



PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS IN TURKEY ON EUROPE AND THE EUROPEAN UNION

Quantitative Research Report | 20 October 2022

Project Coordinator: Prof. Dr. Mustafa Aydın



AKADEMETRE
RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING



Project Team

- **Project Coordinator:** Prof. Dr. Mustafa Aydın
- **Project Assistant:** Sezen Kaya Sönmez
- **Akademetre Project Experts**
 - Strategic Planning: Dr. Halil İ. Zeytin
 - Quantitative Project Coordinator: Buse Var
 - Qualitative Project Coordinators: Türkan Gözgöz, Şeyda Aydın, Nagehan Yapıcı
 - Production Manager: Ercan Balcı, Erkan Yıldırım
 - Data Processing: Batuhan Yeşilyurt
 - Data Control & Reporting: Enis Can Bıyık, Esna Uğurlu, Selen Sevcan, Rana Ören, Bensu Desen Kıvrak



CONTENTS

General Framework (2)

8

Demography

12

General Perceptions on Europe and Europeanness

24

The Europeanness of Turkey/Turks

34

Political Dimension and International Relations

50

Relations with the EU

73

Economic Dimension

81

Social-Cultural Dimension

90

NGO Dimension

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL QUALITY STANDARDS

Akademetre applies the standards and international scientific and ethical rules determined in marketing research and social research by national and international institutions and professional associations.



Turkish Researchers
Association



ESOMAR European Society for
Opinion and Marketing Research



GAB 02 Certificate on Research
and Related Services

METHODOLOGY - SUMMARY

RESEARCH SAMPLE

OBJECTIVE

This survey aims at determining the public perception on Europe and the European Union.

SAMPLE

Population: People aged 18 and over in 26 provinces within the scope of IBBS-Level 2, representing the general population of Turkey.

Sample: 1000 interviews
Confidence Interval: 95%
Margin of Error: $\pm 3,0$

METHODOLOGY

Research Method:
Quantitative Method

Face to face interviews based on prepared survey question form.

SCHEDULE

Field Work

18 Ağustos – 27 Eylül 2022

Data Control

28 Eylül – 30 Eylül 2022

Analysis and Report

4 Ekim – 7 Ekim 2022

Sample

- This research is carried out with 1000 adult participant in 26 provinces (Adana, Ağrı, Ankara, Antalya, Aydın, Balıkesir, Bursa, Erzurum, Gaziantep, Hatay, İstanbul, İzmir, Kastamonu, Kayseri, Kırıkkale, Kocaeli, Konya, Malatya, Manisa, Mardin, Samsun, Şanlıurfa, Tekirdağ, Trabzon, Zonguldak ve Van), representative of Turkey at IBBS-2 level.



Explanation of the Terminology

PDT

Indicates the Sum of Positive Values.
The total of «definitely agree» and «agree».

NDT

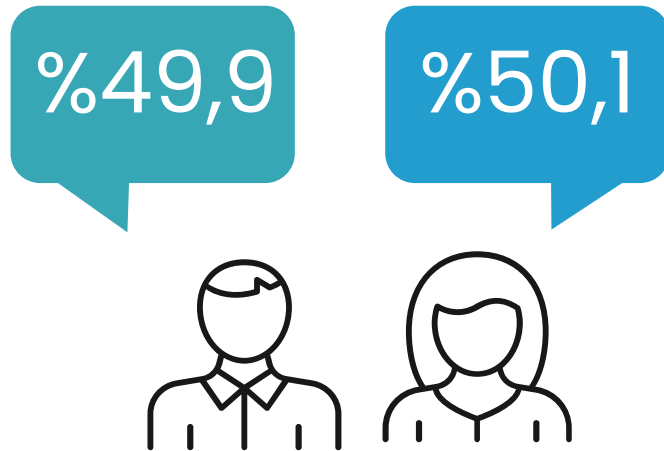
Indicates the Sum of Negative Values.
The total of «definitely disagree» and «disagree».

Net
Skor

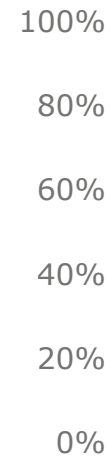
Indicates the difference between the Sum of Positive Values and
Sum of Negative Values.

DEMOGRAPHY

Gender

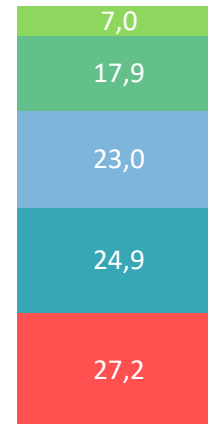


Average



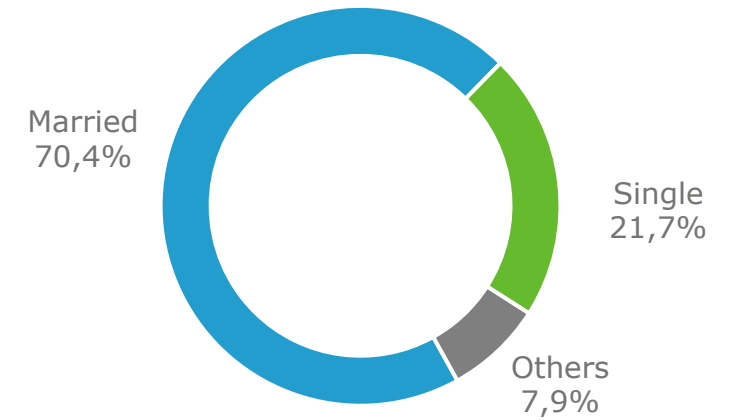
Age

39,4

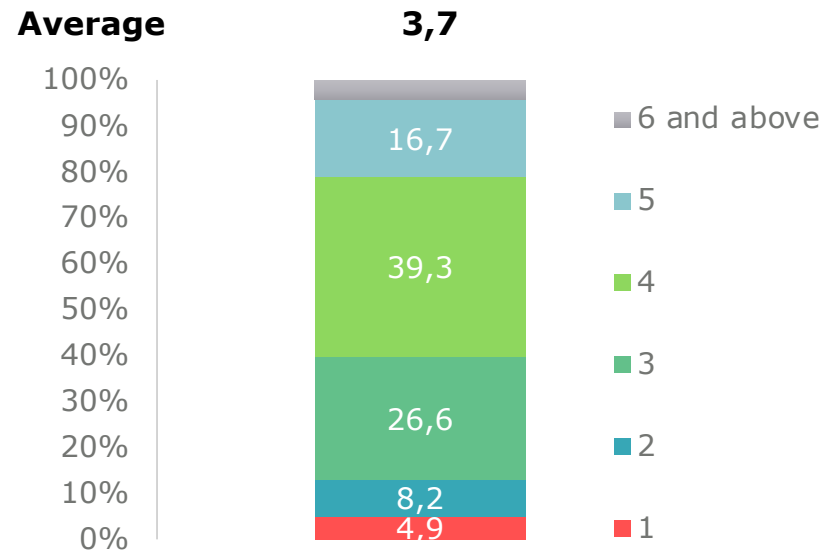


- 60-64 age
- 50-59 age
- 40-49 age
- 30-39 age
- 18-29 age

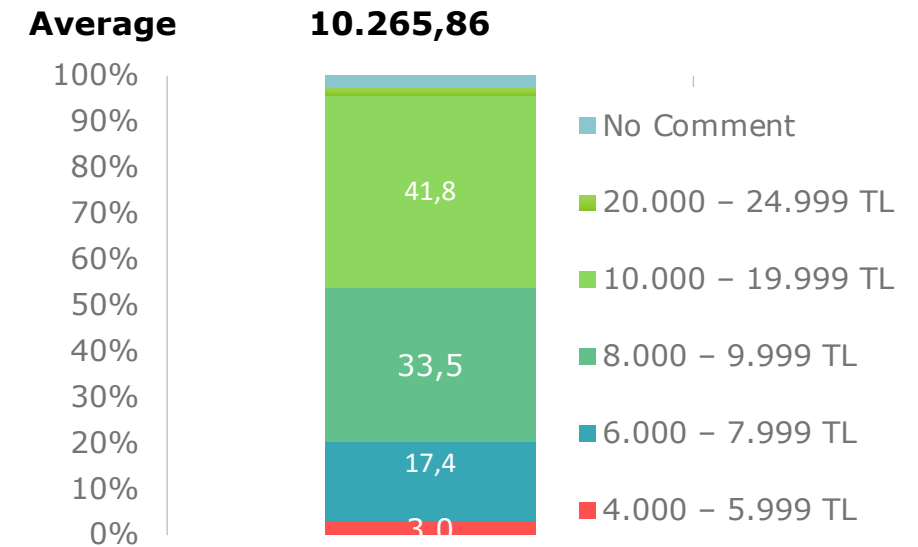
Marital Status



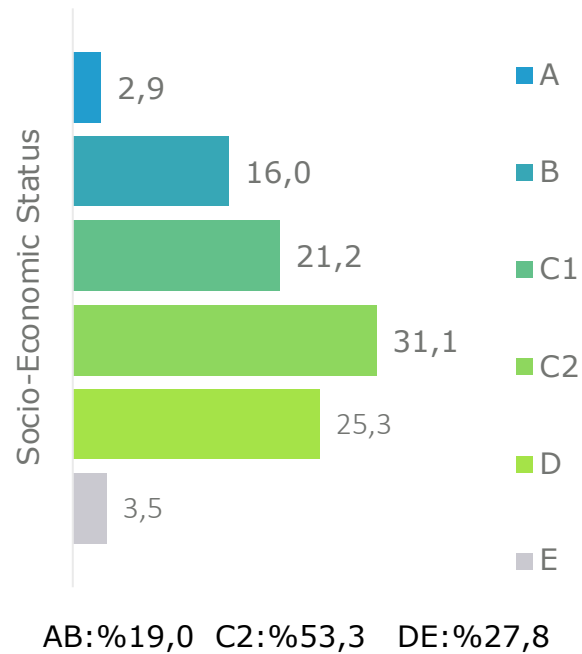
Household Size



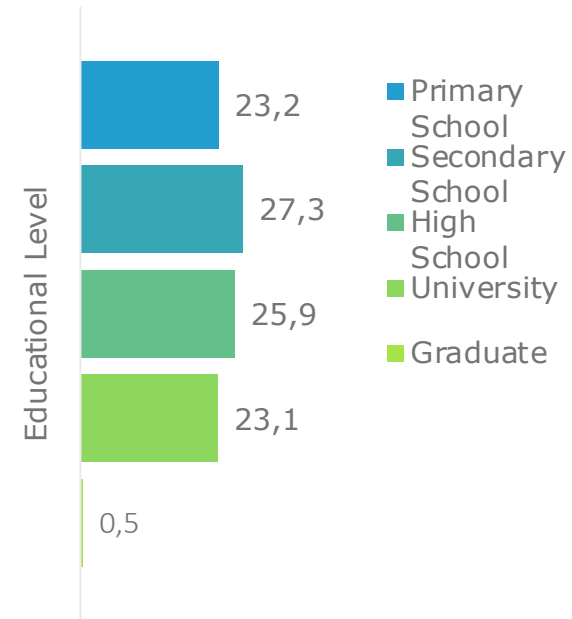
Monthly Household Income



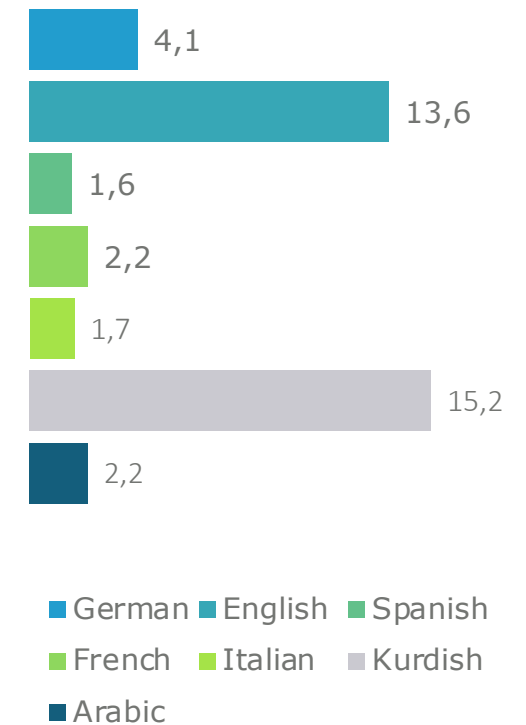
Socio-Economic Status



Educational Level



Foreign Language



* 63.3% answered that they do not know **any language other than Turkish**.

Occupational Distribution

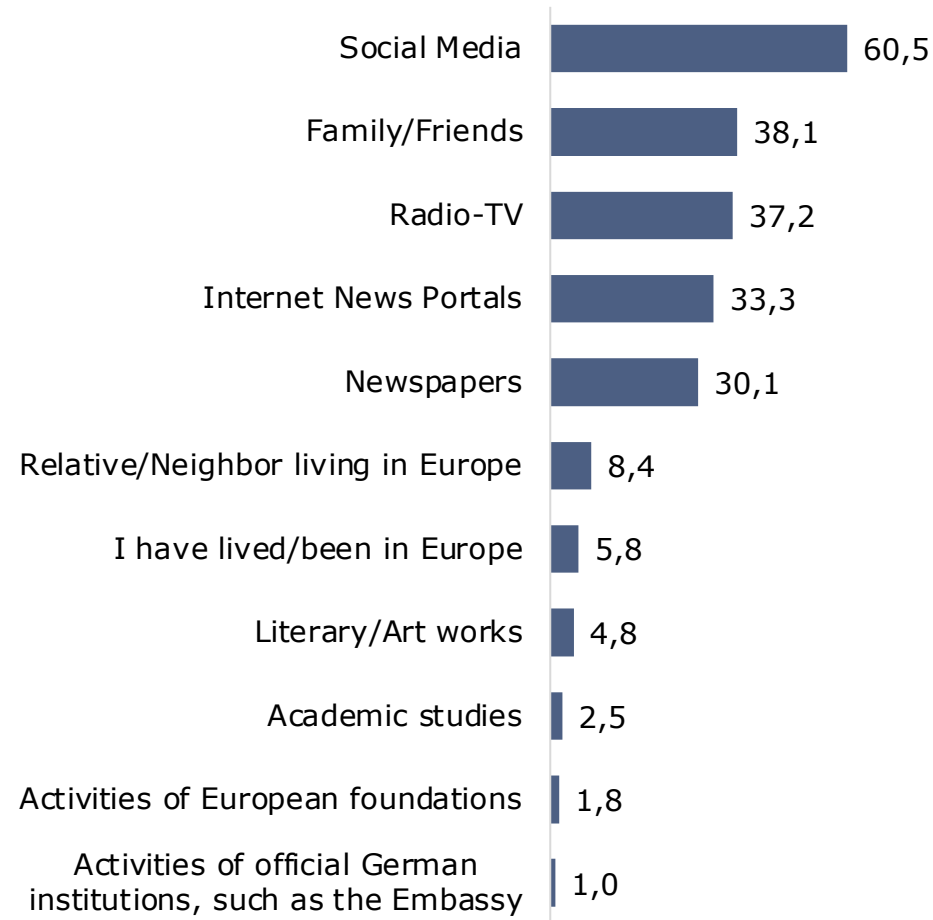
Job Status	Occupation	%
Self-employed %5,5	Stand Alone, shop owner, craftsman	1,5
	Farmer	1,4
	Mobile – self-employed	1,0
	Business Owner (1-5 employees)	0,7
	Freelance Expert	0,6
	Business Owner (11-20 employees)	0,3
Salaried-employees %59,8	Proletarian/servant – regular worker	43,0
	Officer / technical staff / specialist etc.	6,4
	Ustabaşı/kalfa	4,2
	Proletarian/servant – piece work	3,1
	Executive (1-5 employees)	1,1
	Waged-qualified expert	1,1
	Military personnel	0,4
	Executive (20+ employees)	0,3
	Executive (6-10 employees)	0,1
	Executive (11-20 employees)	0,1
Unemployed %24,6	Housewife- have a regular income	9,5
	Housewife - no additional income	5,9
	Student	3,7
	Unemployed-have a regular income	3,5
	Unemployed-no additional income	2,0
Retired %10,0	Retired	10,1

GENERAL PERCEPTIONS ON EUROPE AND EUROPEANNESS

General Perceptions on Europe and Europeanness (1)

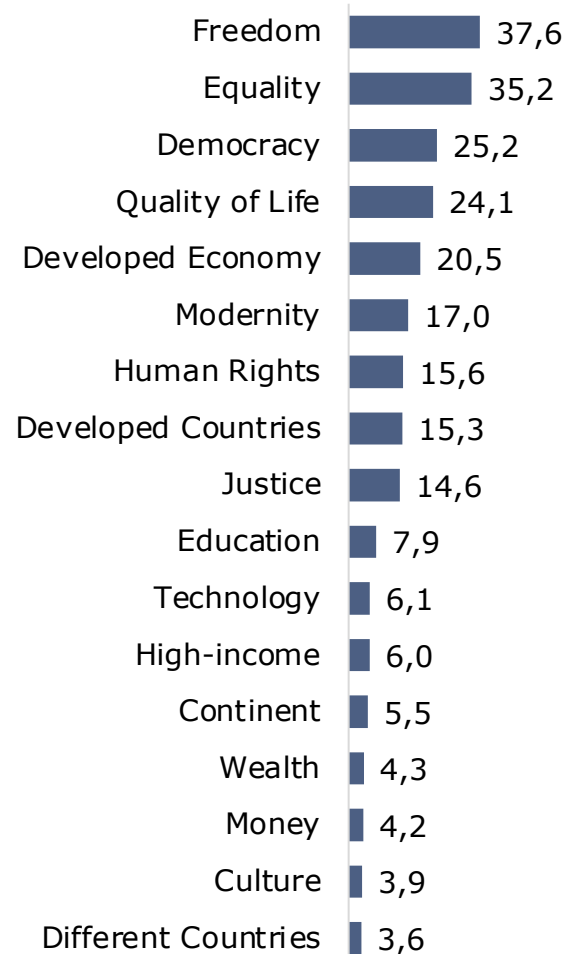
Sources of Information on Europe

Would you tell us where do you get your information on Europe?



Association with Europe

Would you tell us the first 3 (three) things that come to your mind when "Europe" is mentioned?*



* This question was asked as open-ended.

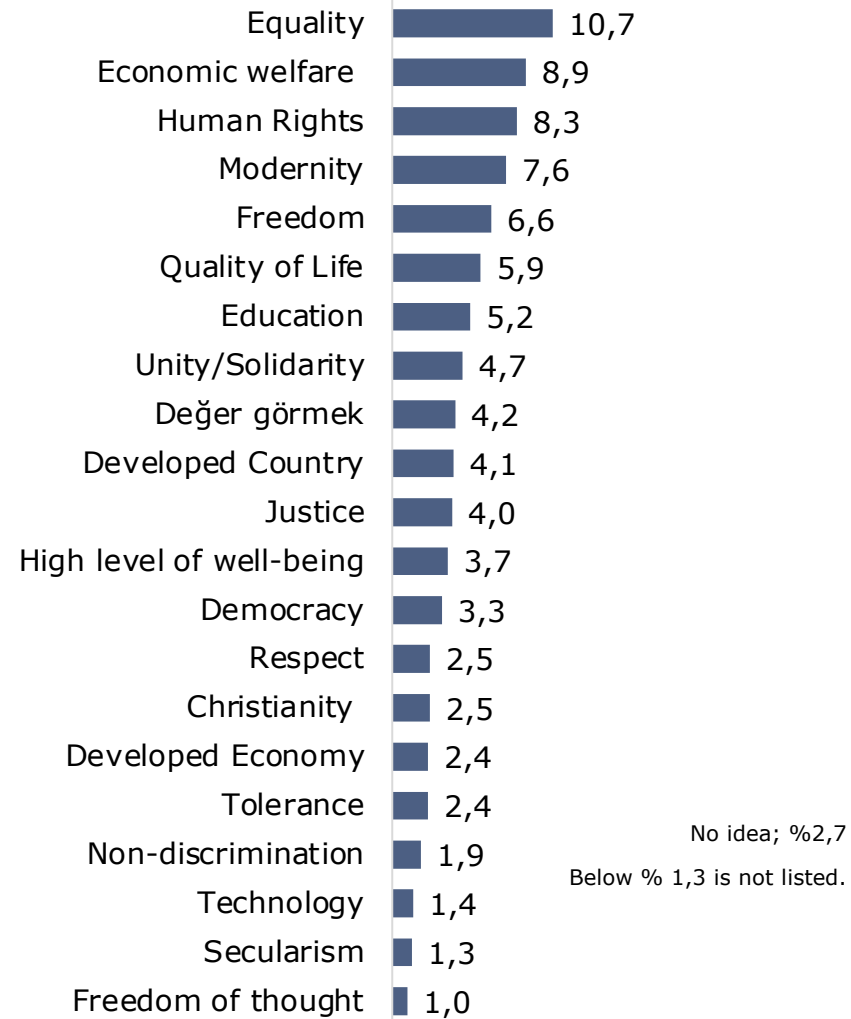
Below % 3,6 is not listed.

Multiple Response

General Perceptions on Europe and Europeanness (3)

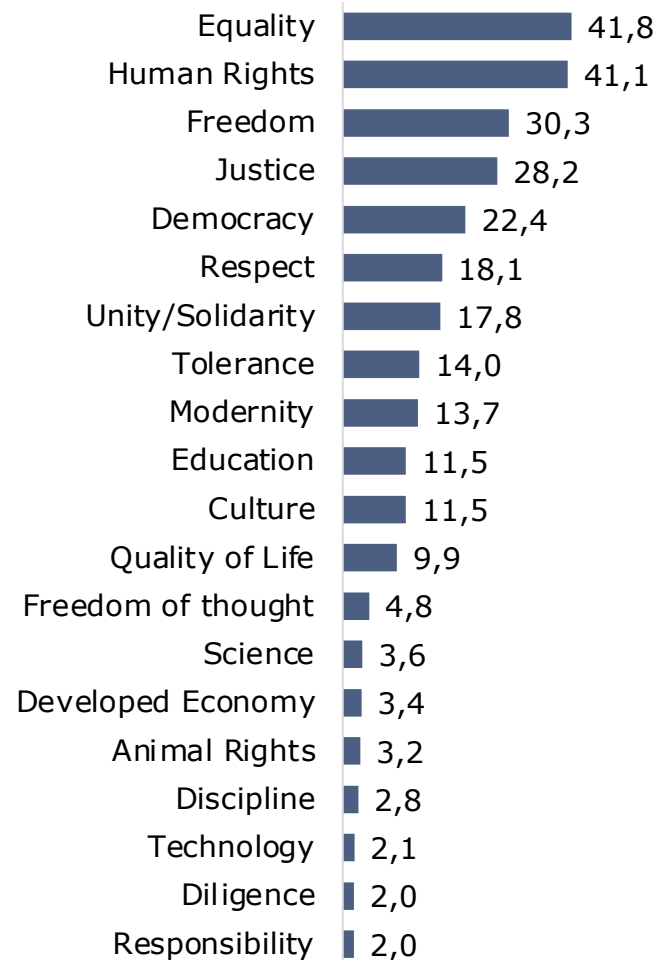
Association with European Culture

What is the first thing that comes to your mind when you think of European Culture?*



Association with European Values

Would you please tell me the first 3 (three) things that comes to your mind when "European values" are mentioned?*

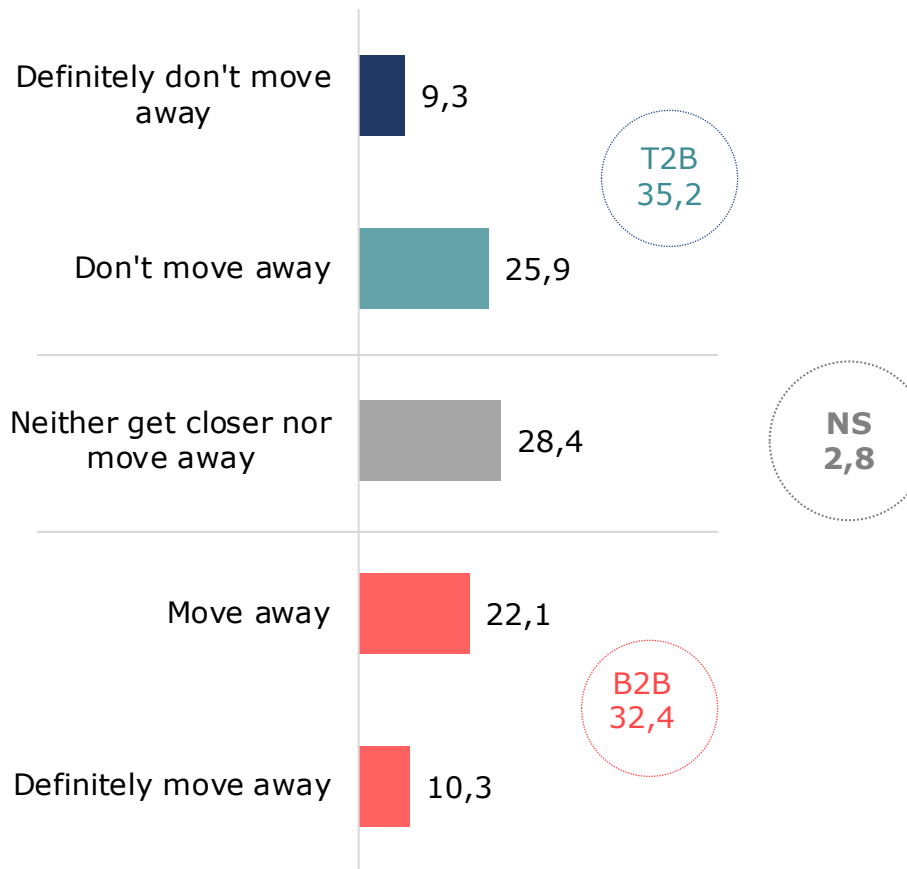


*This question was asked as open-ended.

Below % 2,0 is not listed.

Moving Away From European Values

Do you think Turkey has been moving away from European values in recent years?



Baz: 1000

Those who say that European values are not valid in Turkey; 2.5%

No idea; 1,5 %

General Perceptions on Europe and Europeanness (6)

Moving Away From European Values

Do you think Turkey has been moving away from European values in recent years?

-By Socio-Economic Status -

SES	Definitely move away	Move away	Neither get closer nor move away	Don't move away	Definitely don't move away	European values are not valid in Turkey.	No idea
A	13,8	37,9	6,9	24,1	17,2	-	-
B	10,6	21,9	21,9	26,9	14,4	3,1	1,3
C1	6,6	13,2	37,7	32,5	8,5	1,4	
C2	8,0	23,2	27,0	28,9	9,6	1,6	1,6
D	13,0	27,3	32,0	18,2	5,1	2,4	2,0
E	28,6	17,1	5,7	11,4	11,4	17,1	8,6

-By Gender-

Gender	Definitely move away	Move away	Neither get closer nor move away	Don't move away	Definitely don't move away	European values are not valid in Turkey.	No idea
Male	11,6	21,4	24,0	27,9	10,6	3,0	1,4
Female	9,0	22,8	32,7	24,0	8,0	2,0	1,6

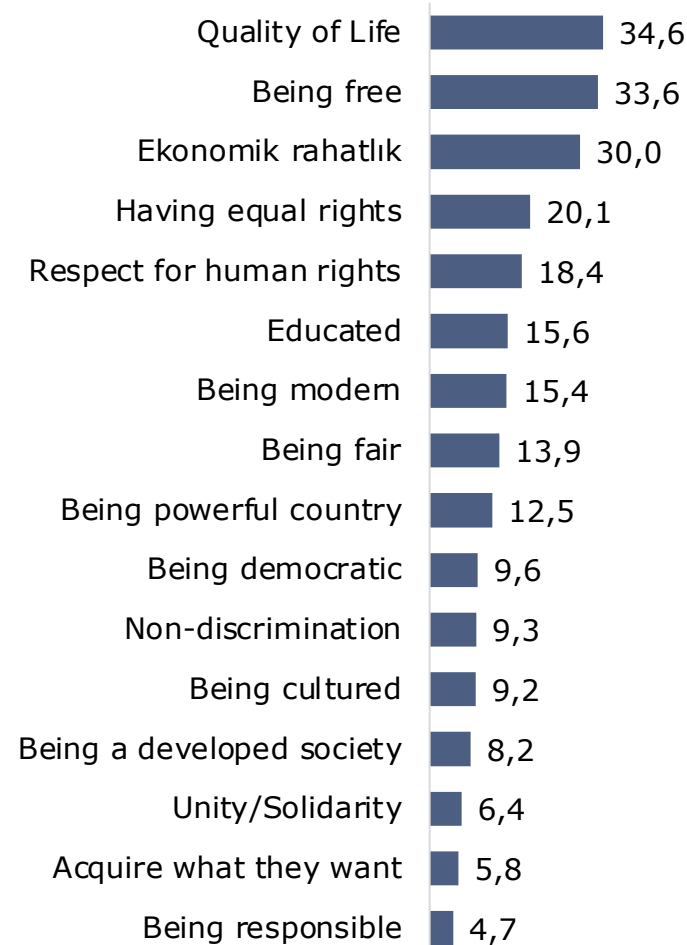
Moving Away From European Values

-By Age -

Age	Definitely move away	Move away	Neither get closer nor move away	Don't move away	Definitely don't move away	European values are not valid in Turkey.	No idea
18-24	11,1	21,6	34,6	21,6	8,5	2,0	0,7
25-29	9,2	18,5	24,4	27,7	14,3	4,2	1,7
30-34	6,5	17,1	32,5	32,5	8,9	2,4	
35-39	11,9	20,6	32,5	24,6	8,7	0,8	0,8
40-44	5,8	25,8	32,5	22,5	11,7		1,7
45-49	10,0	27,3	21,8	30,9	8,2		1,8
50-54	2,2	16,9	22,5	41,6	11,2	4,5	1,1
55-59	34,4	27,8	14,4	12,2	4,4	4,4	2,2
60-64	1,4	25,7	35,7	18,6	5,7	7,1	5,7

Association with Being European

Would you tell me the first 3 (three) things that come to your mind when "being European" is mentioned?*

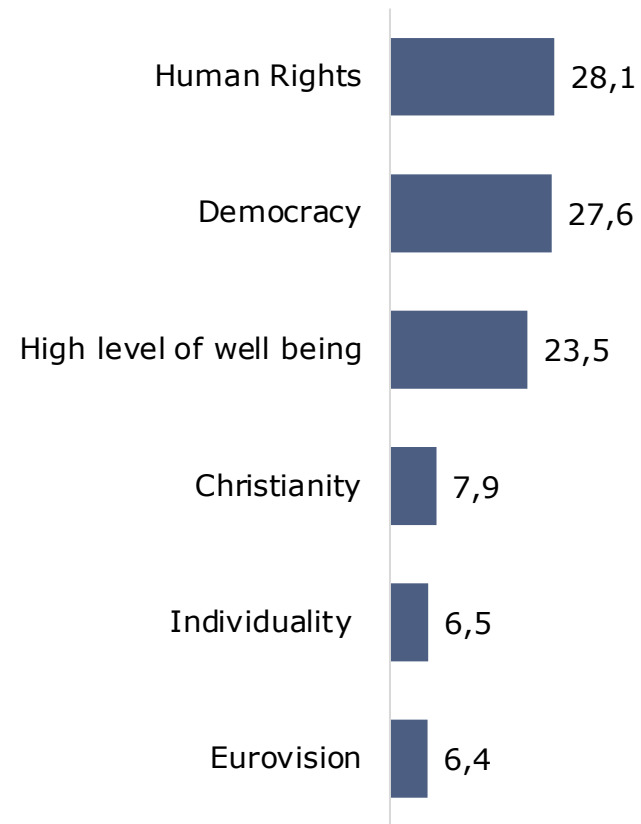


*This question was asked as open-ended.

Below % 4,7 is not listed.

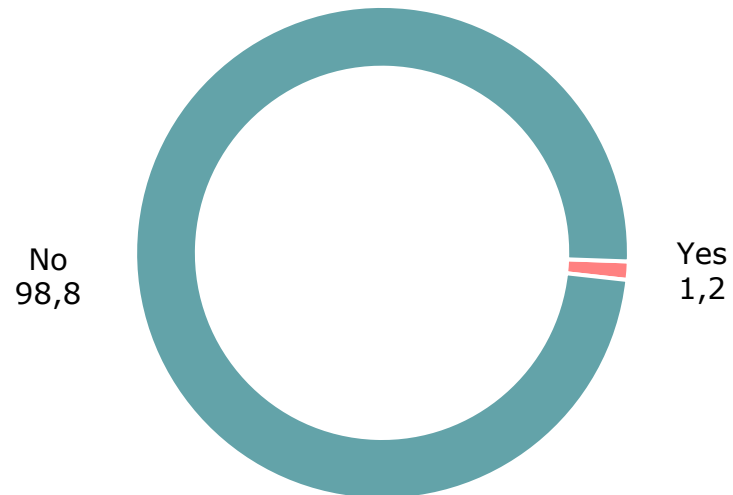
Phenomenon of “Being European”

Which of the following do you think most represents the phenomenon of “being European”?



Negative Opinion about Europe

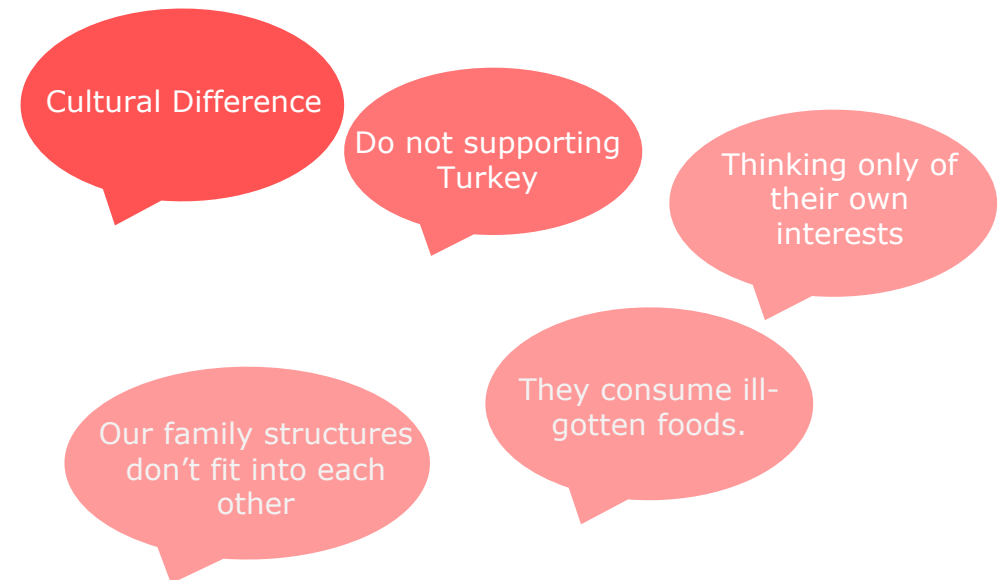
Would you tell me whether you have any negative opinions about Europe?



Baz: 1000

Negative Opinion about Europe (%1,2)

You indicated that you have a negative opinion towards Europe? Would you tell me the reason for this negative opinion?*

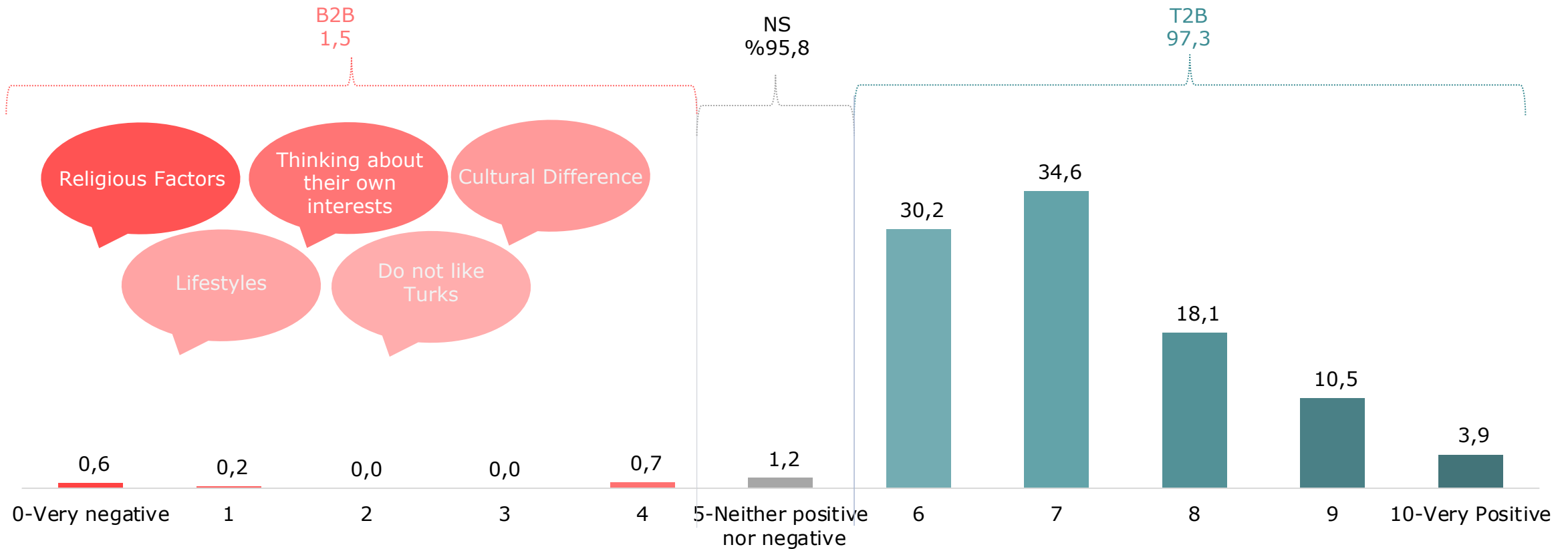


*This question was asked as open-ended.

Baz: 12

Positive Opinion about the Europeans

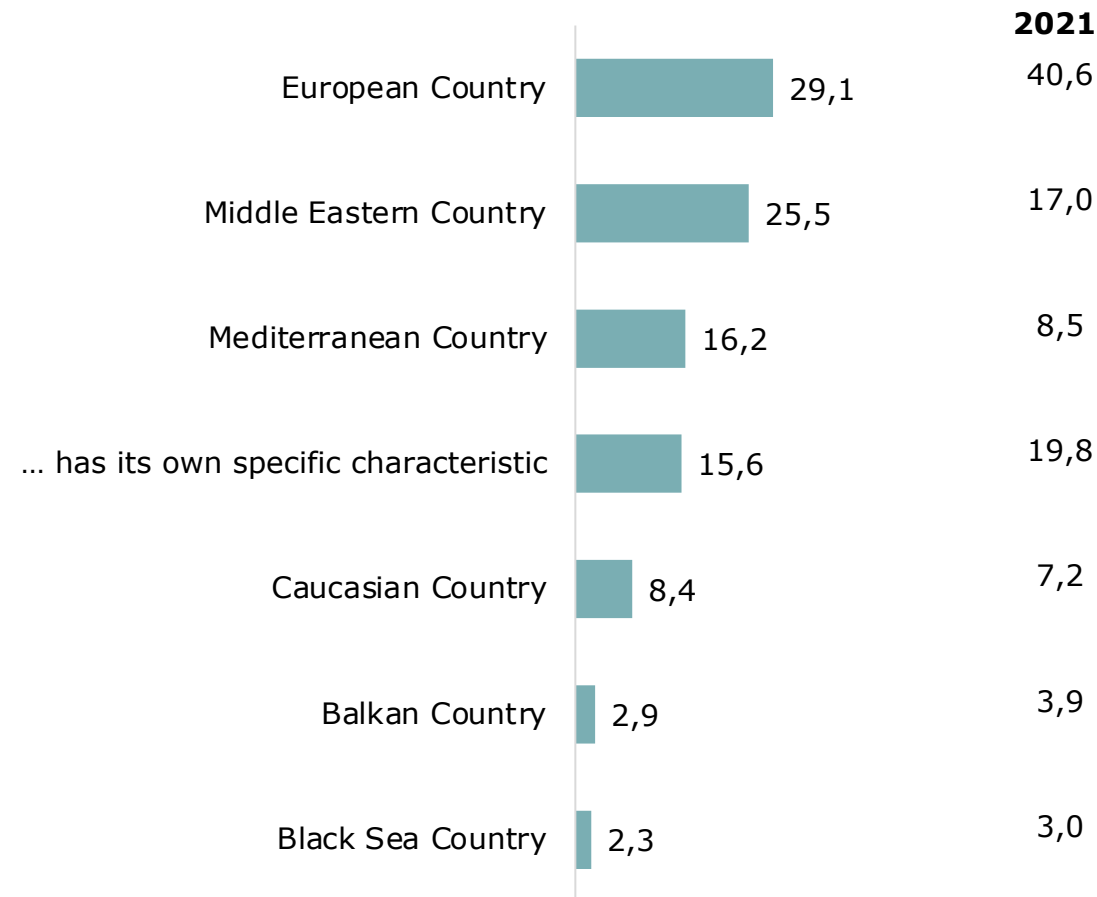
On a scale of 0 to 10, would you indicate in general how positive your opinion about the Europeans?



THE EUROPEANNESS OF TURKEY/TURKS

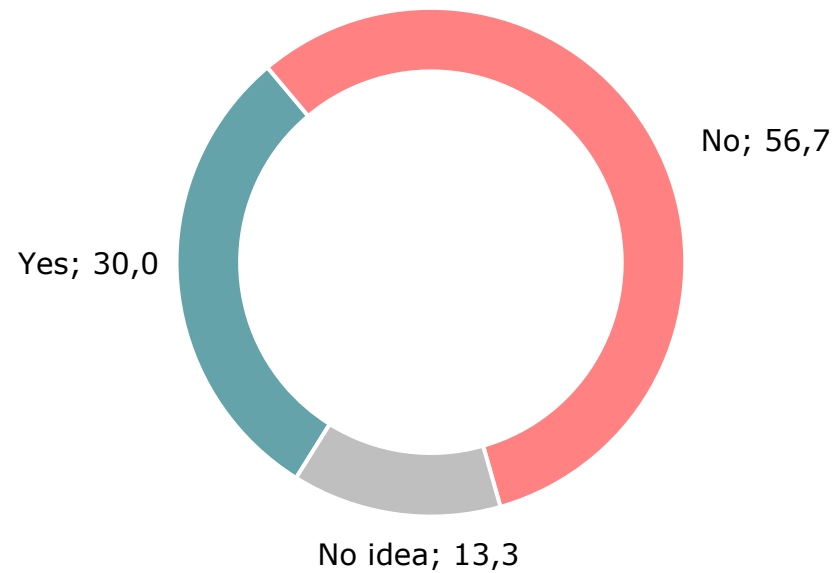
Turkey is a ...

Which one of the following represents Turkey the best?



Turkey as a European state

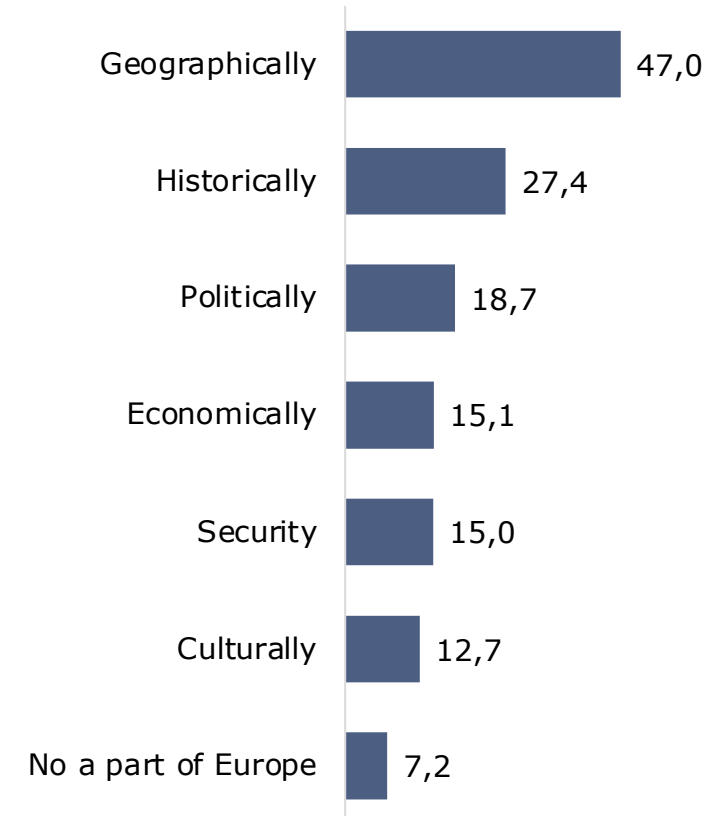
Do you think Turkey is a "European" state?



Baz: 1000

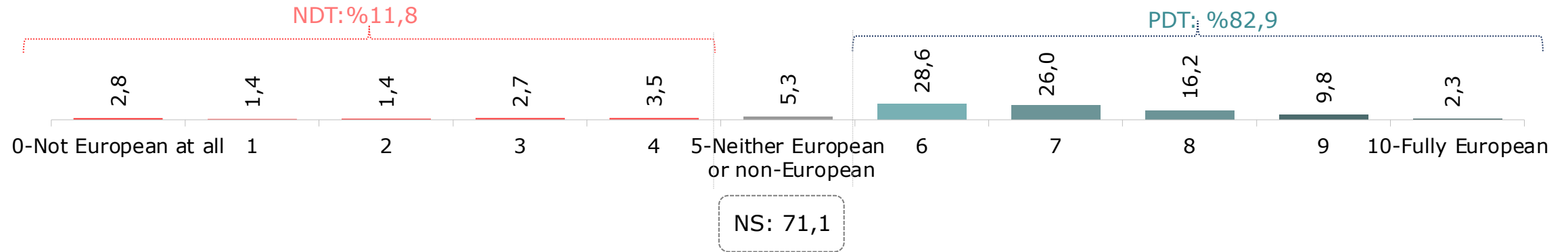
Turkey's European Qualities

In which of the following ways do you think Turkey is a part of Europe?



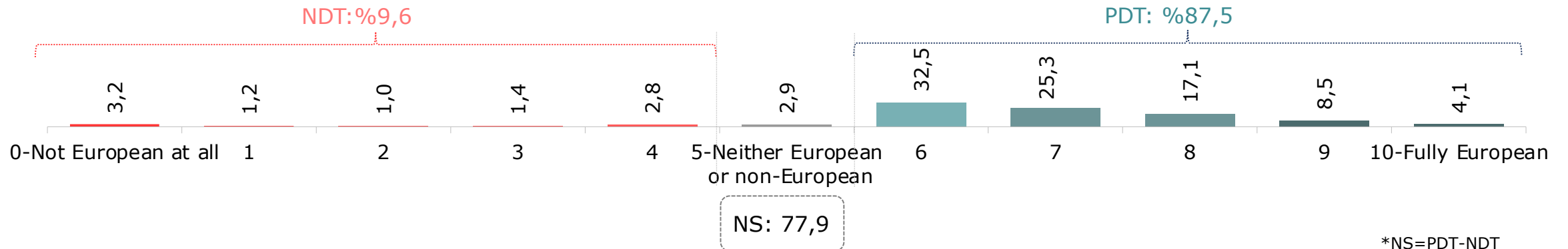
Turks are European

On a scale of 0 to 10, please indicate to what extent do you think Turks are European?



Europeans Accept Turks as Europeans

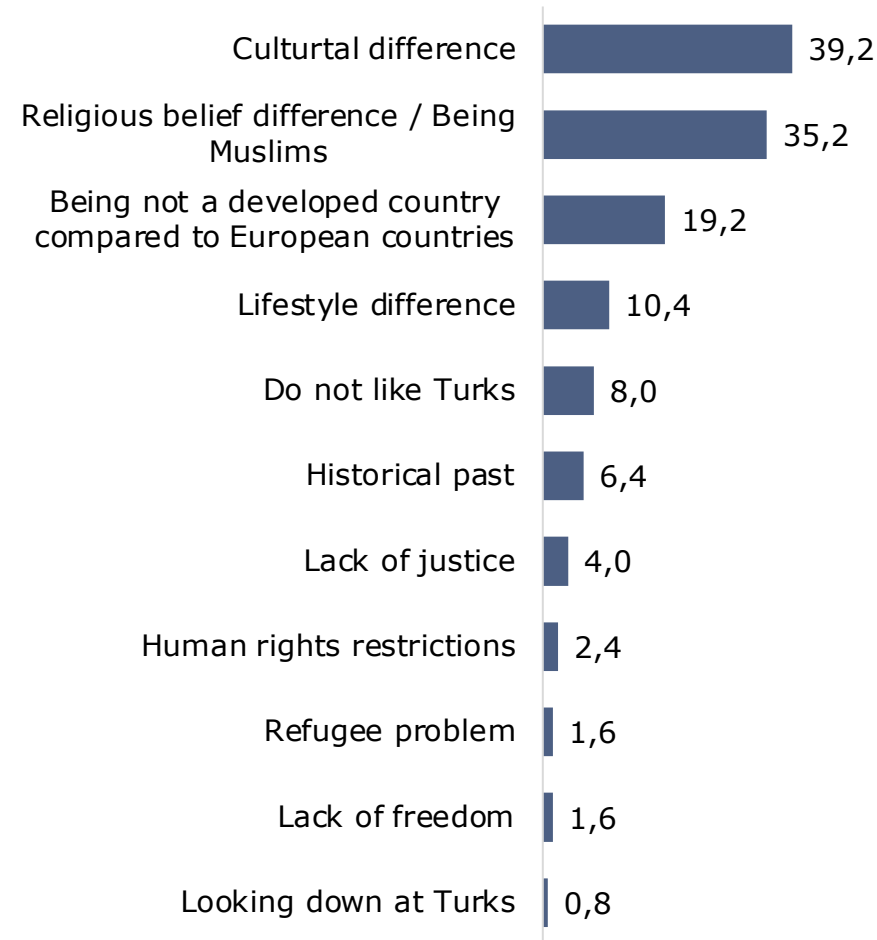
On a scale of 0 to 10, to what extent do you think Europeans accept Turks as Europeans?



*NS=PDT-NDT

Reasons for Europeans Not to Evaluate Turks as European (%9,6)

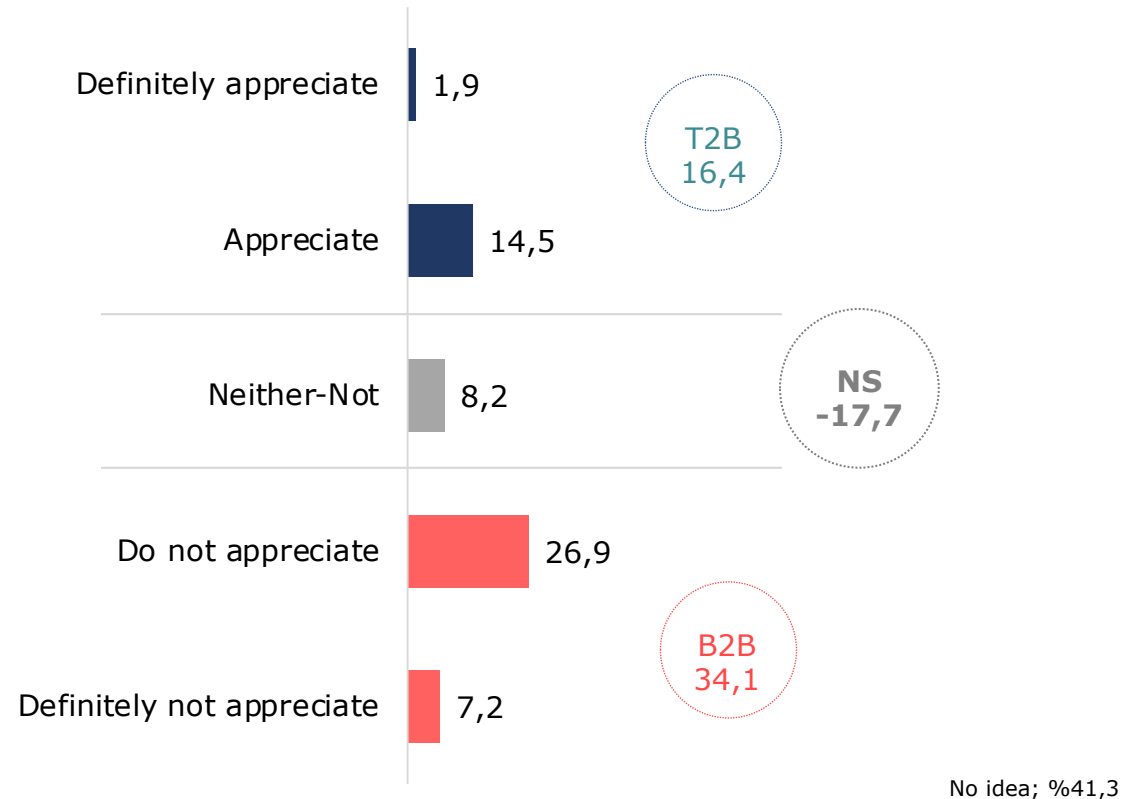
You stated that Europeans do not accept Turks as European enough or at all. What do you think is the reason for this?



*This question was asked as open-ended.

European Appreciation of Turks

On a scale of 1 to 5, how well do you think Europeans appreciate the Turks?



Reasons Europeans Appreciate Turks

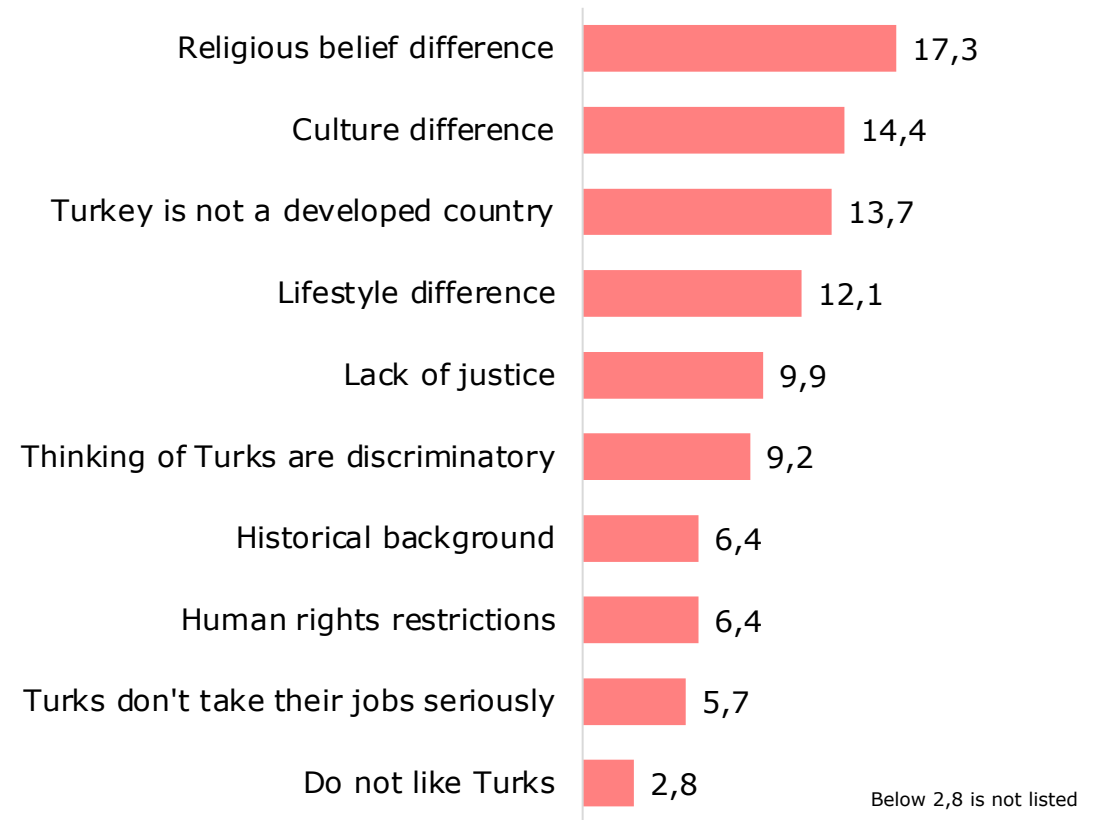
You stated that Europeans appreciate the Turks. Would you please tell me what do you think the Europeans like about the Turks?



Baz: 164

Reasons Europeans Don't Appreciate Turks

You stated that Europeans do not appreciate the Turks. Would you please tell me what do you think the Europeans do not like about the Turks?



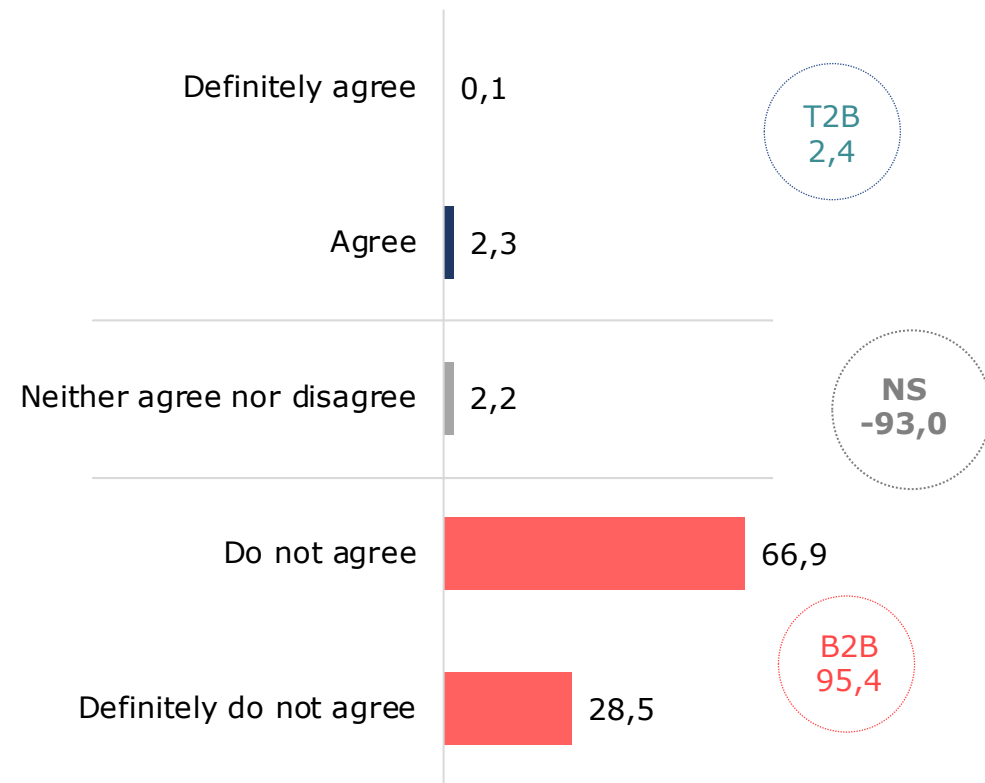
Multiple answer

Baz: 341

*This question is open-ended.

Are Europeans Envious of Turkey?

In Turkey, it is mentioned from time to time that the Europeans are envious of Turkey. Would you tell me to what extent do you agree with this view?



Baz: 1000

What Europeans Envy about Turkey?

You stated that you agree with the view that the Europeans are envious of Turkey. Would you tell me what features of Turkey do you think the Europeans are envious about?

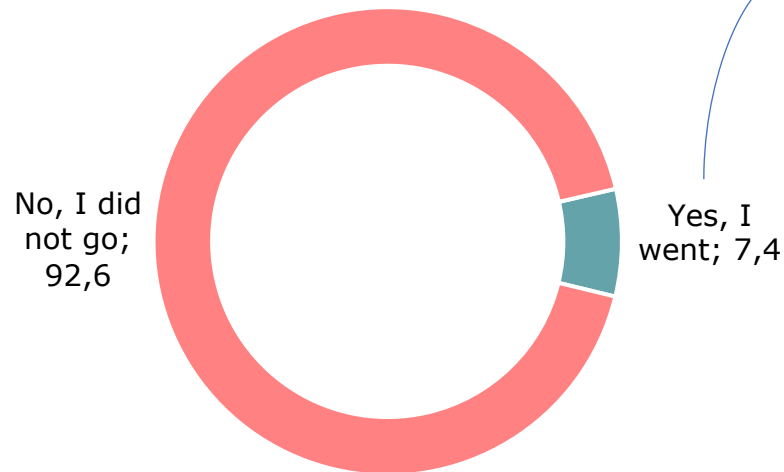


Baz: 46

*This question was asked as open-ended.

Traveling to European Countries

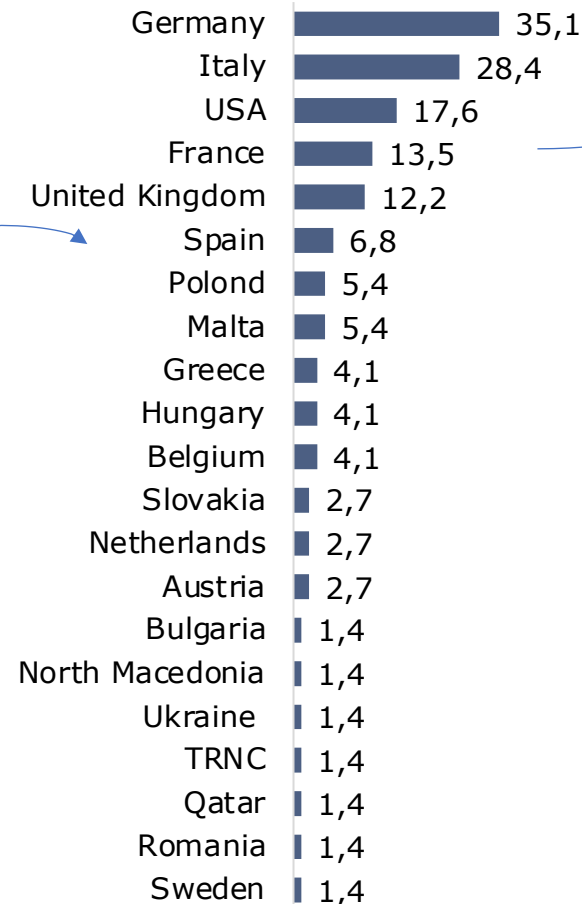
Have you ever visited any of the countries on the European continent?



Baz: 1000

Visited European Countries

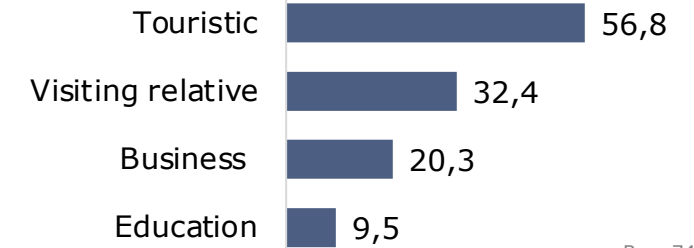
Which European countries have you visited so far?



Baz: 74

Purposes to visit

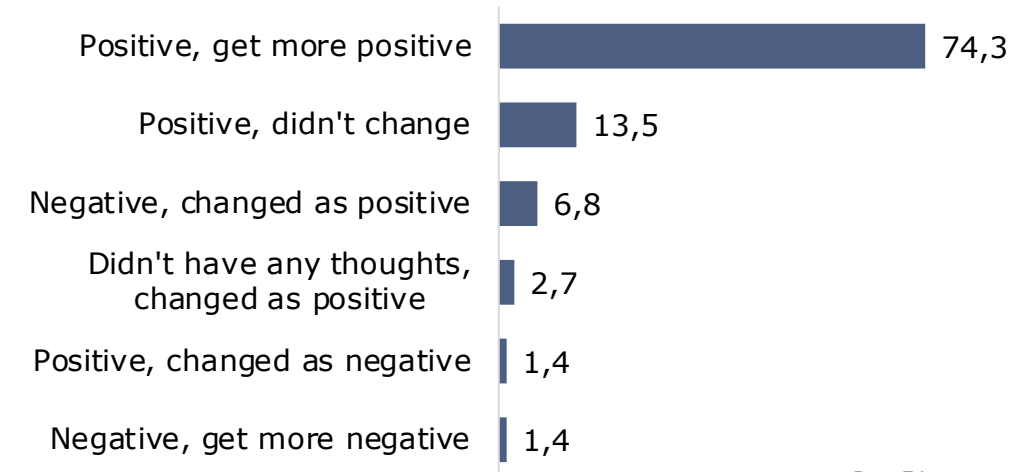
Would you tell me for what purpose(s) you visited the European countries?



Baz: 74

Change of Opinion on European Countries

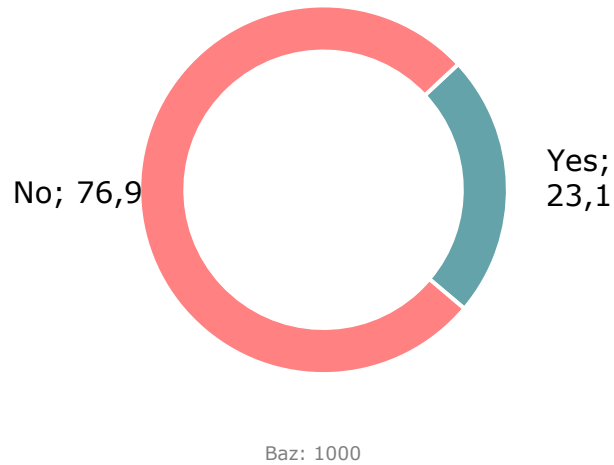
How did your opinion about Europe change after visiting European countries?



Baz: 74

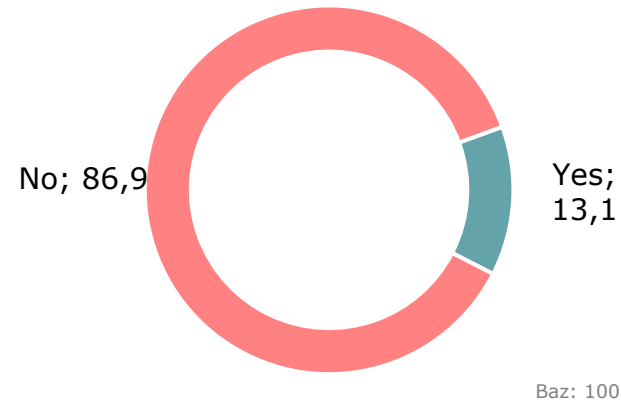
Relative/Acquaintance Living in Europe

Do you have any relatives or close acquaintances living in European countries?



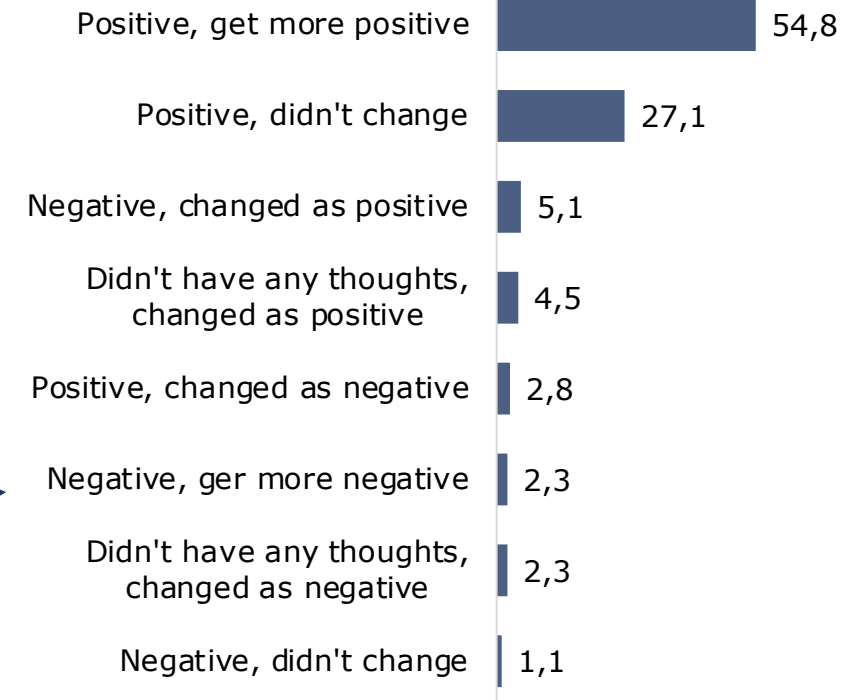
Met a European

Have you ever met a European?



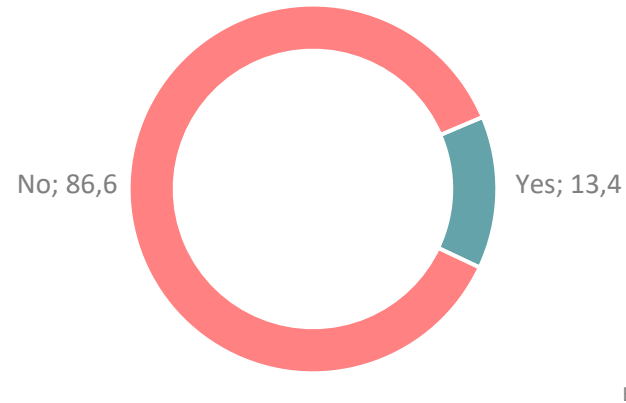
Effects of Having European Acquaintances/Friends

How did your opinion about Europe change after this acquaintance/friendship?



Friends from Europe

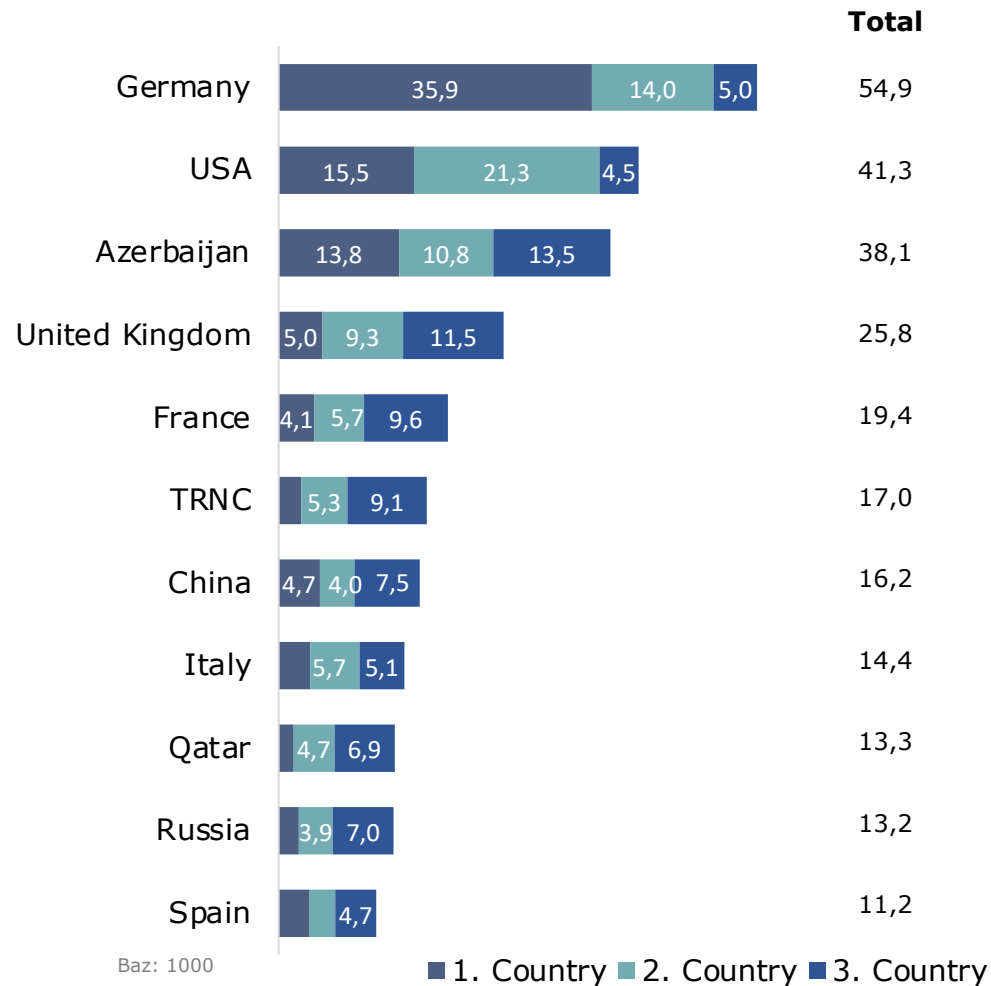
Have you had any friends from any European country?



POLITICAL DIMENSION AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

The Most Important Partners of Turkey

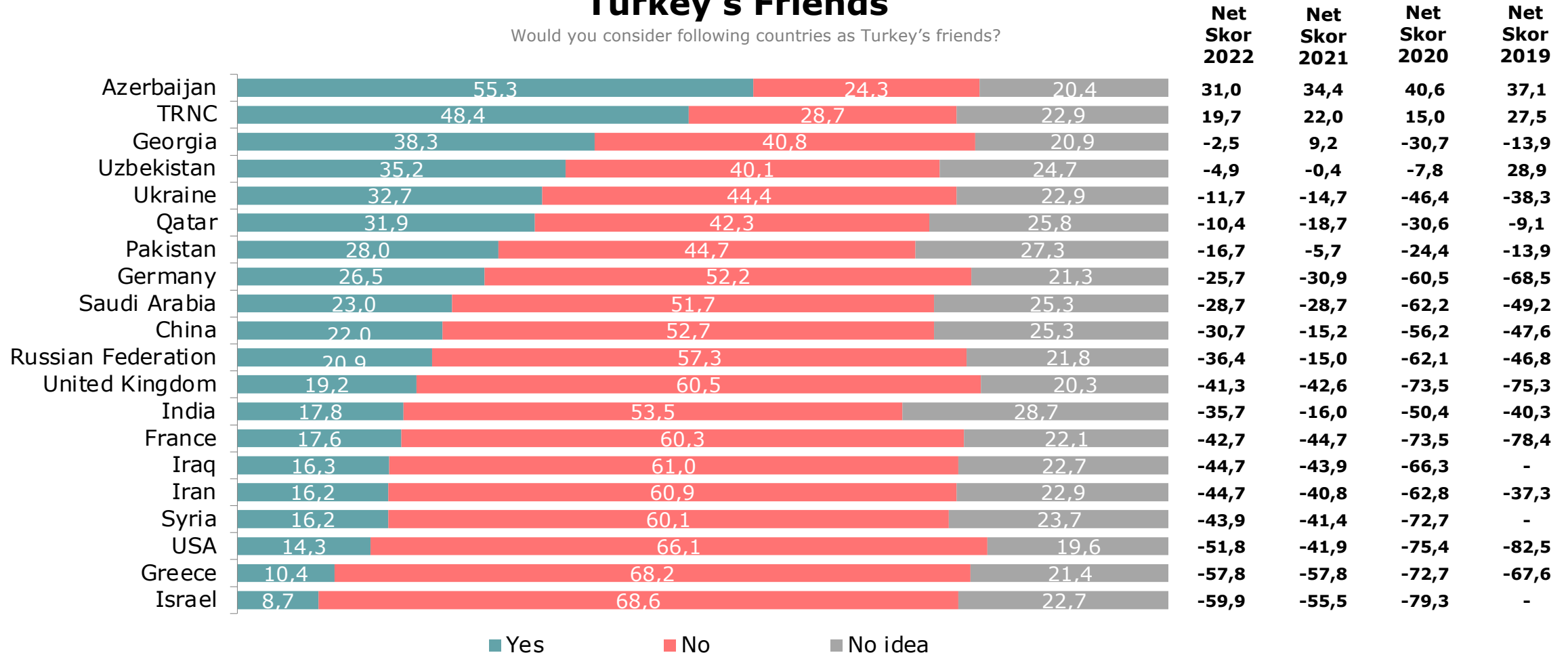
Would you indicate the 3 most important partners of Turkey from among the following countries?



A total of less than 11.7 is not listed.

Turkey's Friends

Would you consider following countries as Turkey's friends?

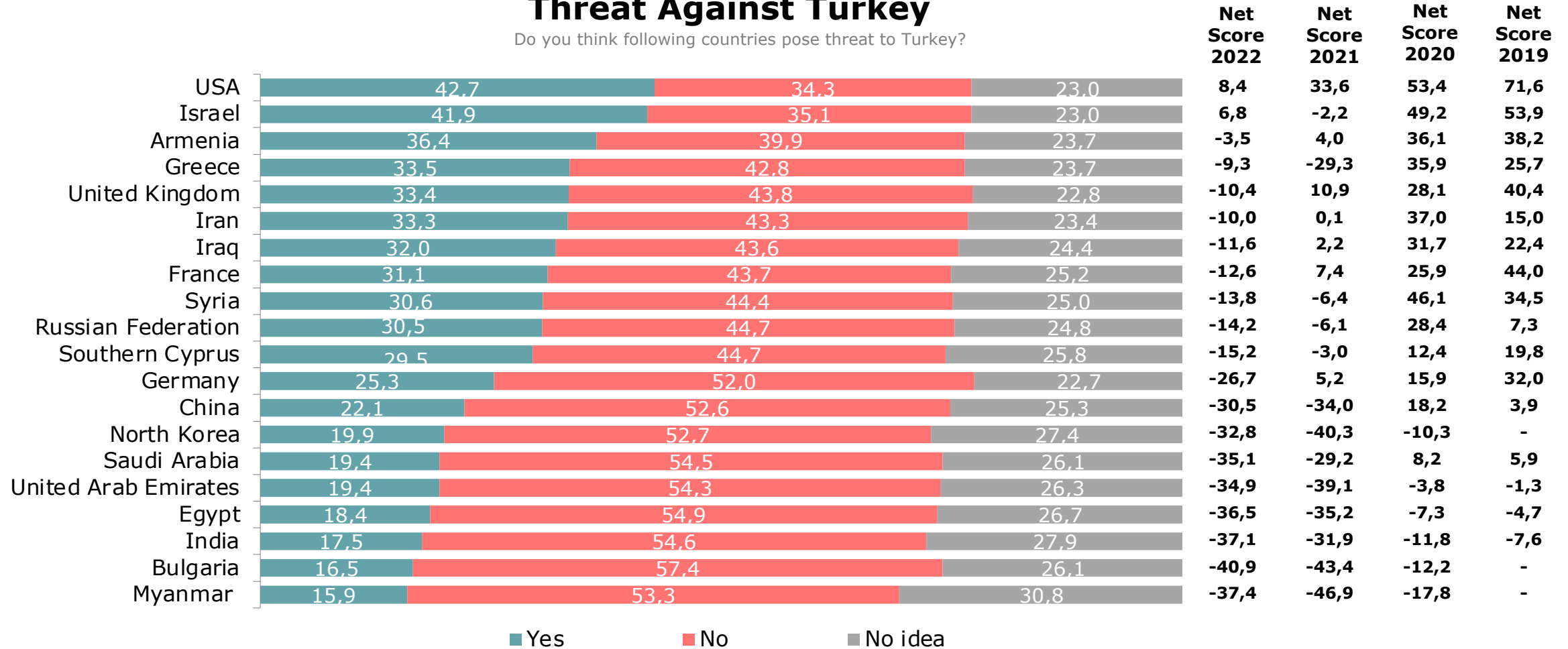


* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

Basis: 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000

Threat Against Turkey

Do you think following countries pose threat to Turkey?



* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

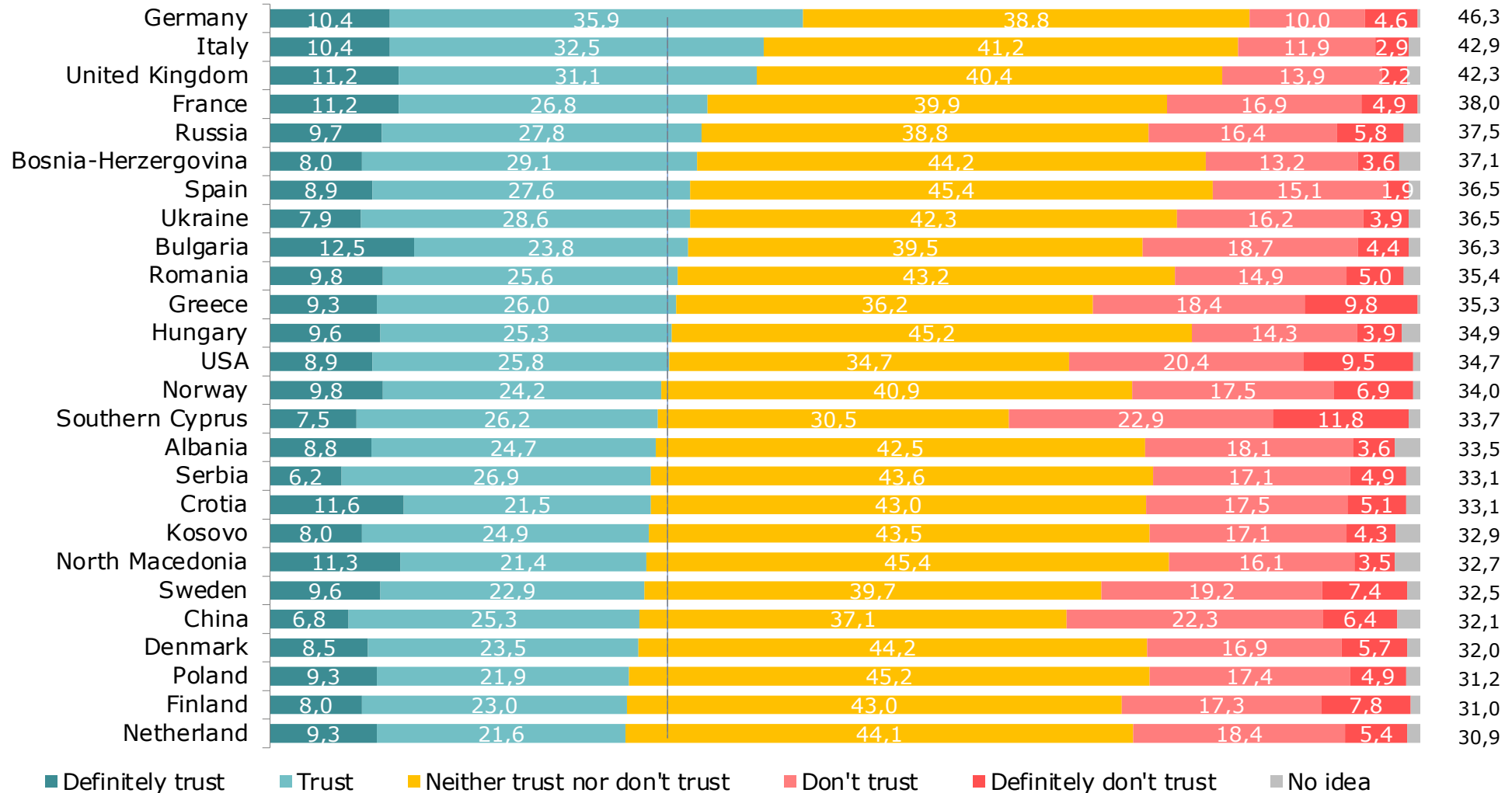
Basis: 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000

Trust to Other Countries

Would you please tell me to what extent you trust the following countries, in general?

Mean Line: 35,2

PDT



Cooperation with other countries

With which country(ies) Turkey should cooperate while implementing its foreign policy?

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
USA	39,9	31,4	27,7	8,4	1,7	2,5	7,2	12,6	14,2
Muslim Countries	27,9	19,7	24,8	19,2	23,4	22,4	9,8	19,5	12,5
European Countries	26,2	23,4	21,3	10,4	7,6	4,1	8,1	7	10,3
Turkic Republic	25,8	20,7	30,2	41,2	31,8	37,4	16,7	16,2	11,3
Russian Federation	18,6	27,8	21,3	12,9	13,2	7,8	3	9,4	6,8
China	18,1	23	11,8	10,4	4,8	3,4	3,1	3,7	4,2
United Kingdom	15,9	15,4	7,2	3,1	1,4	0,9	1	1,8	3,6
Middle Eastern Countries	12,0	11,6	9,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATO Members	8,9	9,8	10,1	15,7	8,1	7,1	-	-	-
Members of Shanghai Cooperation Organization	4,2	6,6	3,7	4,8	-	-	-	-	-

Multiply Answers

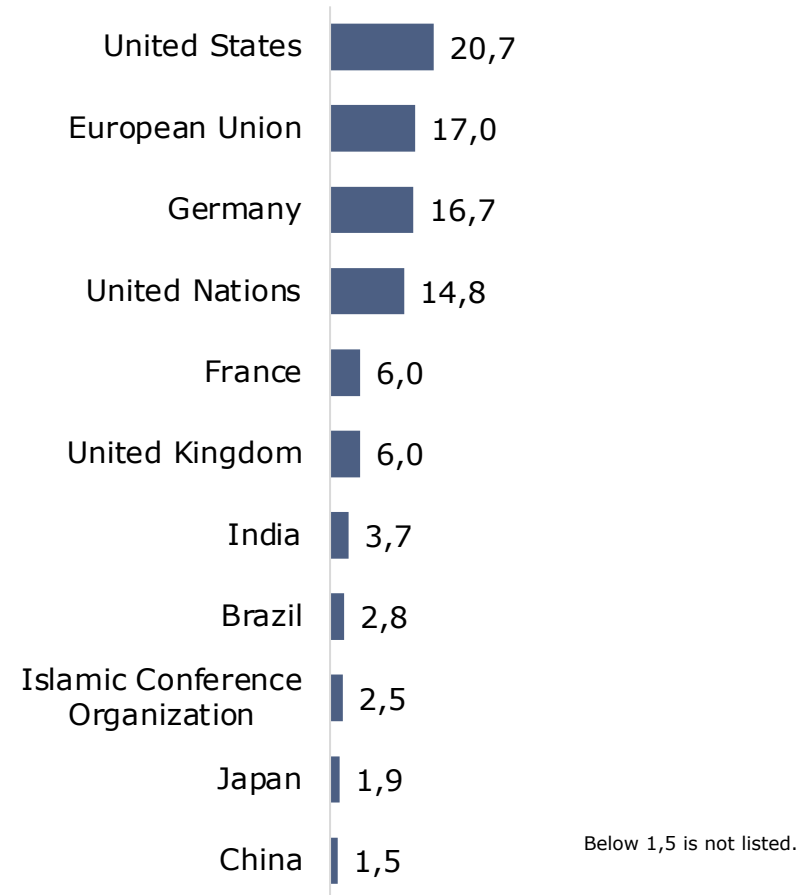
Basis:

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

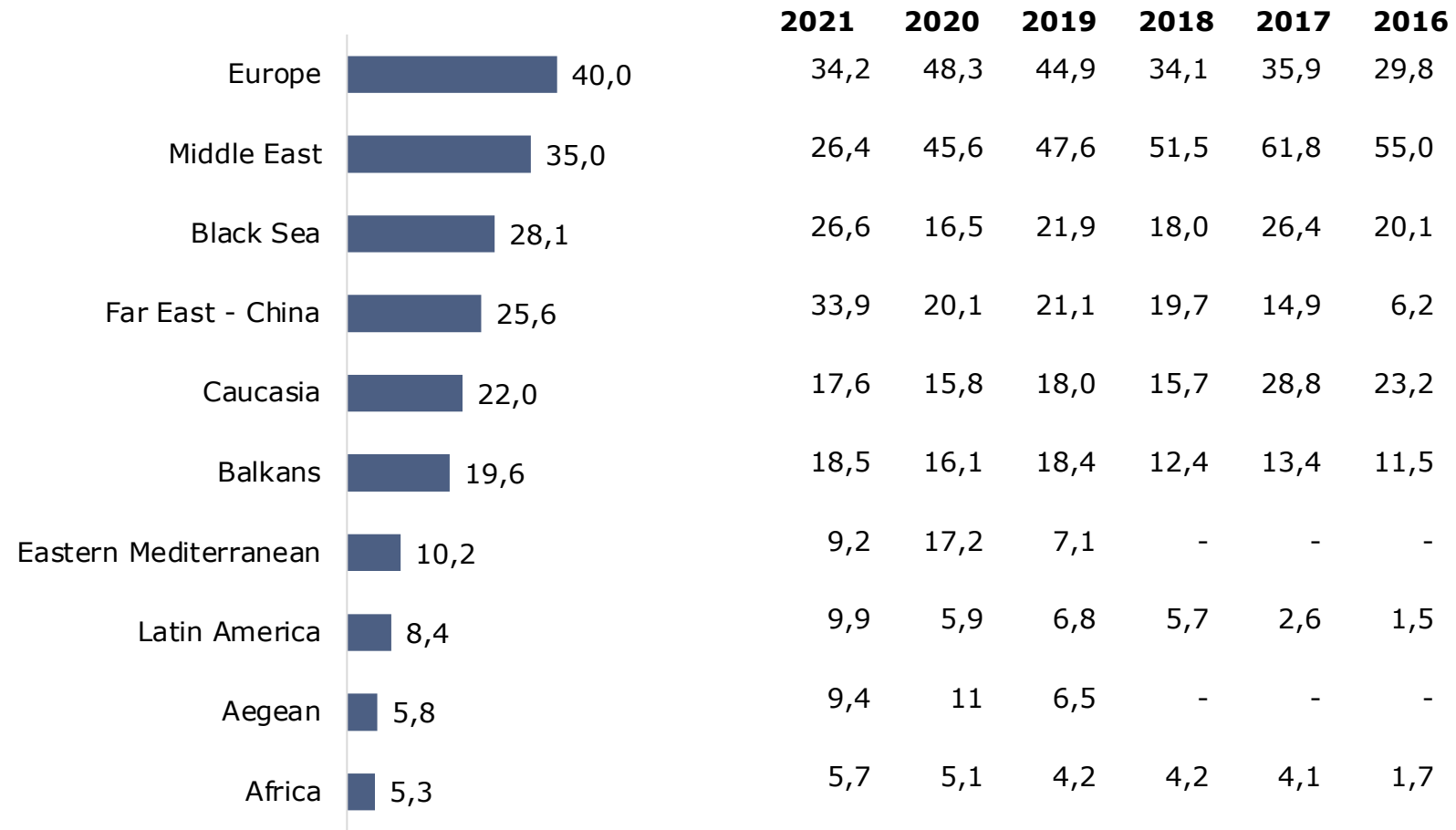
More Say in Solving Problems of the World

Which of the following countries/group of countries would it be better to have more say in solving problems of the world?



Regions to Pursue More Active Foreign Policy

Which of the following regions Turkey should seek to be more active?



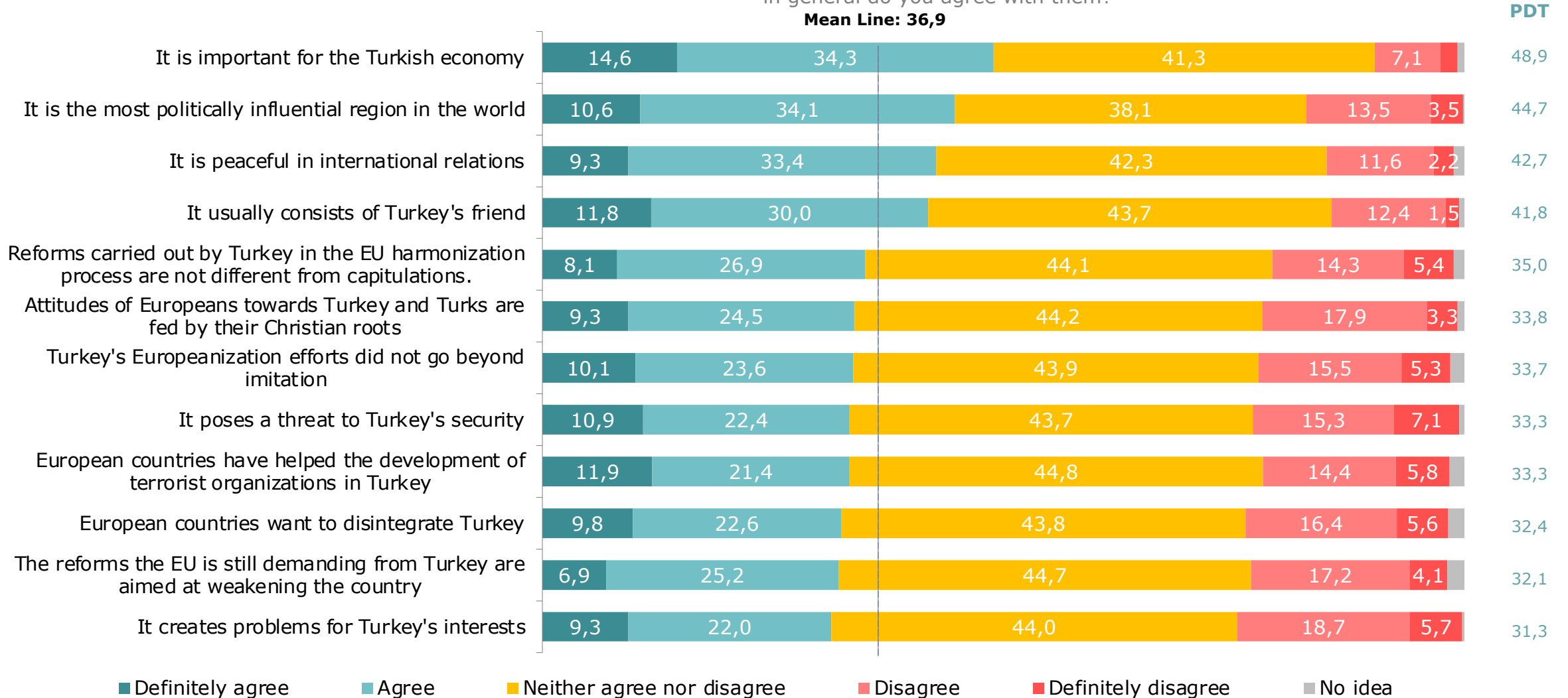
Multiply Answers

Basis: 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Evaluation on Europe

I'm going to read you some statements about Europe. Would you indicate to what extent in general do you agree with them?

Mean Line: 36,9

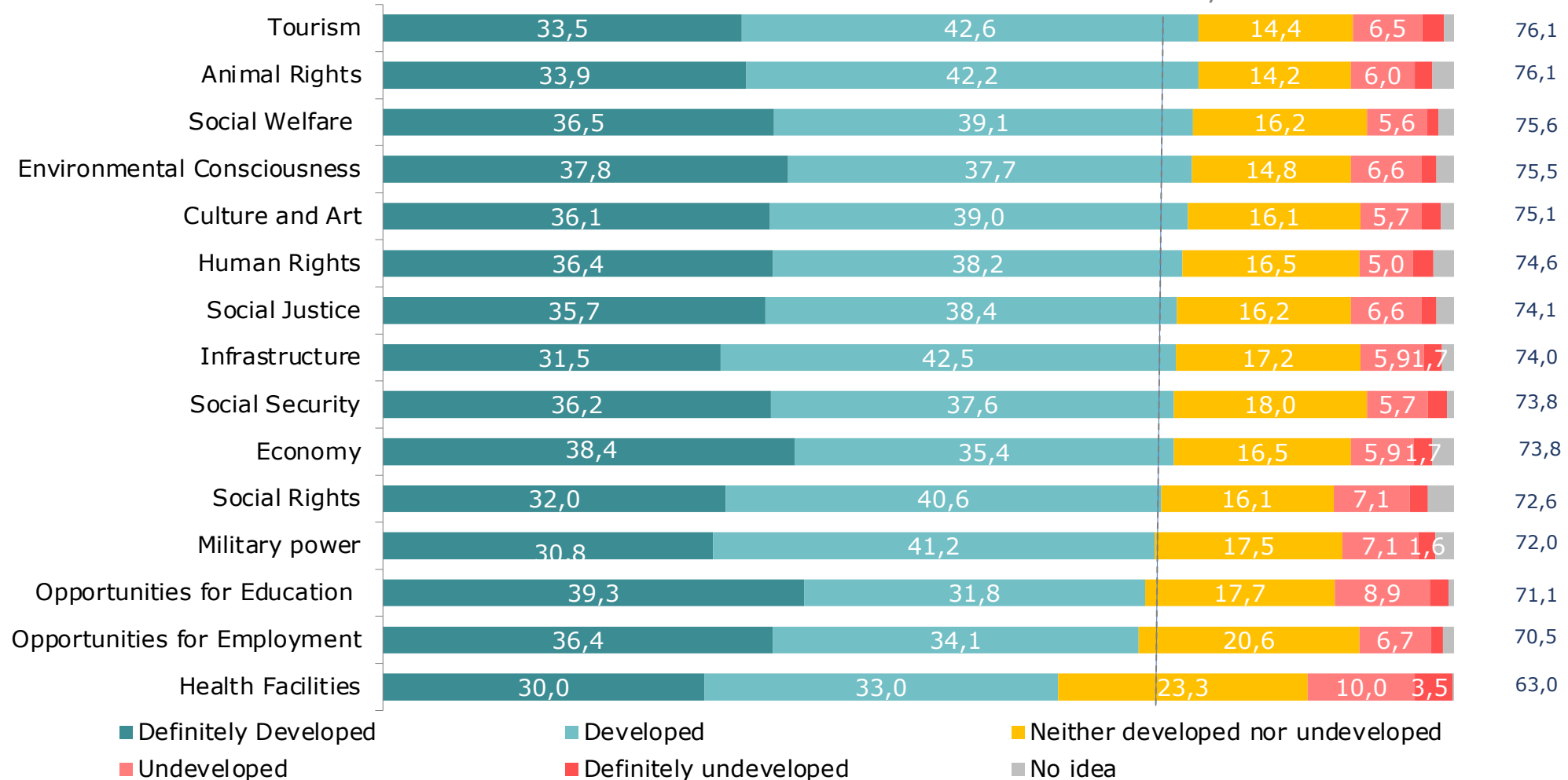


Developed Status of European Countries

Would you please indicate, by looking at the card, to what extent do you think the European countries are developed in terms of the factors listed?

Mean Line: 73,2

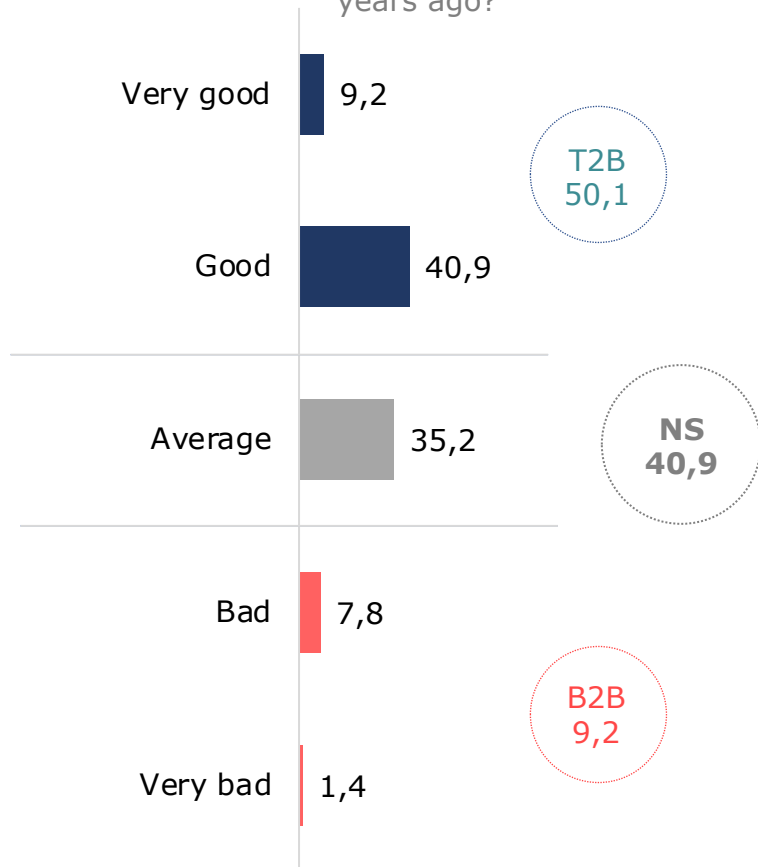
PDT



Turkey - Europe Political Relations

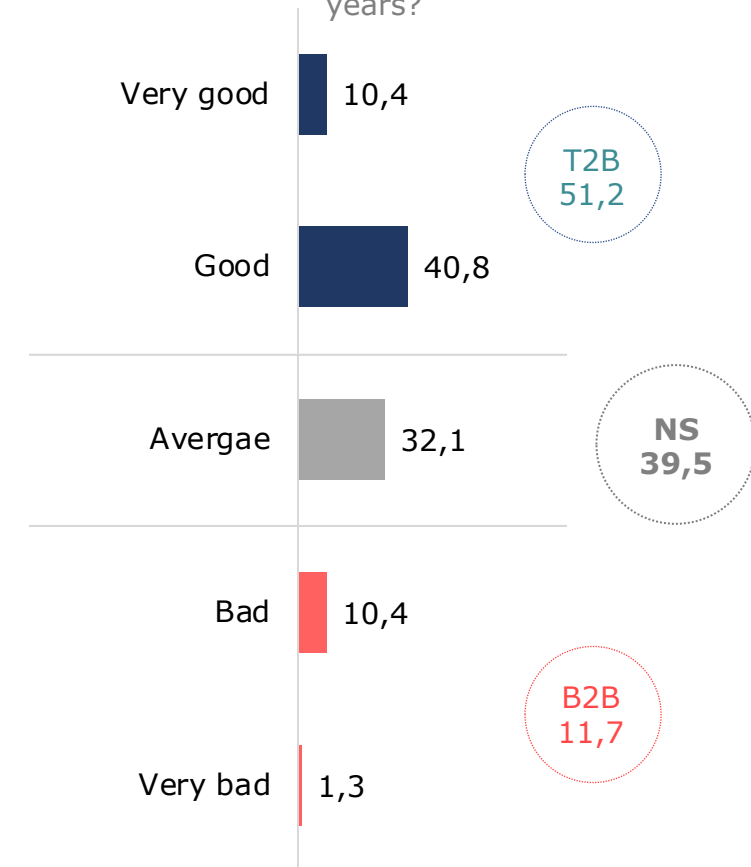
-5 Years Ago-

How was the political relations between European countries be 5 years ago?



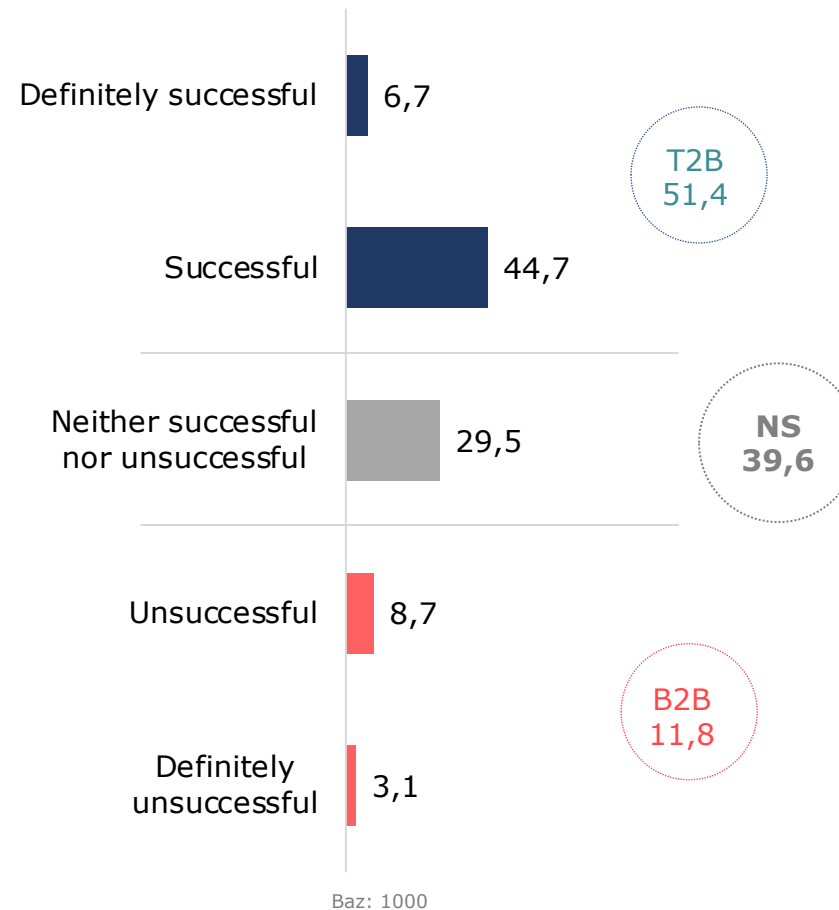
-5 Years Later-

How will the political relations between European countries be in 5 years?



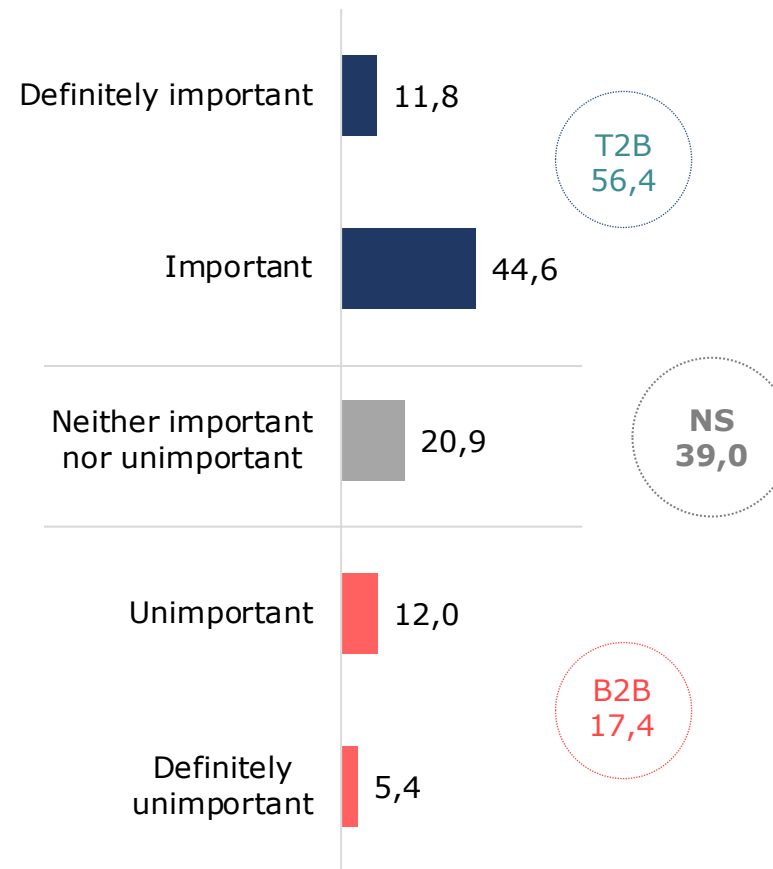
Policies of European Countries towards Refugees

Would you rate the policies of European countries towards refugees in recent years on a scale of 1 to 5?



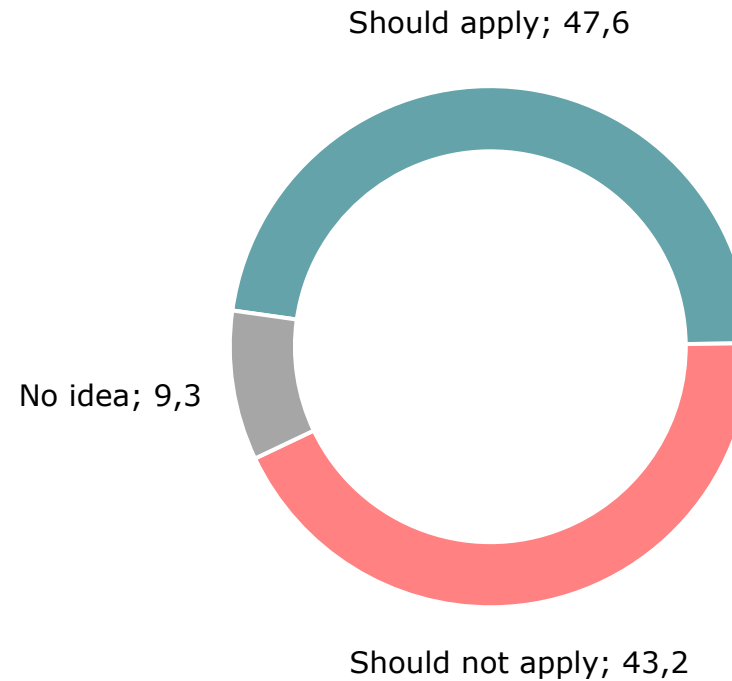
Impact of European Countries on Turkey's Security

How important do you think cooperation with the European countries is for Turkey's security?



Implementation of ECHR's Verdicts

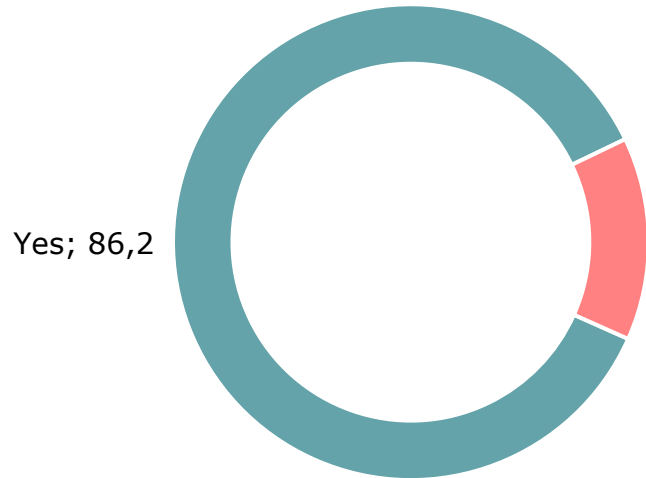
Do you think the decisions of the European Court of Human Rights should be implemented in Turkey?



RELATIONS WITH THE EU

Heard of the European Union

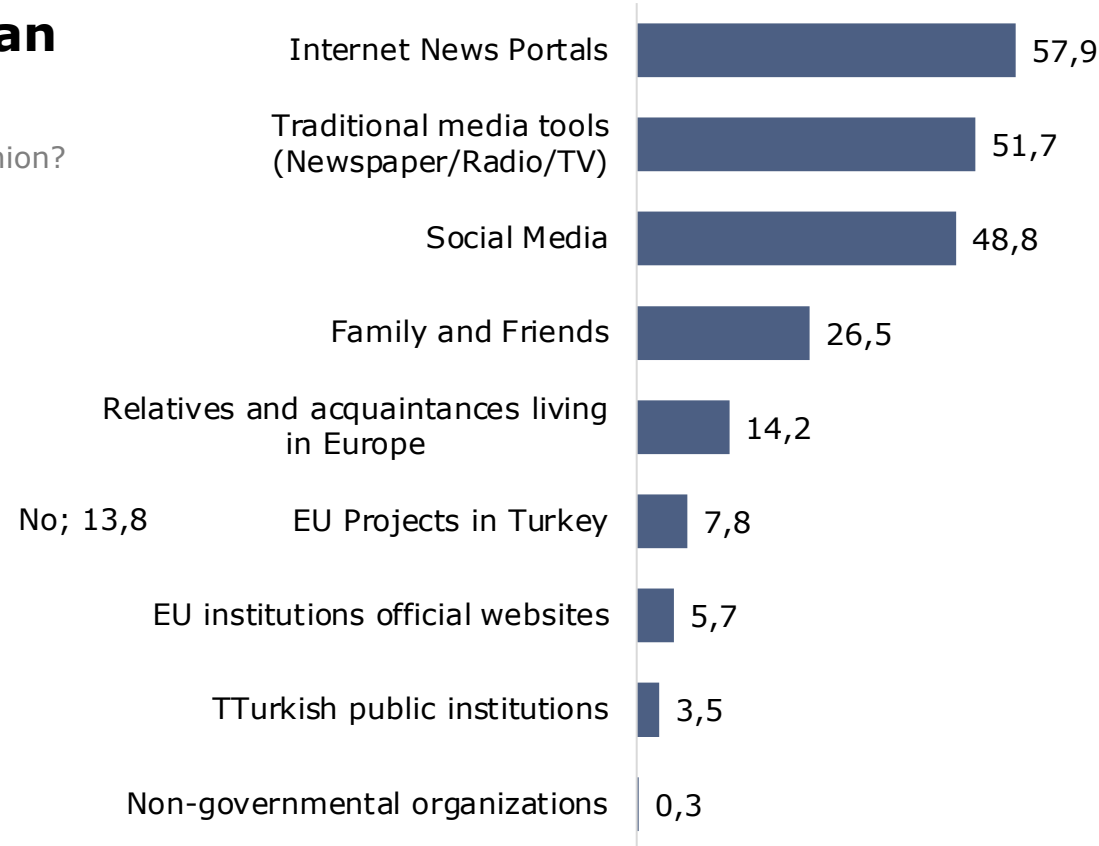
Have you ever heard of the European Union?



Baz: 1000

Sources of Information about the EU

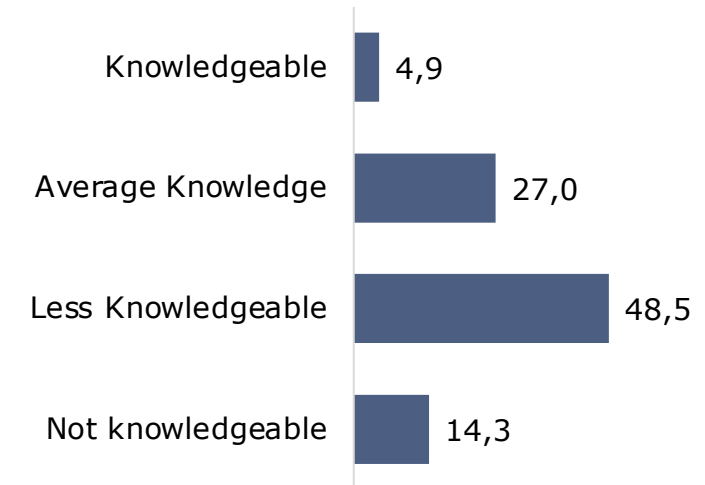
What are your sources of information about the EU?



Baz: 862

Knowledge on the EU Institutions and Policies

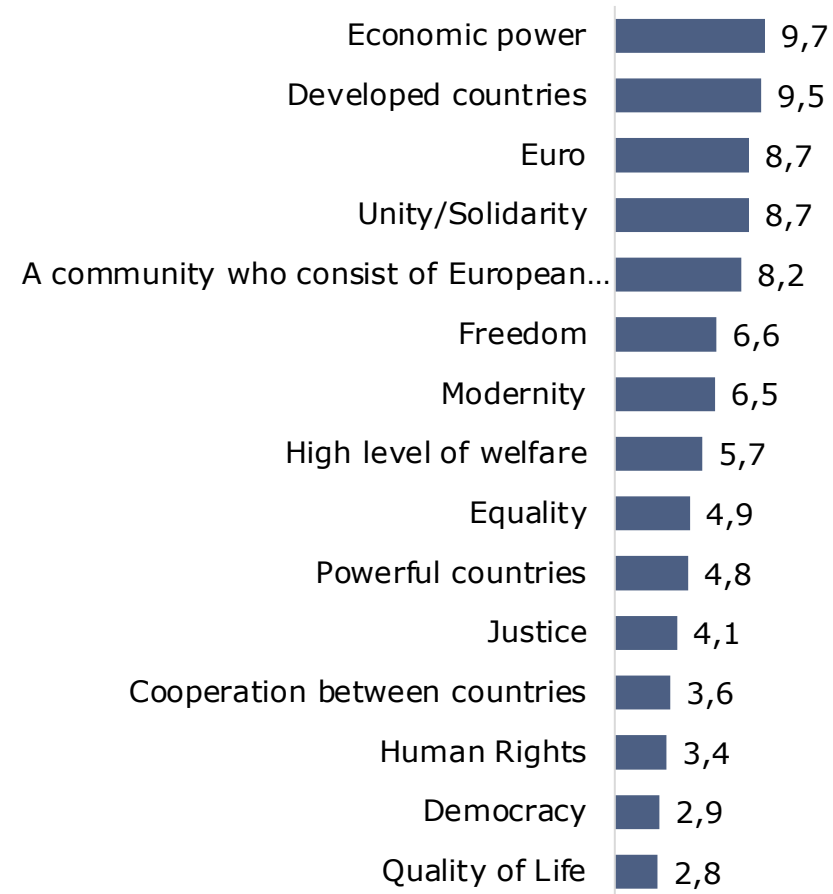
How knowledgeable are you about the European Union institutions and policies in general?



Baz: 862

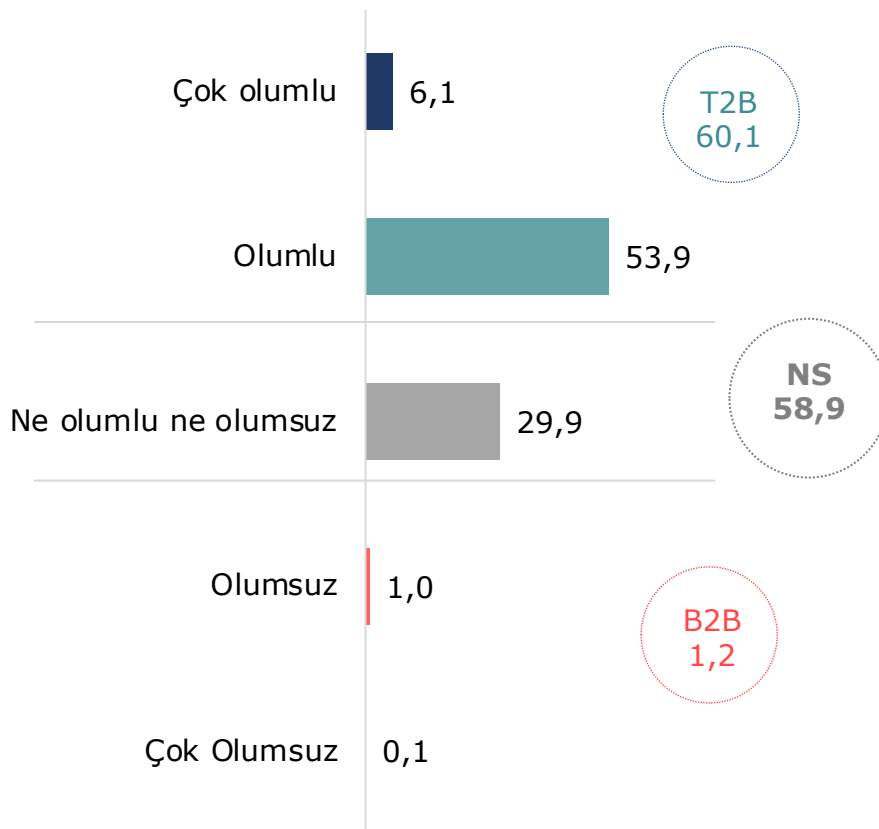
Association with European Union

What is the first thing that comes to your mind when the European Union is mentioned?



Opinion on the EU

Would you tell me how positive your opinion is about the EU in general?



No idea; %8,8

Baz: 862

The Reason for Negative Opinion on the EU

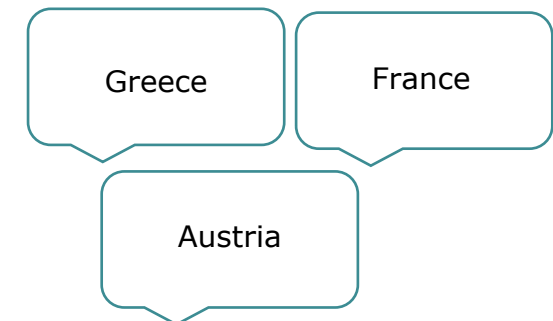
You stated that your opinion about the European Union is generally negative or very negative. What is the reason for this negative opinion?



Baz: 10

Countries Impacting Negatively

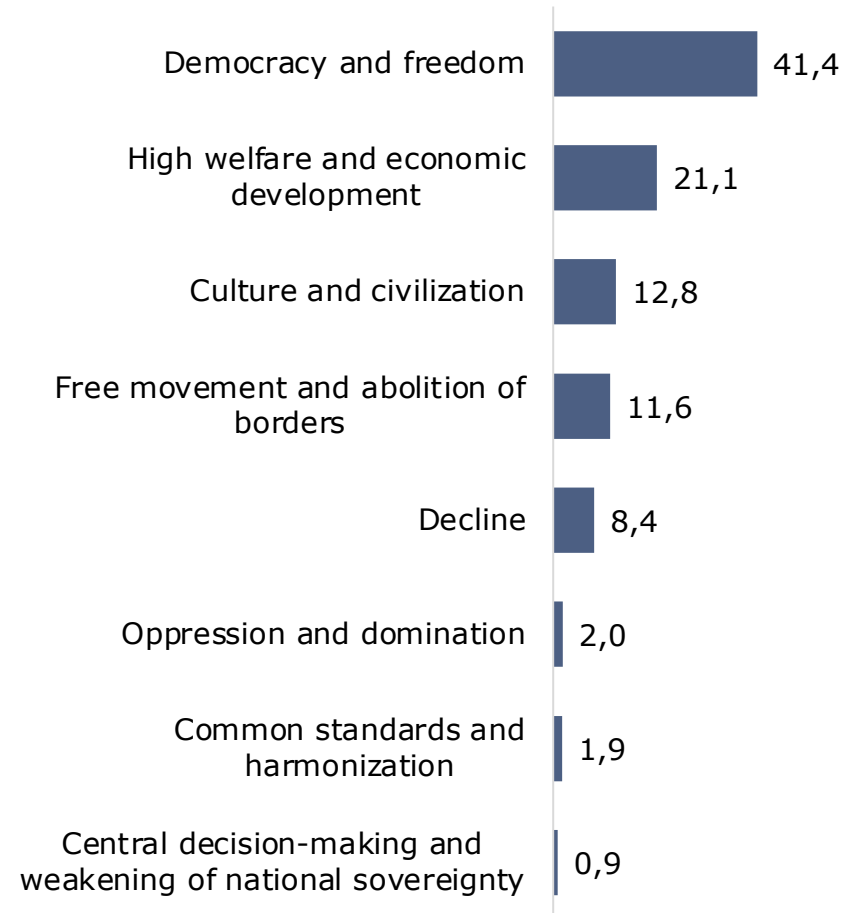
Which countries' attitudes are more influential in the formation of your negative thoughts about the European Union?



Baz: 9

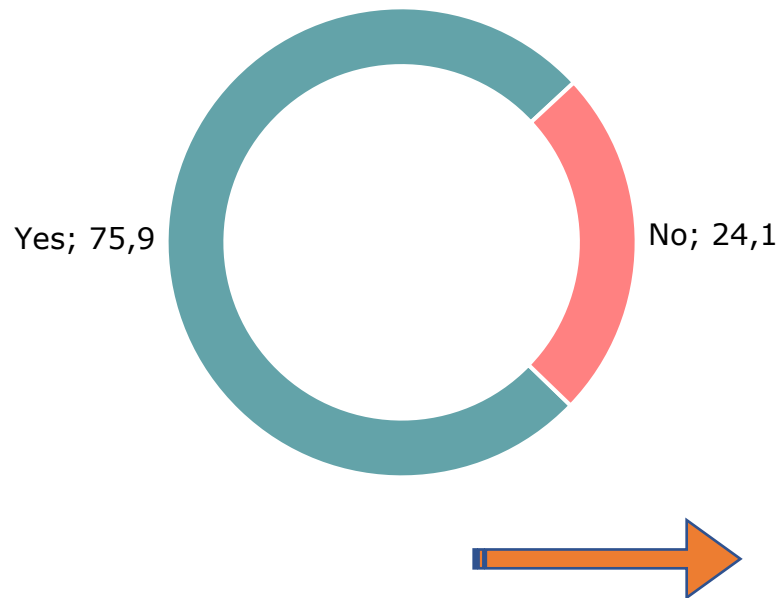
Association with the EU

Which of the following do you identify the EU with?



Supporting Turkey's EU Membership

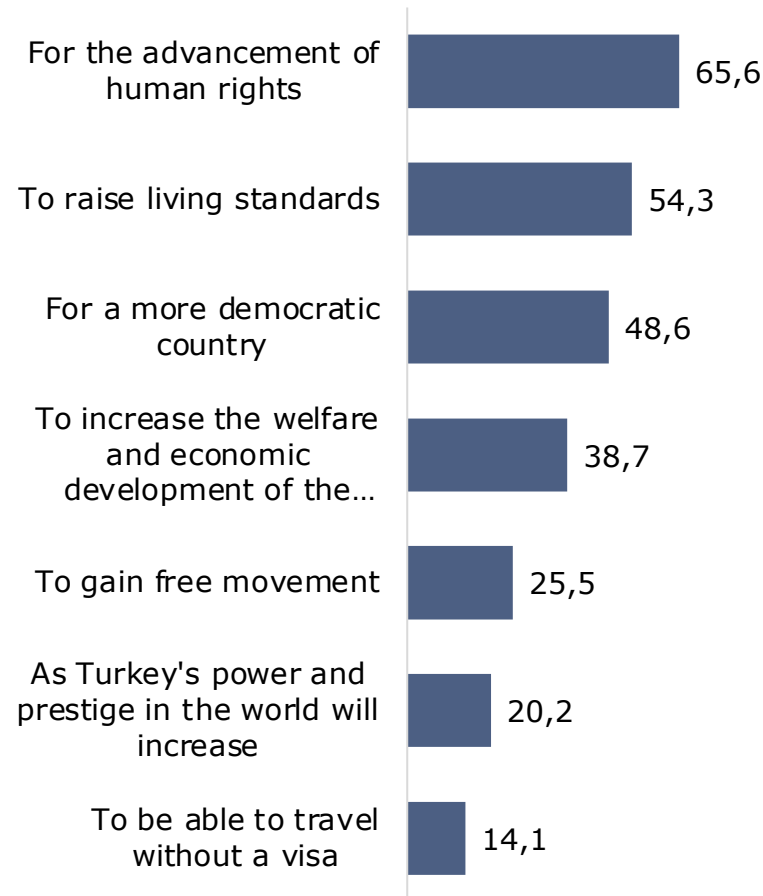
Do you support Turkey's European Union membership?



Baz: 862

Reasons for Saying YES

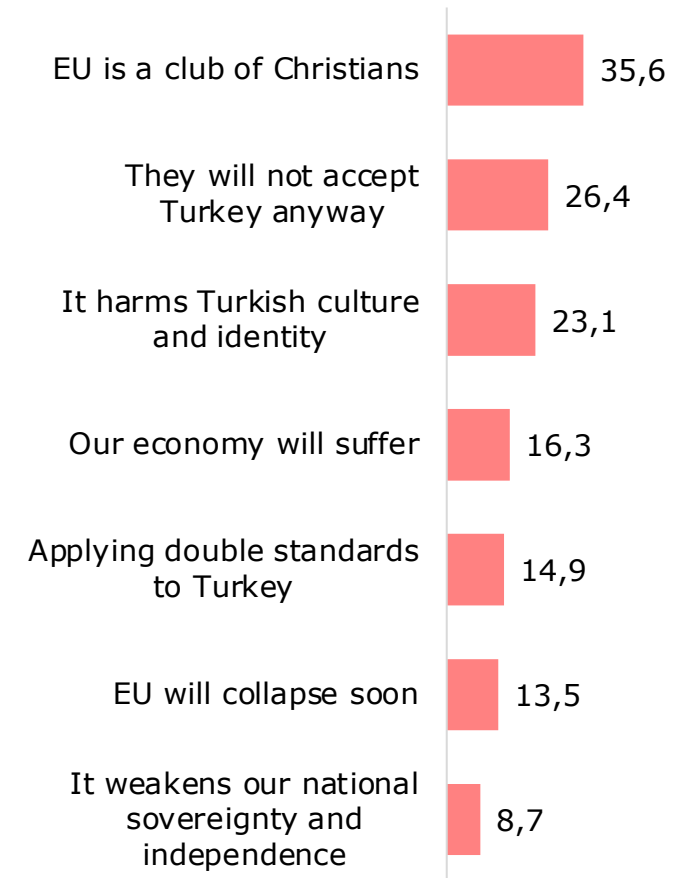
Why do you support Turkey's European Union membership?



Baz: 654

Reasons for Saying NO

What is your reason for not supporting Turkey's European Union membership?



Baz: 208

Forecast for Turkey's EU Membership

In how many years do you think Turkey could become a full member of the European Union?

Average
(Years)

9,3

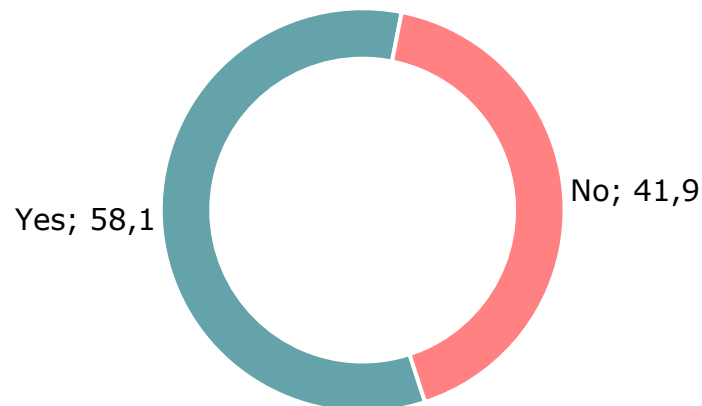
100%
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%



In more than 20 years
16-20 years after
11-15 years after
5 -10 years after
Less than 5 years

Thinking that Turkey Can Become EU Member

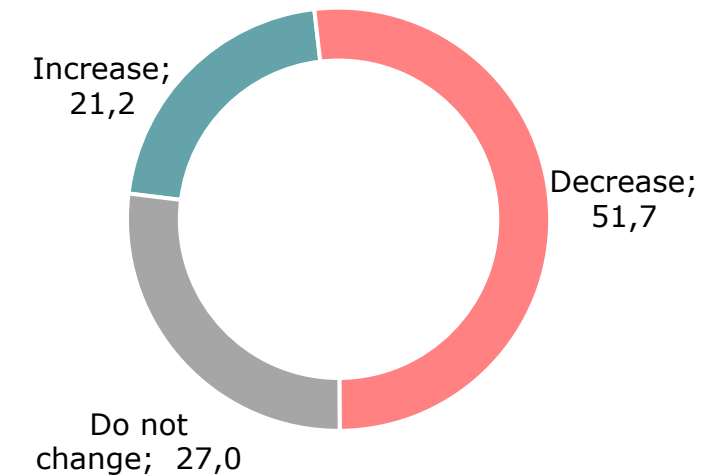
Do you think Turkey could become a member of the European Union?



Baz: 862

Change of Belief in EU Membership

Does your belief that Turkey would become a member of the EU increase or decrease over time?

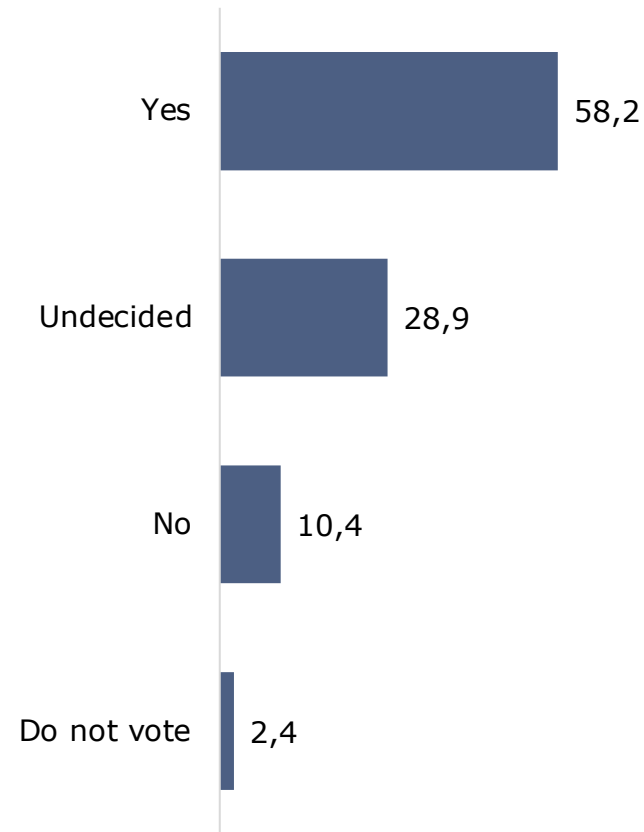


Baz: 862

Baz: 501

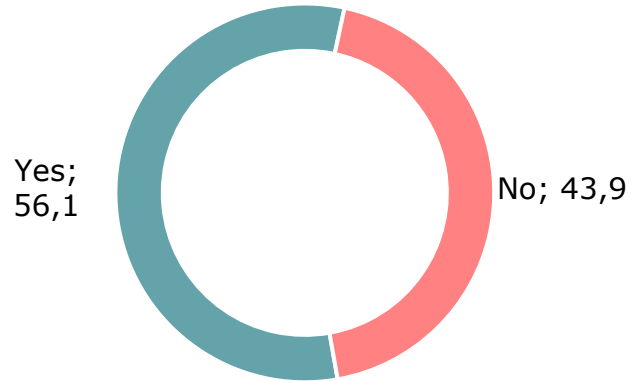
Referendum for EU Membership

How would you vote if a referendum held this weekend for Turkey's accession to the EU?



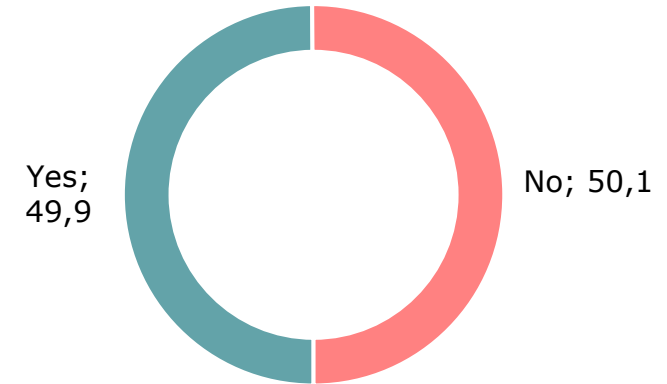
Institutional Capacity and Trained Personal

Do you believe that Turkey has the administrative and institutional capacity, and trained human resources to become a member of the EU?



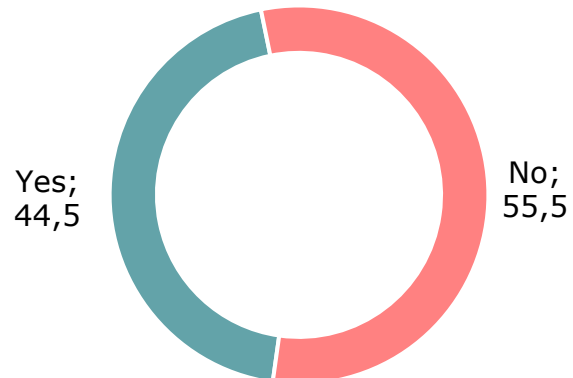
Level of Economic Development

Do you believe that Turkey has reached the necessary level of economic development to become a member of the EU?



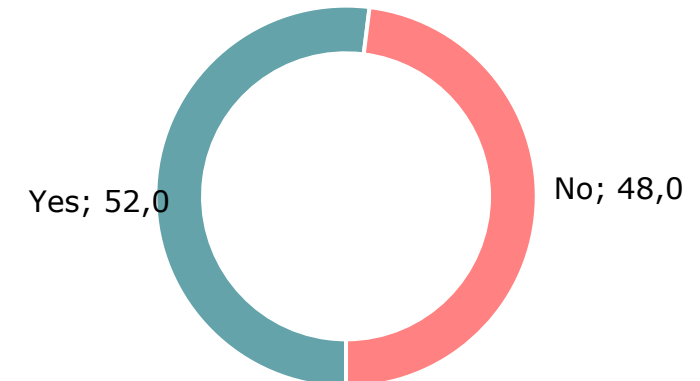
Level of Democracy and Human Rights

Do you believe that Turkey has reached the necessary level of democracy and human rights to become a member of the EU?



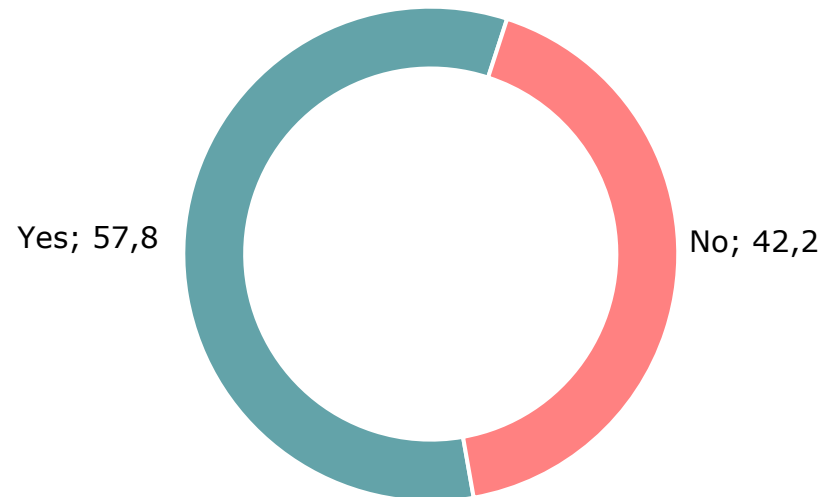
Having done Enough?

Do you believe that Turkey has done its part to the extent it is necessary to become a member of the EU?



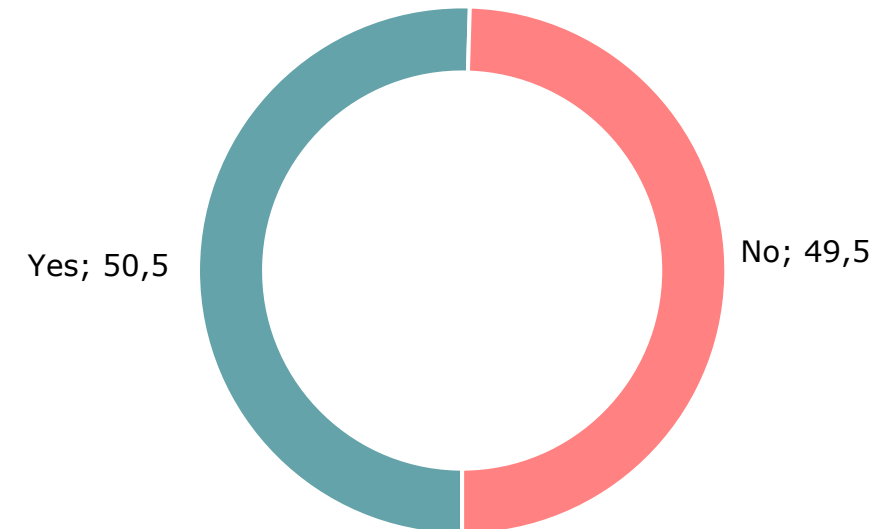
Approval of Reforms in the EU Harmonization Process

Do you approve the reforms/changes Turkey has made in the process of harmonization with the EU?



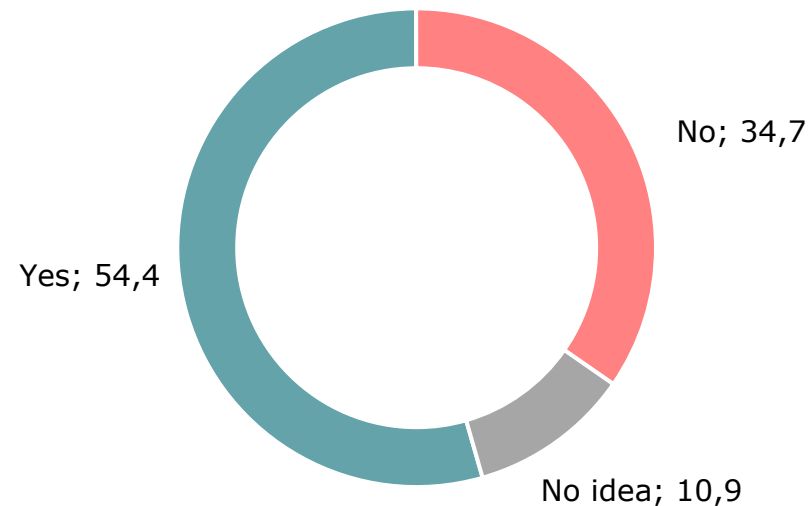
Evaluation Reforms in the EU Harmonization Process

Do you find the reforms/changes implemented by Turkey in the process of harmonization with the EU sufficient?



Benefits of EU Membership to Turkey

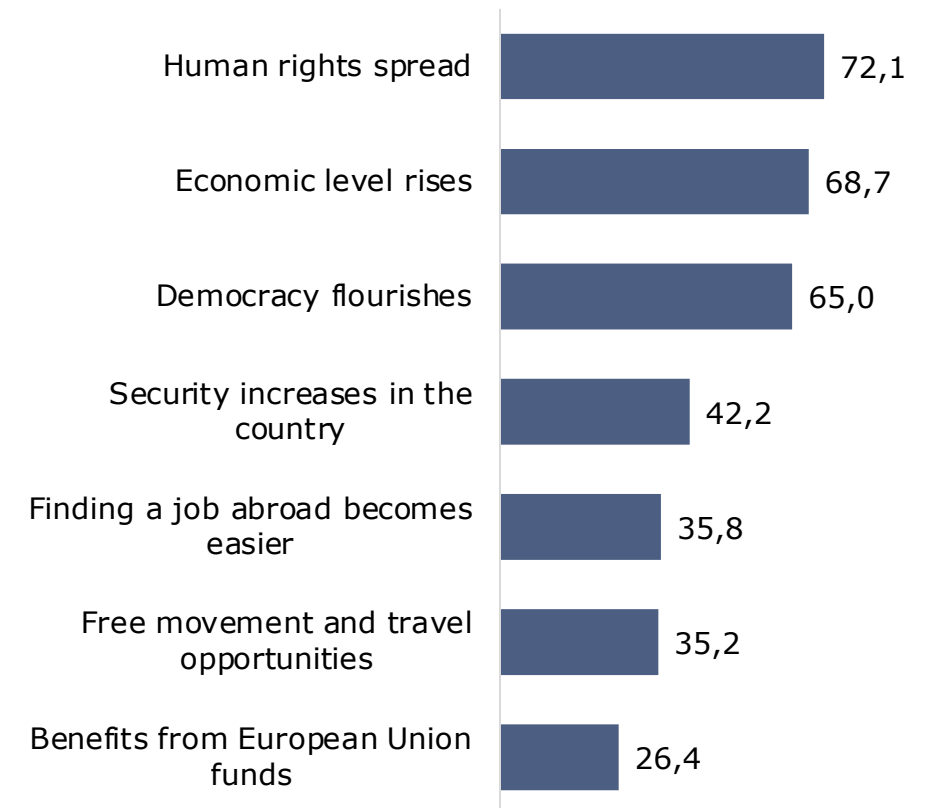
Do you think European Union membership will be beneficial to Turkey?



Baz: 862

Benefits of EU Membership to Turkey

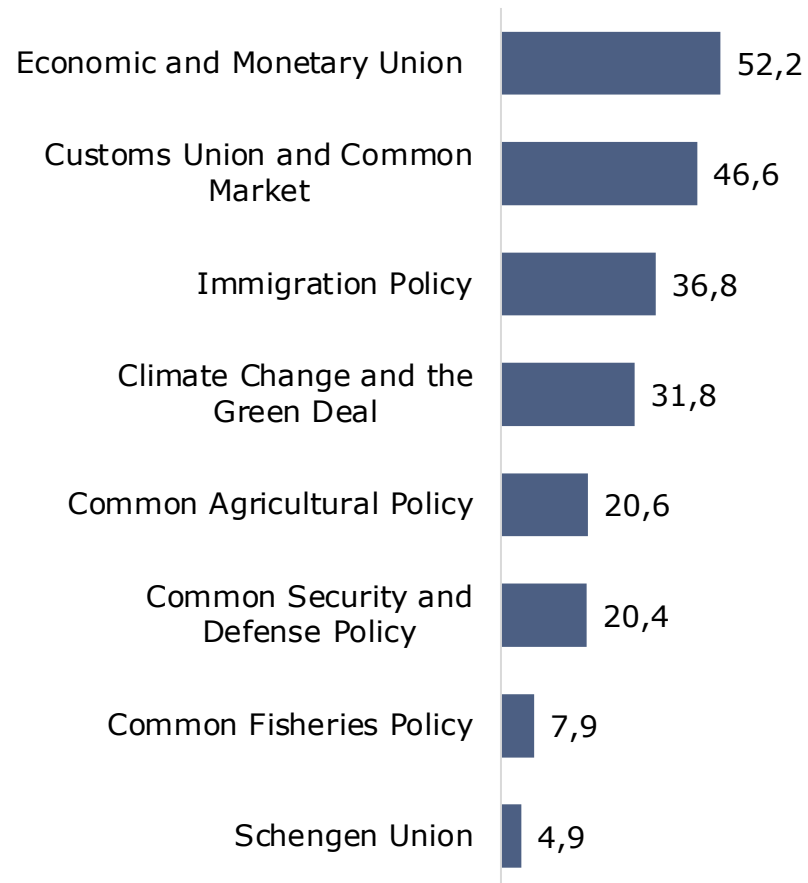
How would European Union membership benefit Turkey?



Baz: 469

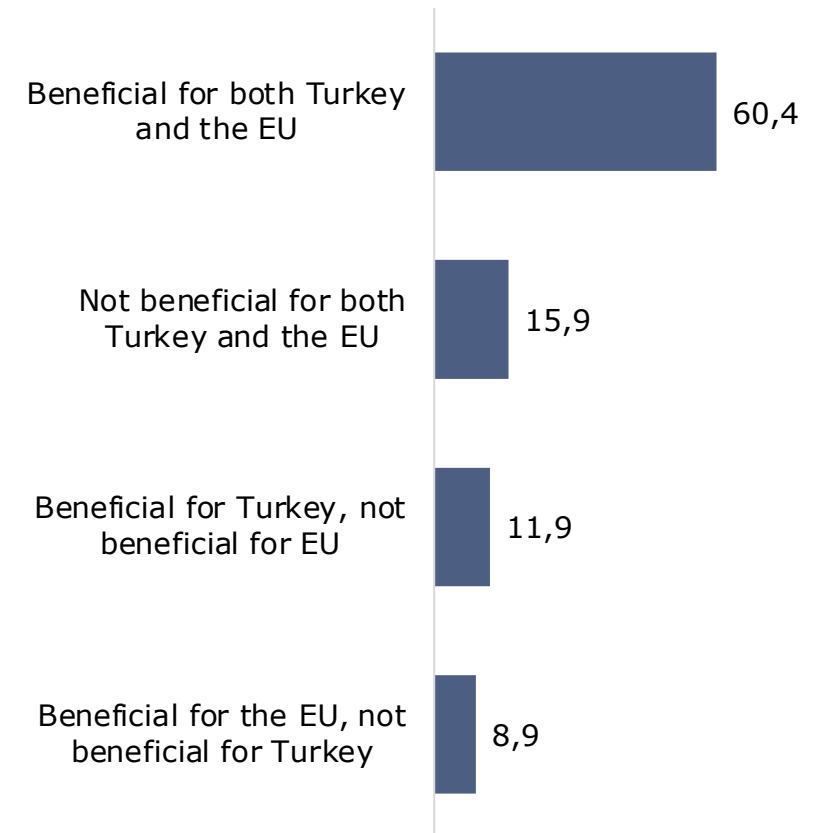
Policies to Implement After EU Membership

In your opinion, which of the following common policy areas should Turkey align itself if/when it becomes a member of the EU?



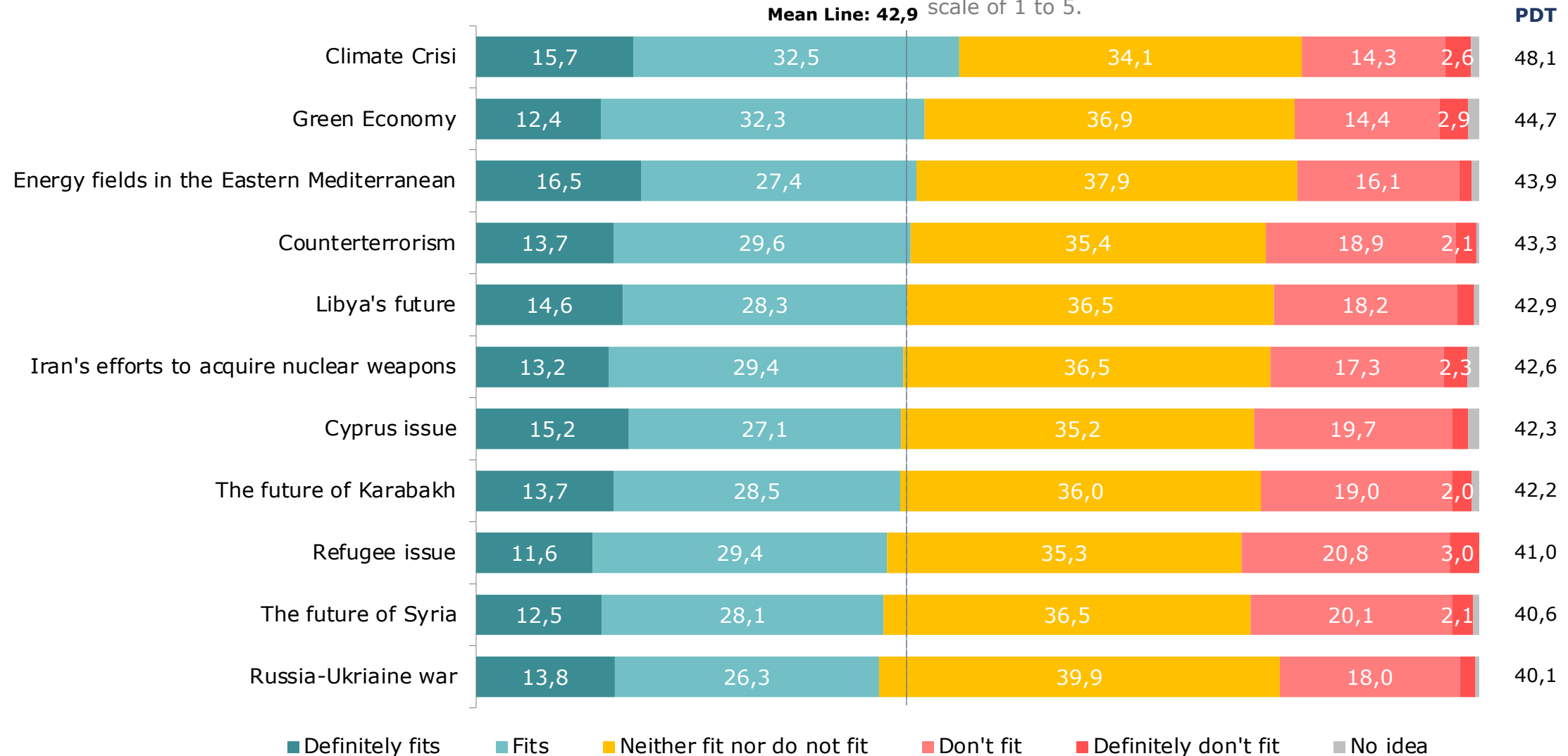
Evaluation on Customs Union

What do you think about the Customs Union between Turkey and the EU?



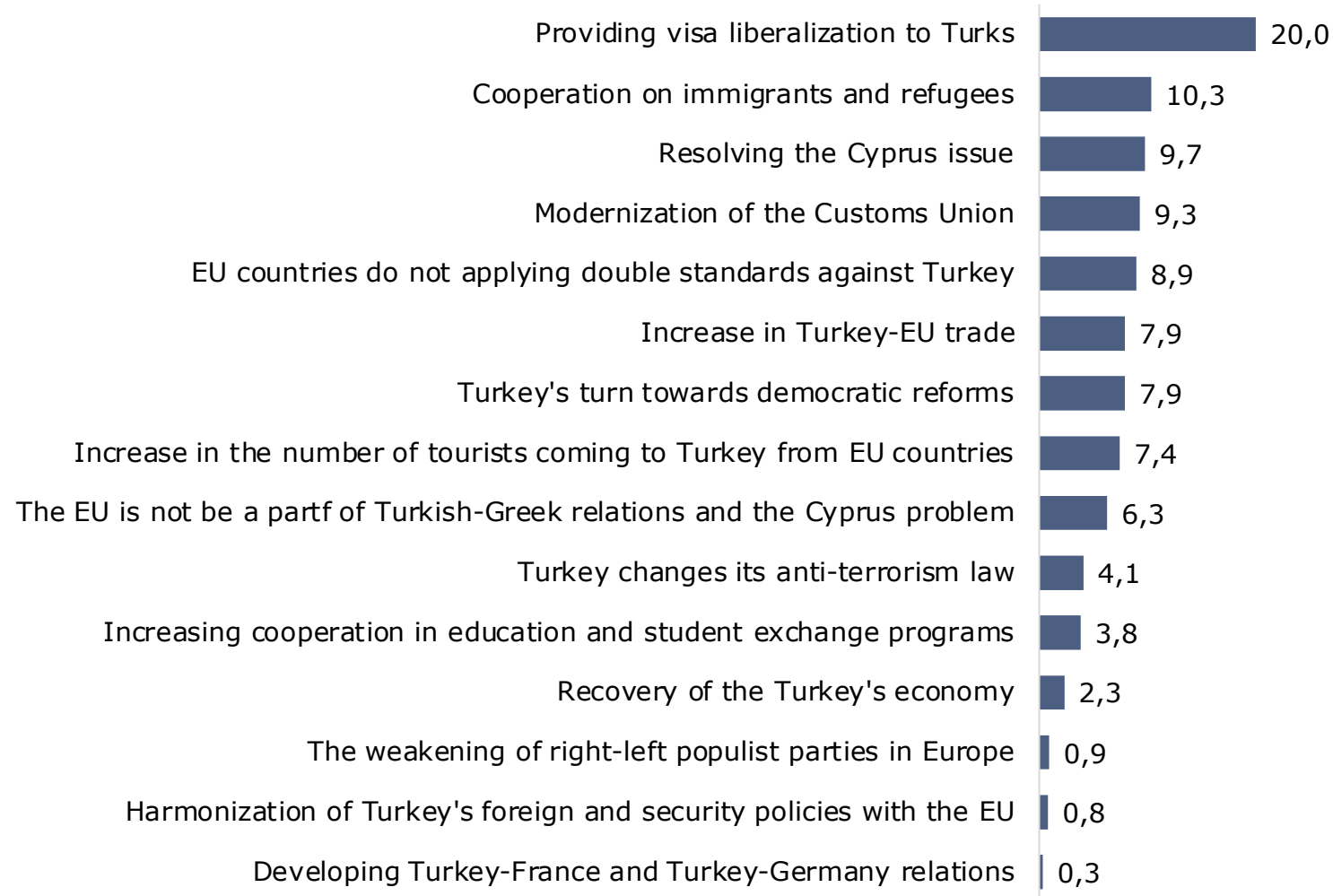
Alignment of Turkey's and EU's Interests/Policies

To what extent do you think the interests/policies of Turkey and the EU are compatible on the following issues? Indicate on a scale of 1 to 5.



Factors to Improve Turkey-EU Relations

Which of the following would make the most positive contribution to the development of the current EU-Turkey relations?



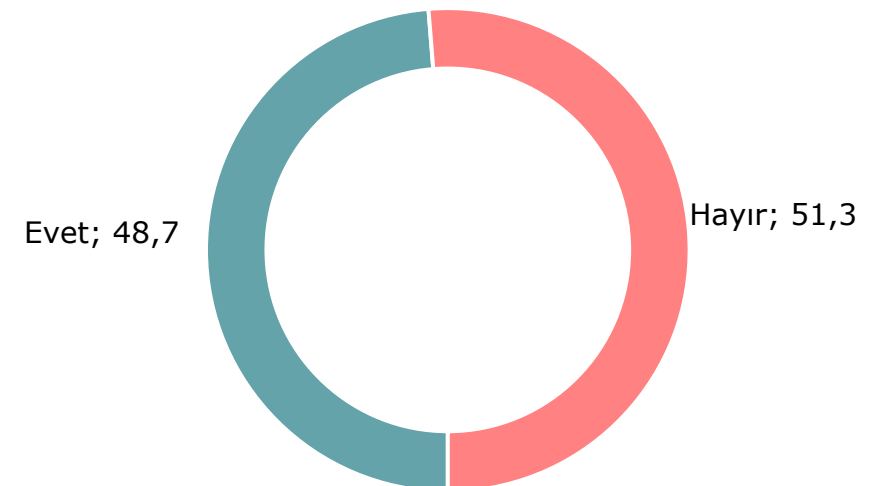
Most Important Issue in Turkey-EU Relations

What is the most important issue in Turkey-EU relations today?



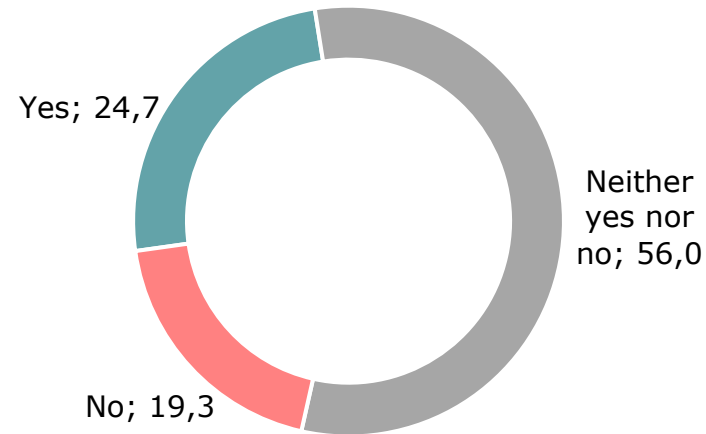
Cyprus Issue

Do you believe that Turkey can become a member of the EU if it agrees to a solution of the Cyprus problem in the way favoring the Greek Cypriots?



EU's Sincerity Towards Turkey

Do you think the European Union is sincere towards Turkey?

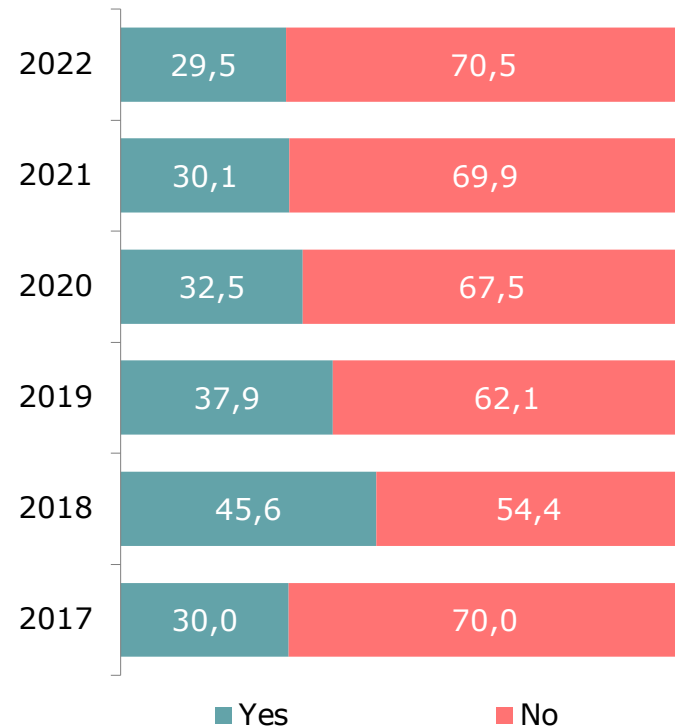


Barriers to Turkey's EU Membership

Which factor do you think constitute the biggest obstacle to Turkey's EU membership?

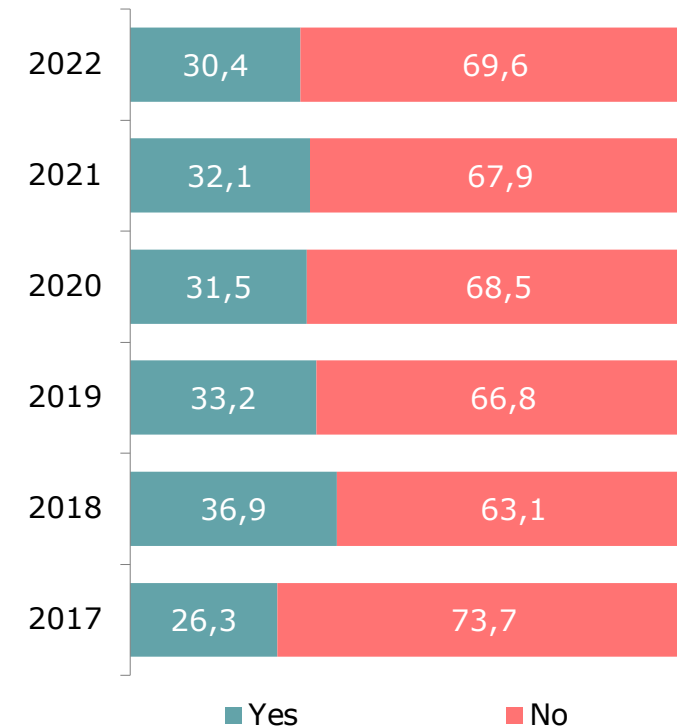


Would the EU suspend the accession talks with Turkey?



Basis: 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Would Turkey suspend the accession talks with the EU?



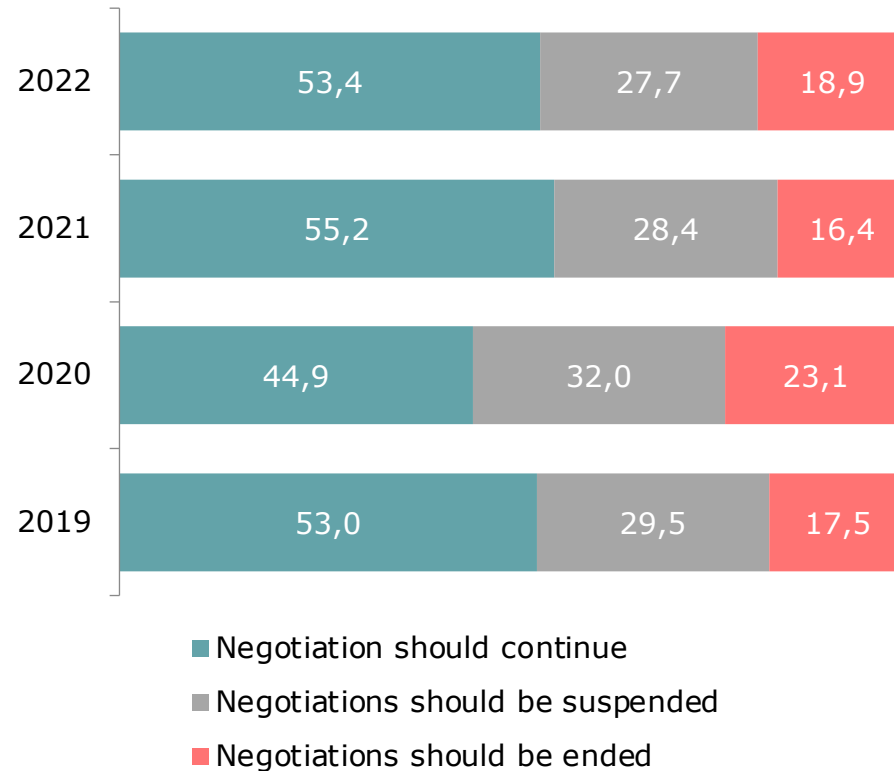
Basis: 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

Support for Membership Negotiations

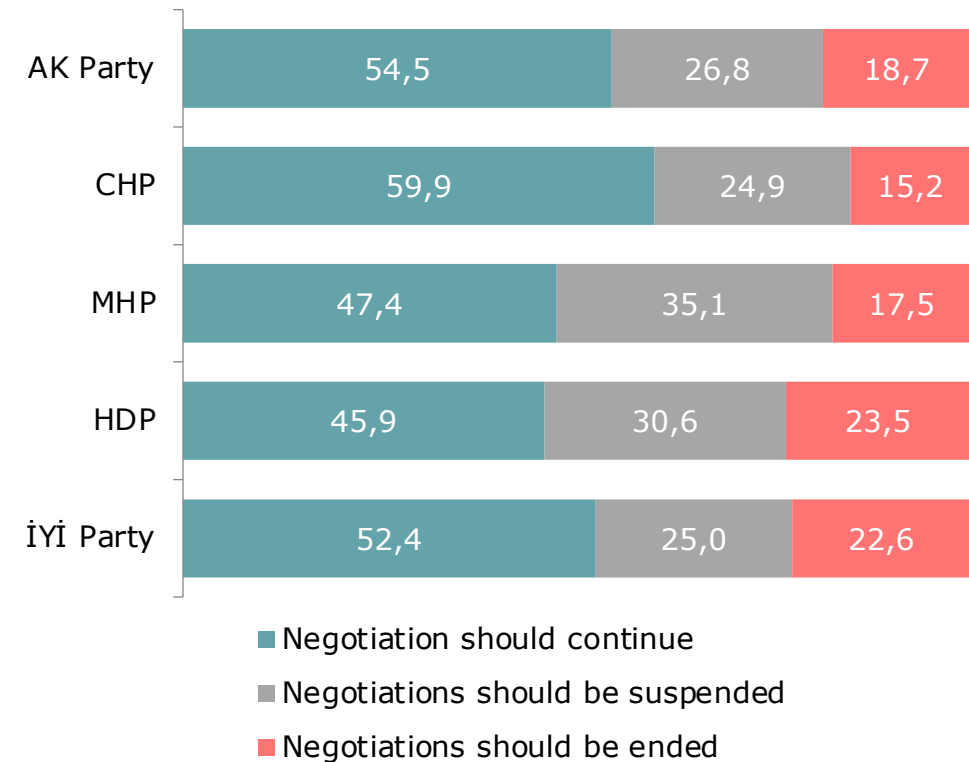
What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances?

-General-



Basis: 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000

-By Party Affiliation-

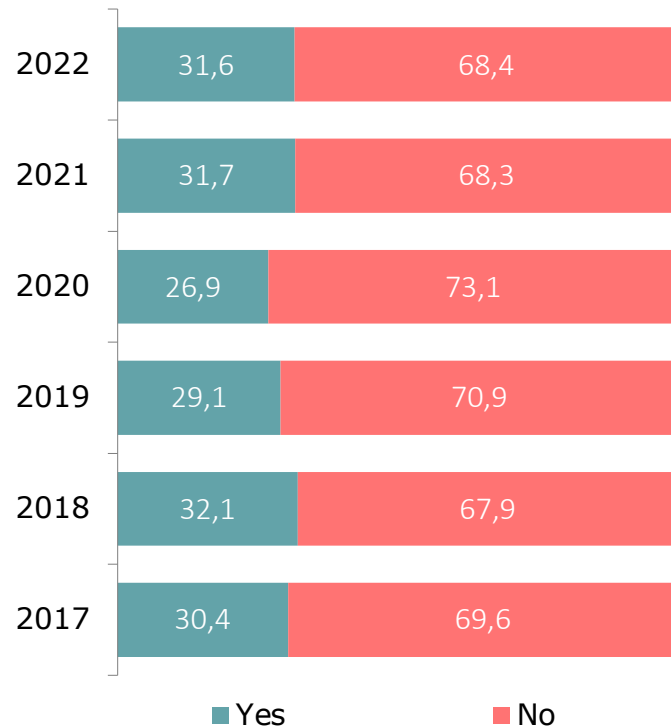


* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

Basis: AK Party CHP MHP HDP İYİ Party
2022 369 197 97 98 84

Support for Alternative Models in Turkey-EU Relations

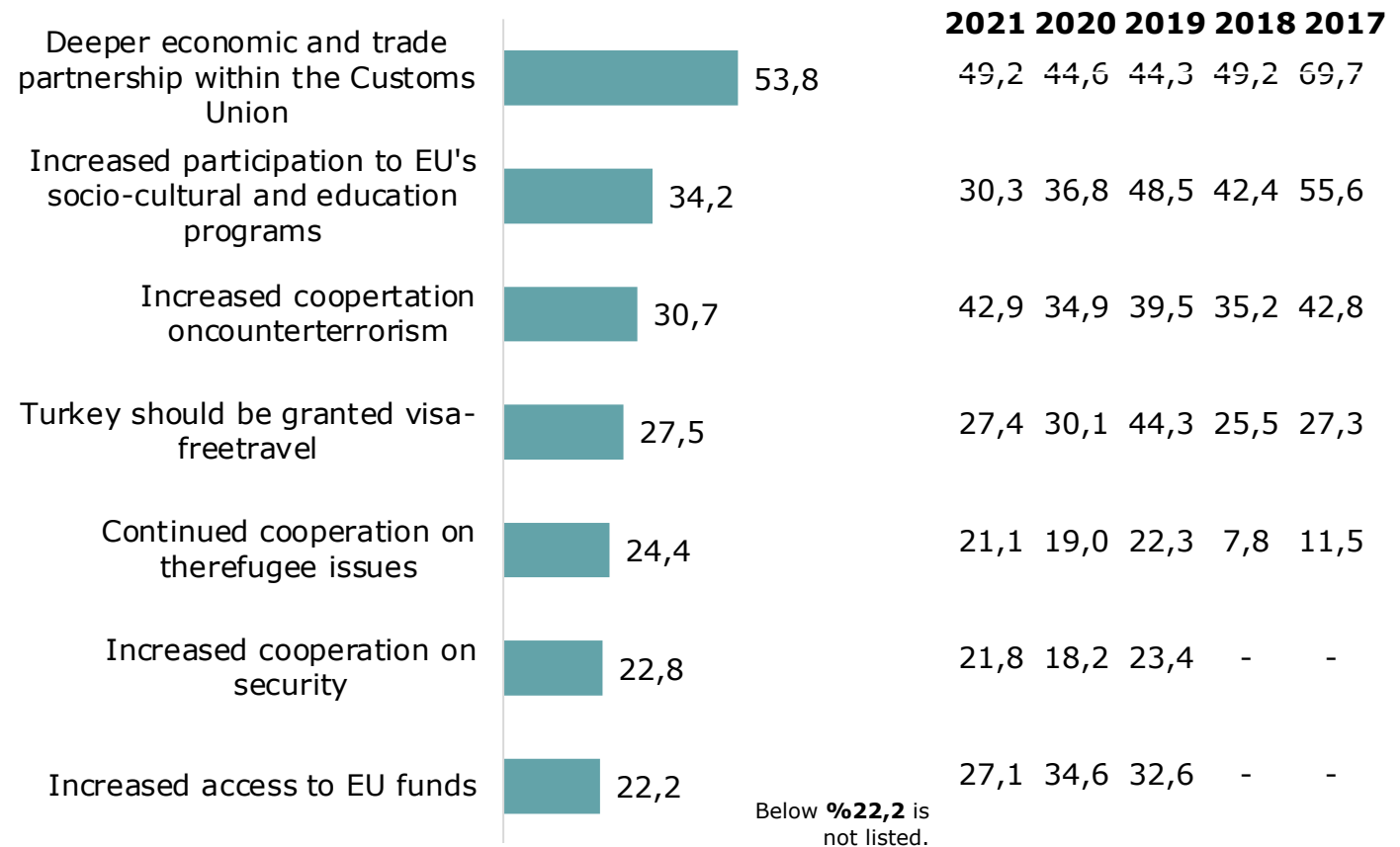
Should Turkey and the EU establish an alternative model of relationship other than full membership?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Attributes of a possible new relationship model between Turkey and the EU

Which of the following(s) should be prioritized in a new relationship model between the EU and Turkey?



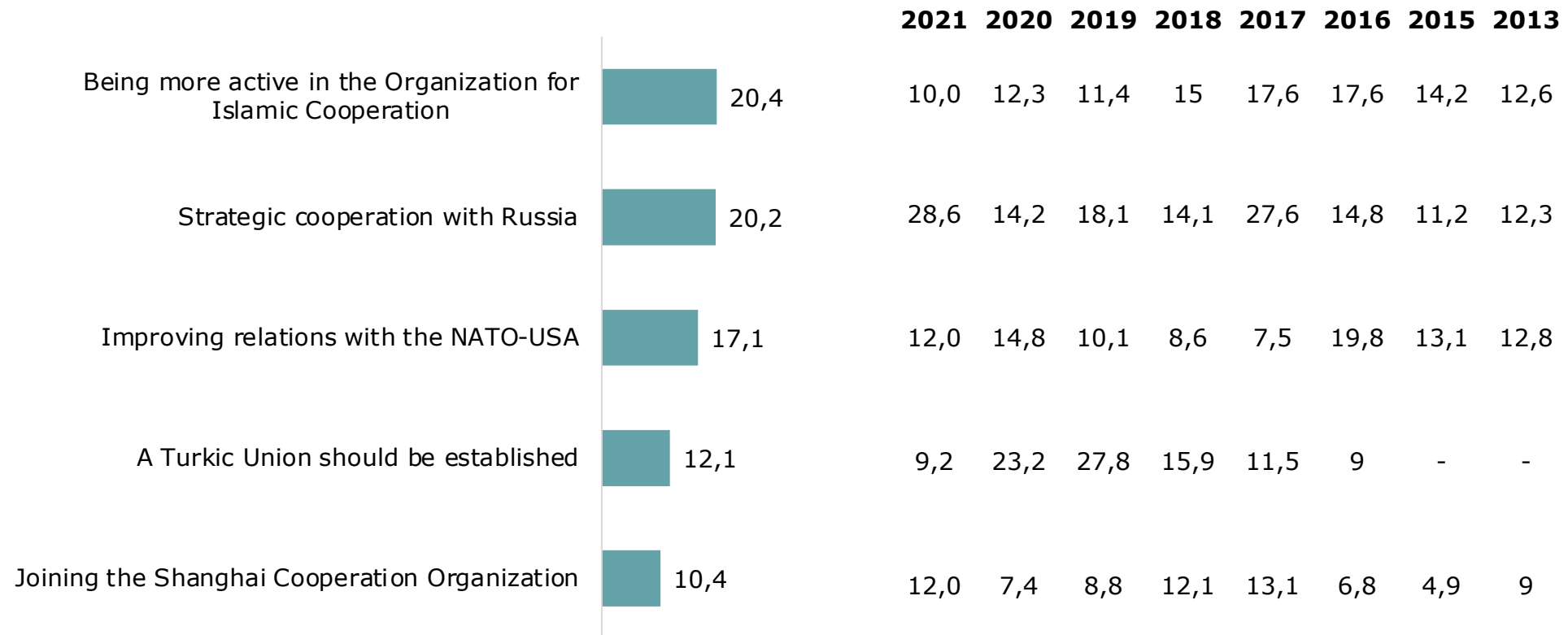
Multiply Answers

Basis: 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021
: 304 321 291 269 317

* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

Alternatives for Turkey's EU Membership

Which of the following could be an alternative to Turkey for the EU Membership?



In 2021 **%20,0**; in 2022 **%11,5** think that the EU membership has no alternative.

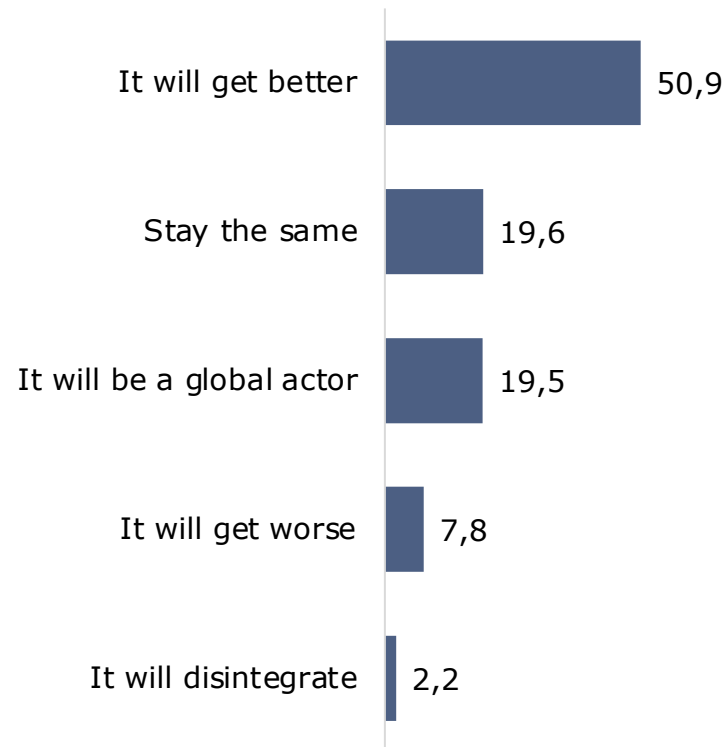
In 2021 **%8,0**; in 2022 **%8,3** think that Turkey should not join any union.

* From the results of the "Turkish Foreign Policy Public Perceptions Survey-2022", released on September 8, 2022.

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Future of the European Union

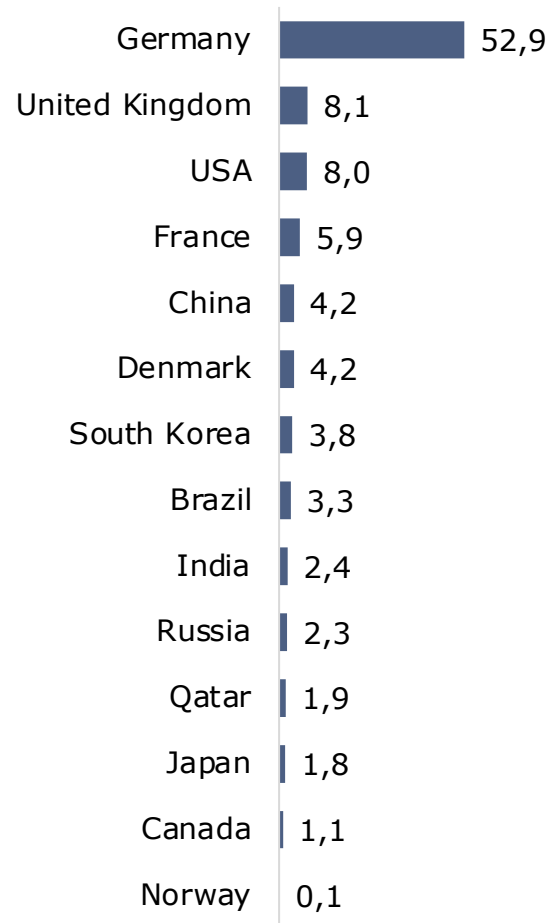
How do you evaluate the future of the European Union?



ECONOMIC DIMENSION

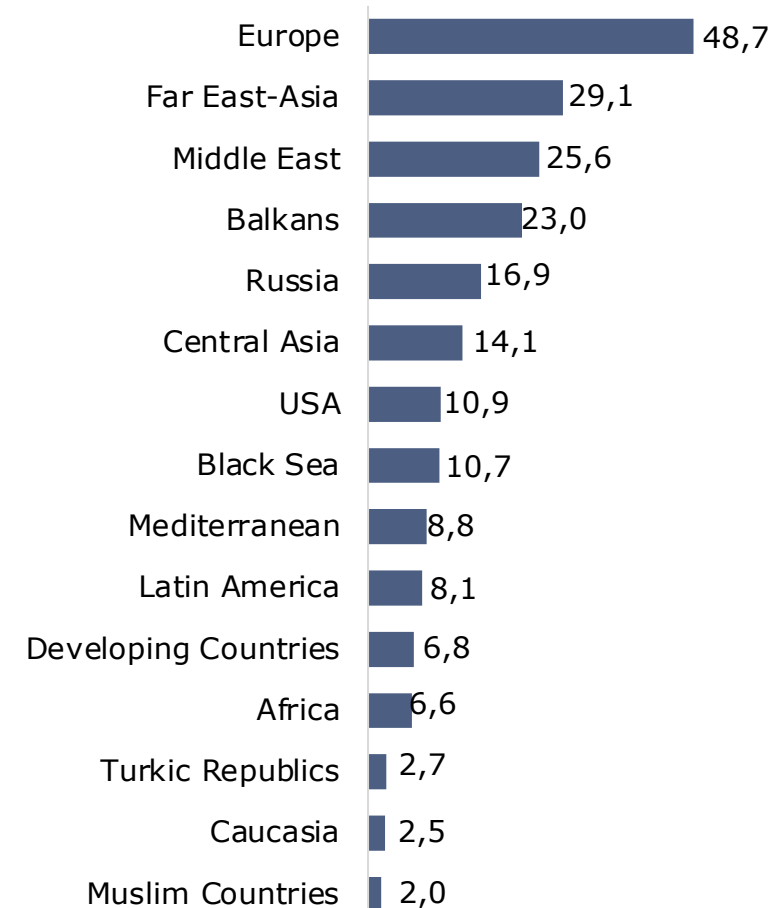
Most Important Economic Partner

Which country is Turkey's most important economic partner?



Economic/Commercial Relations Needed to Be Developed

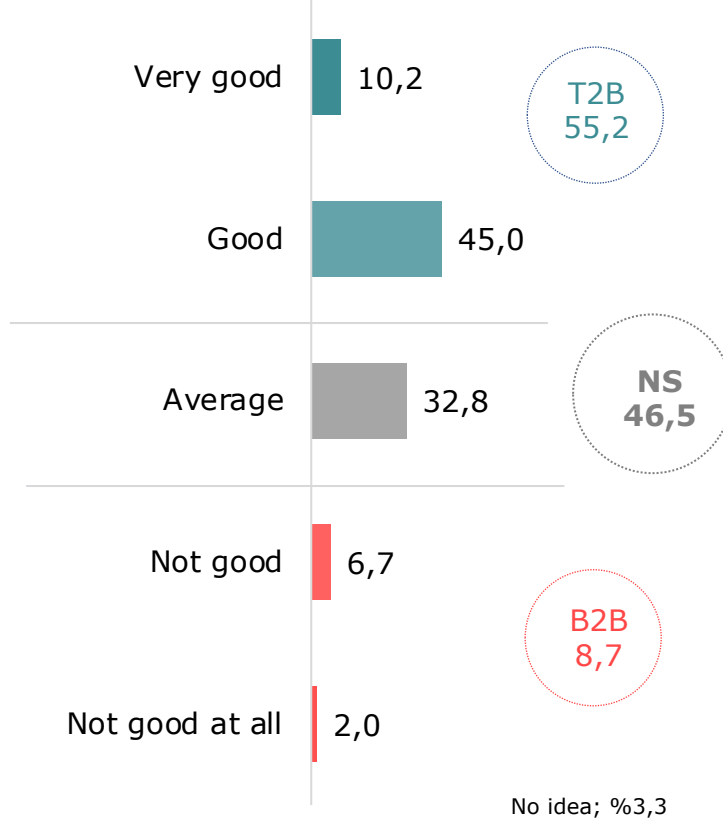
In your opinion, with which of the following regions/countries Turkey should primarily develop its economic/commercial relations?



Evaluation on Economic Relations Between Turkey and European Countries

-General-

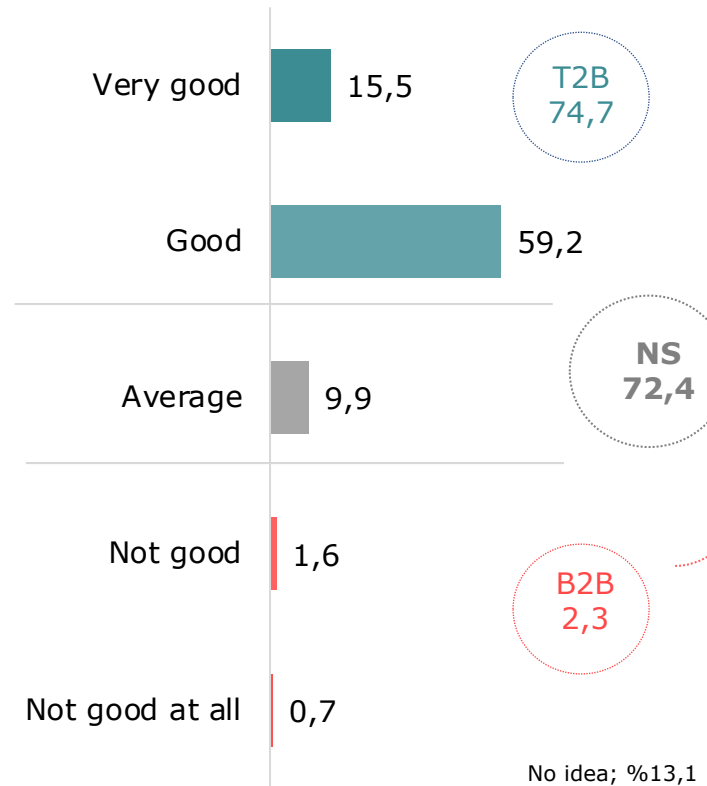
Which of the statements you see on the card best explains in general your evaluation of the economic relationship between Turkey and the European countries?



Baz: 1000

-Five Years Later-

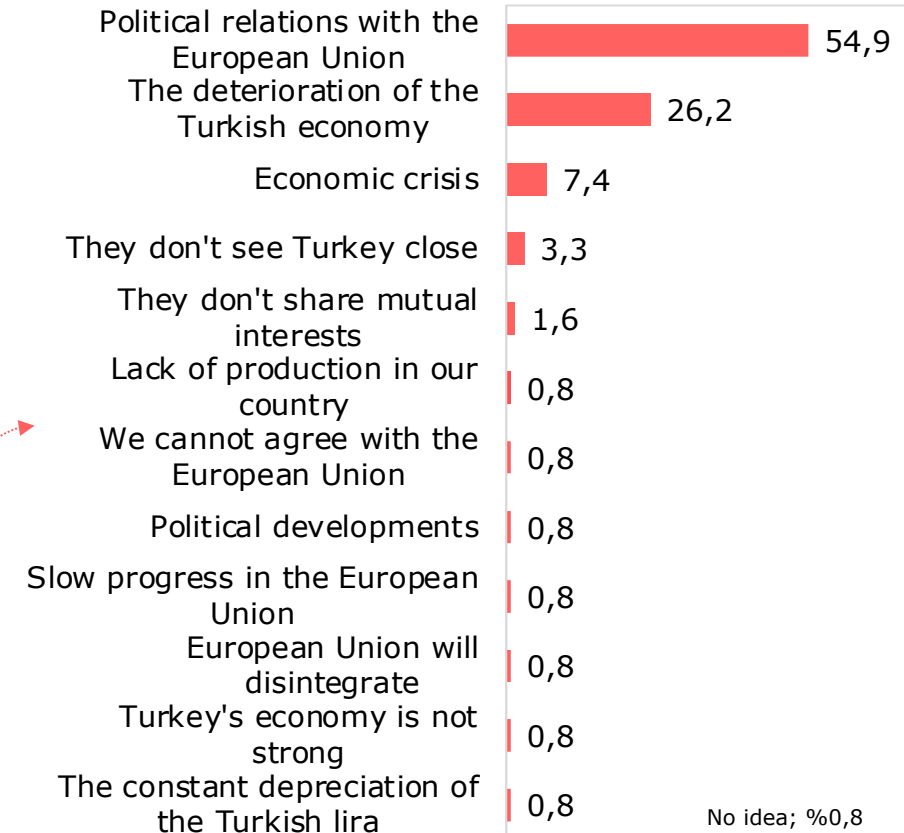
Which of the statements you see on the card best describes how the economic relationship between Turkey and Europe will be in 5 years?



Baz: 1000

-Reasons of those Who Think That Economic Relations Will not be Good

You stated that the economic relations between Turkey and Europe would not be good or moderately good in 5 years. Why do you think so?



Baz: 122

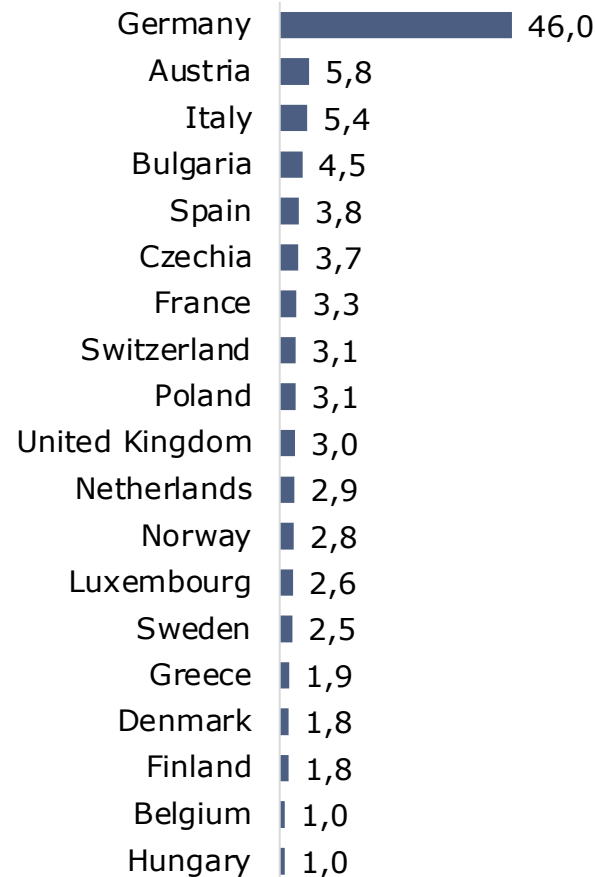
Country sending most tourists to Turkey

Which European country do you think sends most tourists to Turkey?



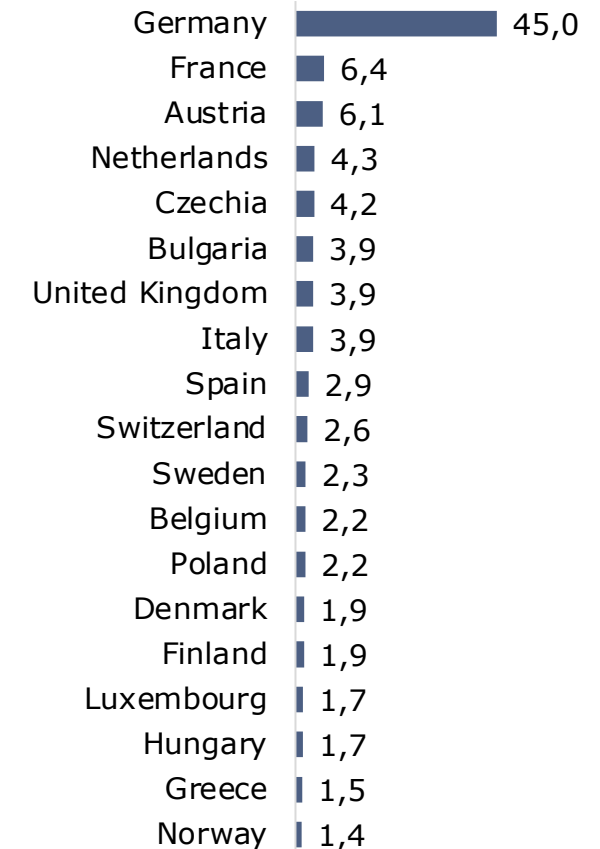
Most Turkish Exports in Europe

In your opinion, which country Turkey exports the most goods and services in Europe?



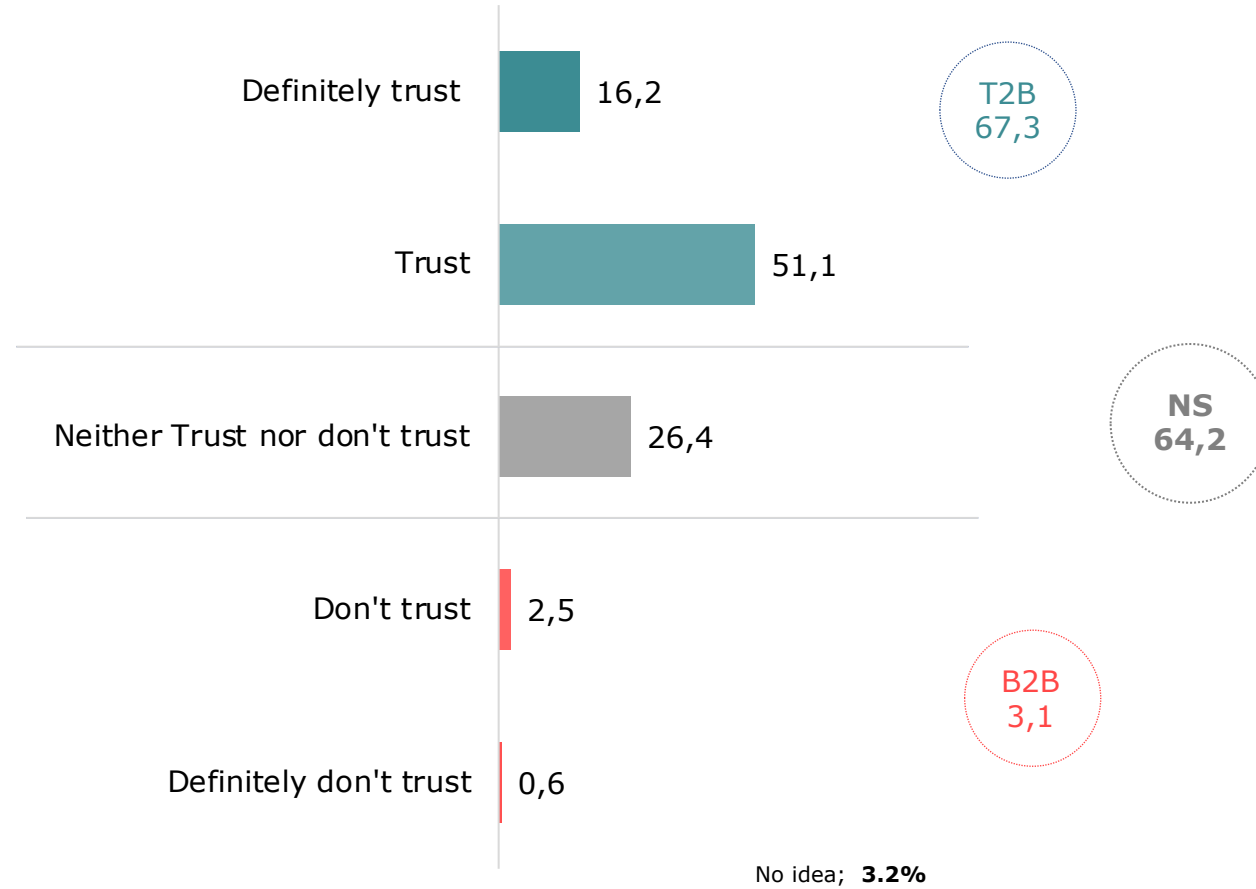
Most Imports from Europe

In your opinion, which European country Turkey imports the most goods and services from?



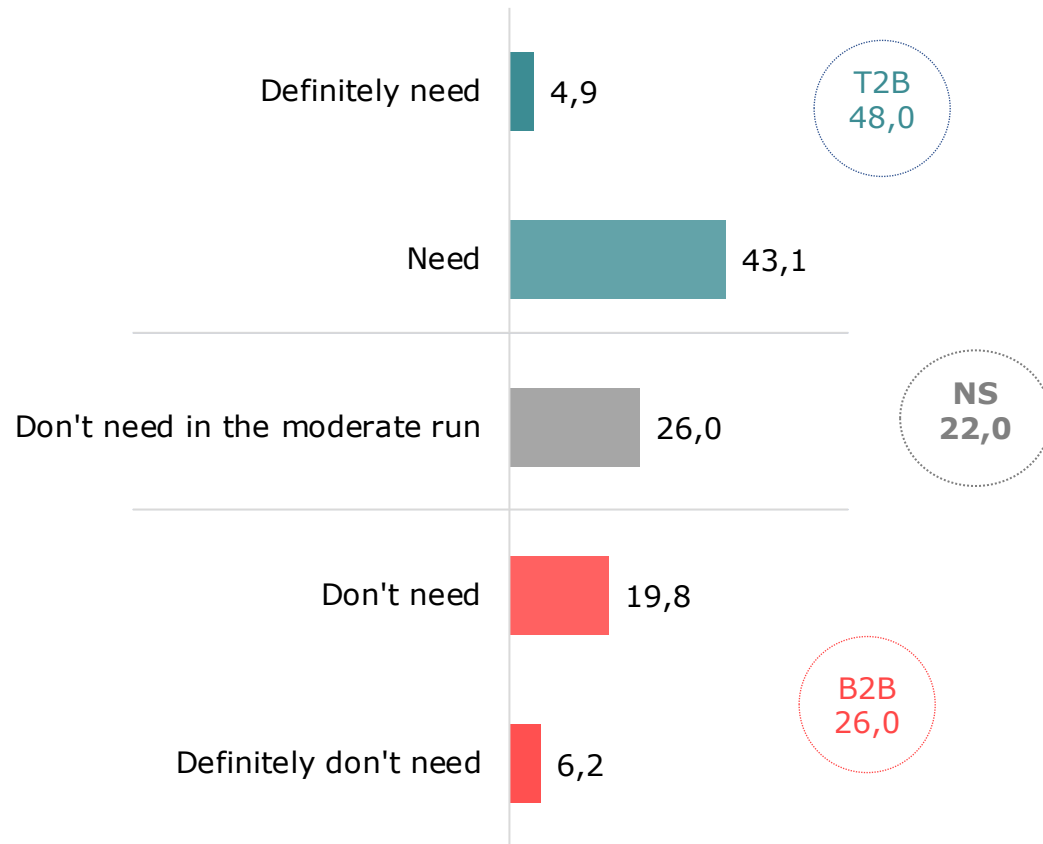
Level of Confidence in the Quality of Goods Produced in European Countries

To what extent do you trust the quality of the goods produced in European countries?



Turkey's Economic Need for the EU

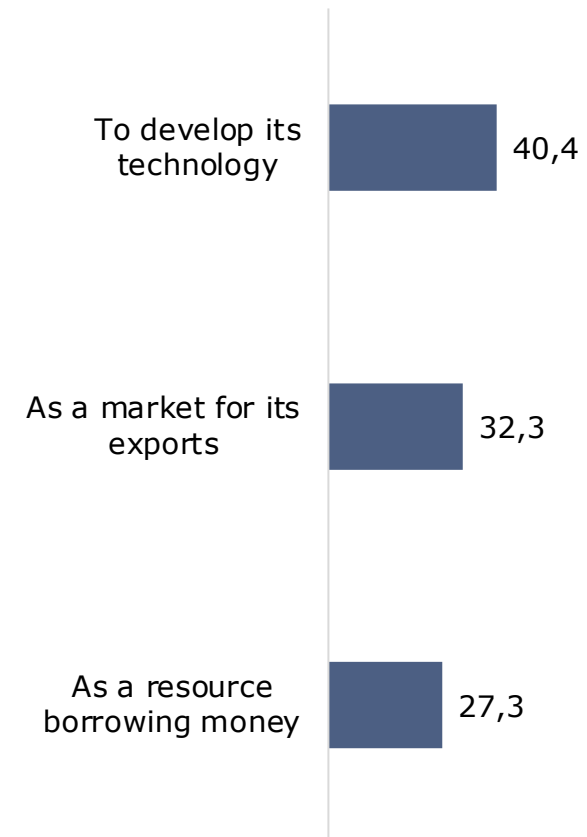
Do you think Turkey needs the EU from an economic perspective?



Baz: 1000

Areas in which Turkey Needs the EU Economically

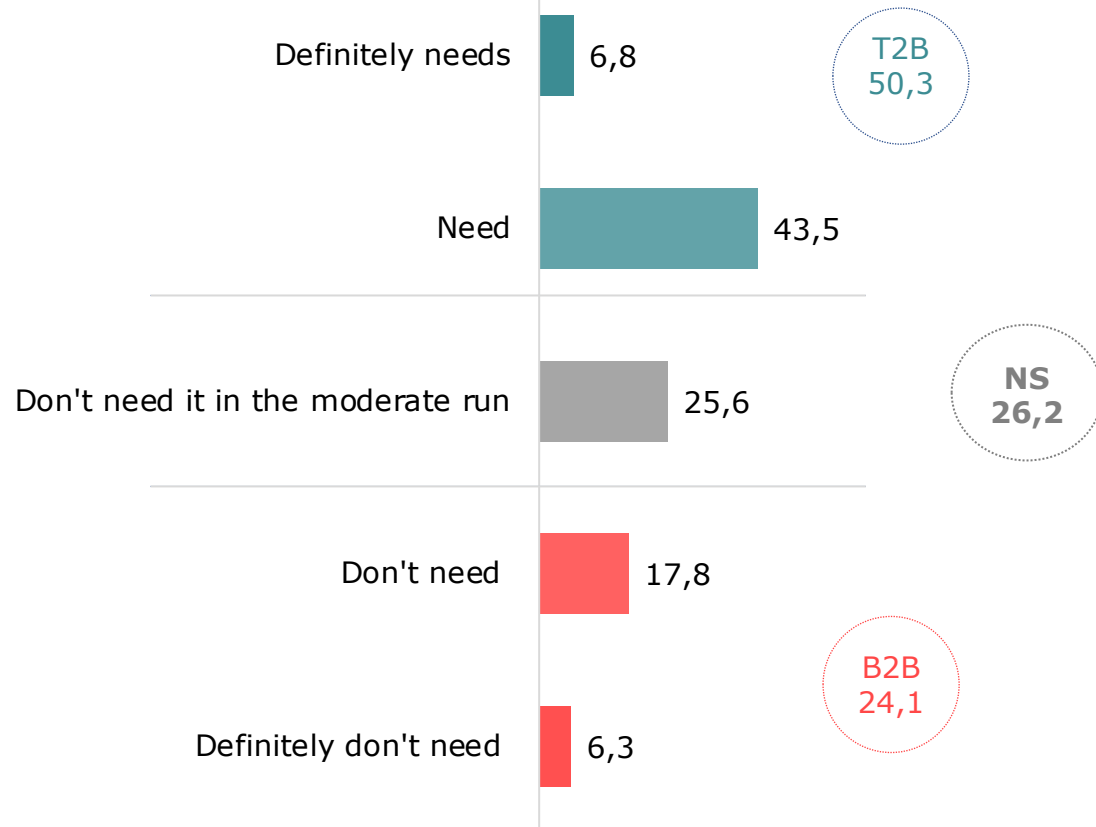
You stated that Turkey needs the EU economically. In which areas do you think Turkey needs the EU?



Baz: 740

Whether the EU Needs Turkey Economically

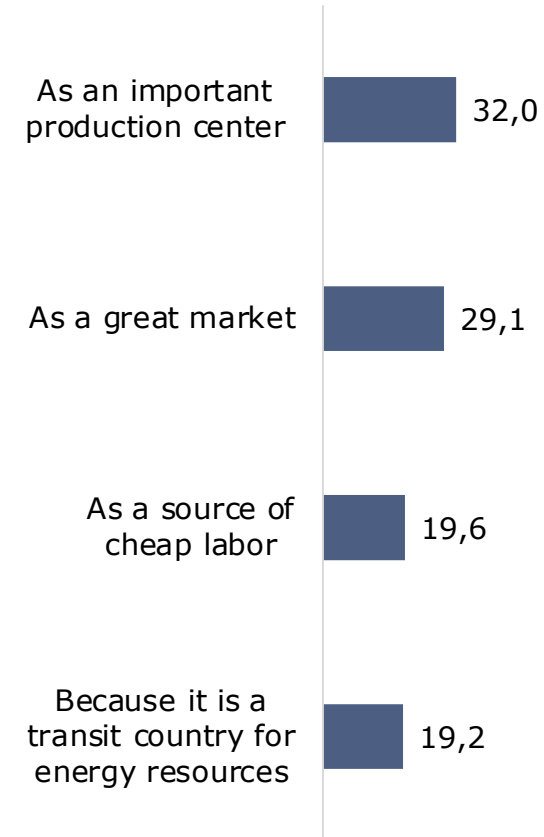
Do you think the EU needs Turkey from an economic perspective?



Baz: 1000

Areas where the EU needs Turkey Economically

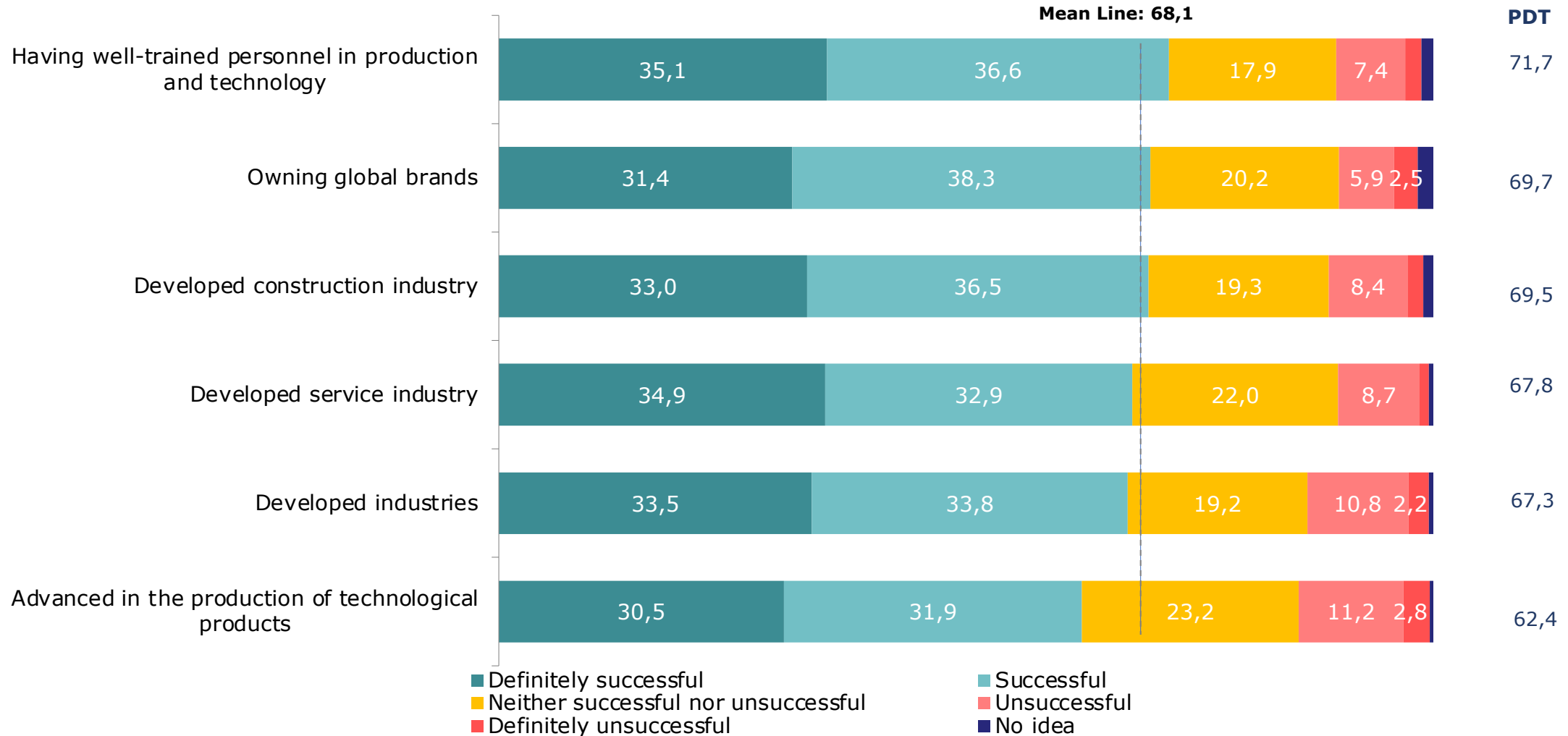
You stated that the EU needs Turkey economically? In which areas do you think it needs it?



Baz: 759

Evaluations on the Business World

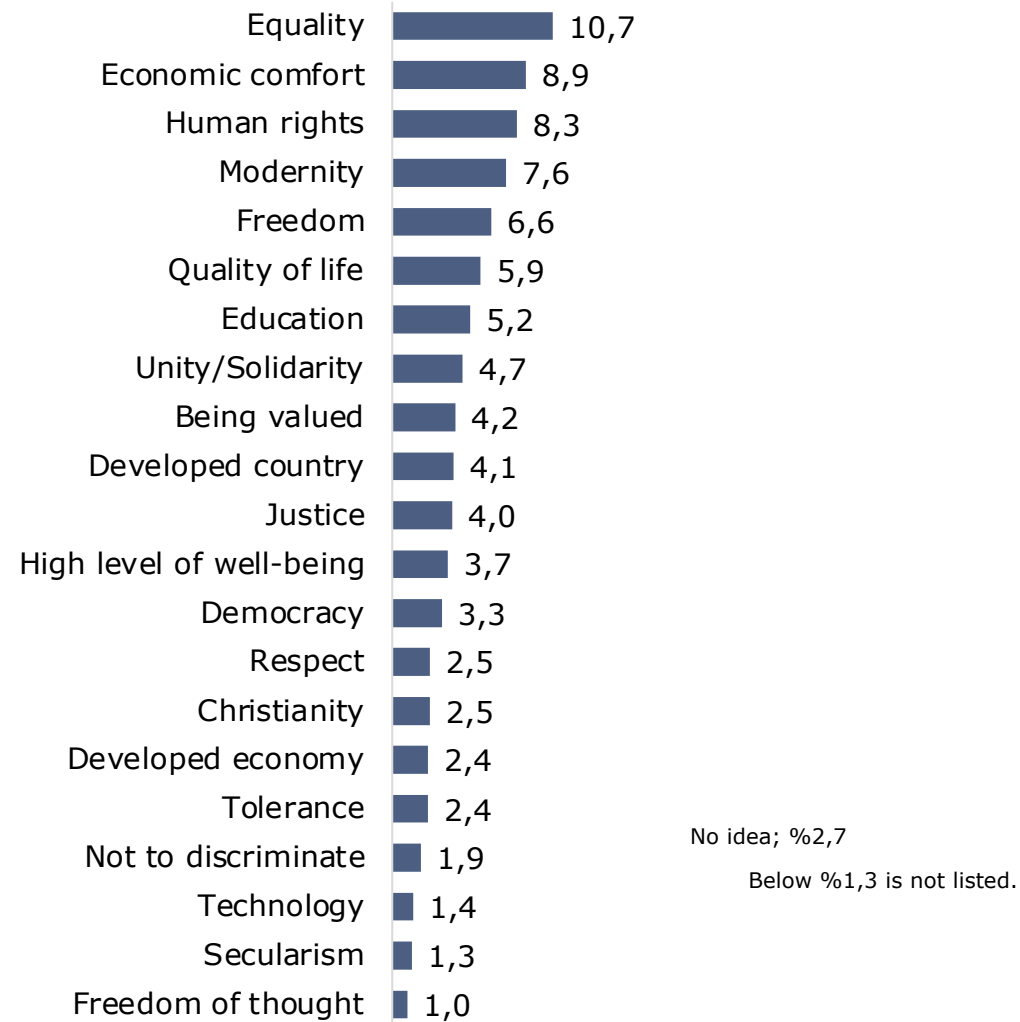
How successful do you find European countries in general in terms of business-related characteristics that I will now list?



SOCIAL-CULTURAL DIMENSION

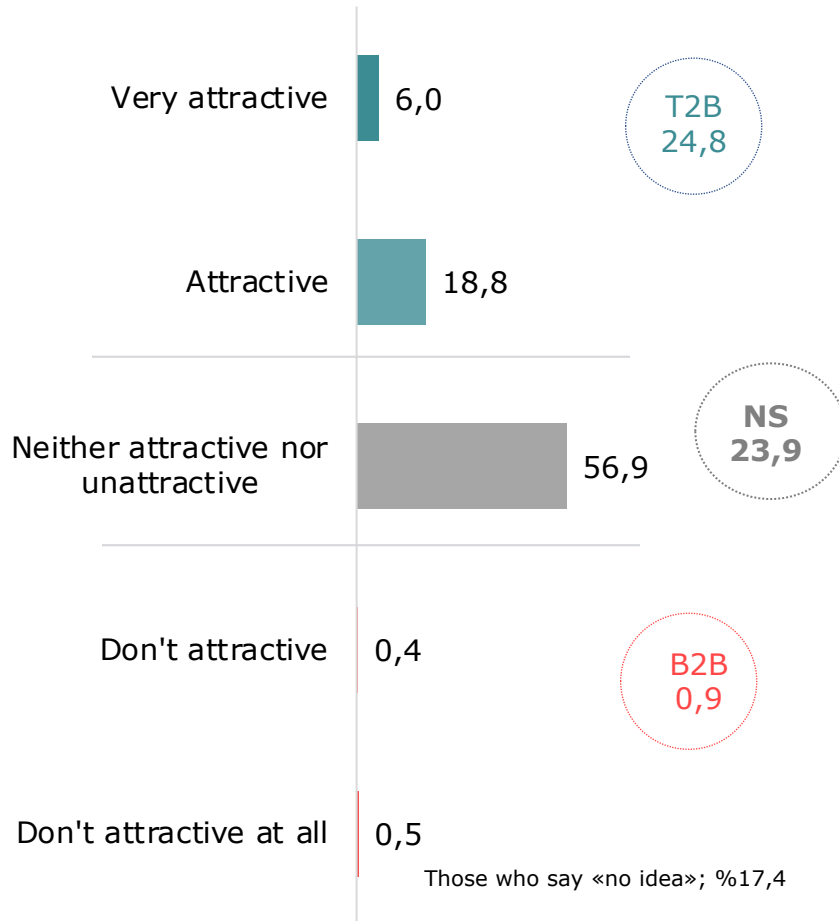
Association with "European Culture"

What is the first thing that comes to your mind when you think of European culture?



Attractiveness of European Culture

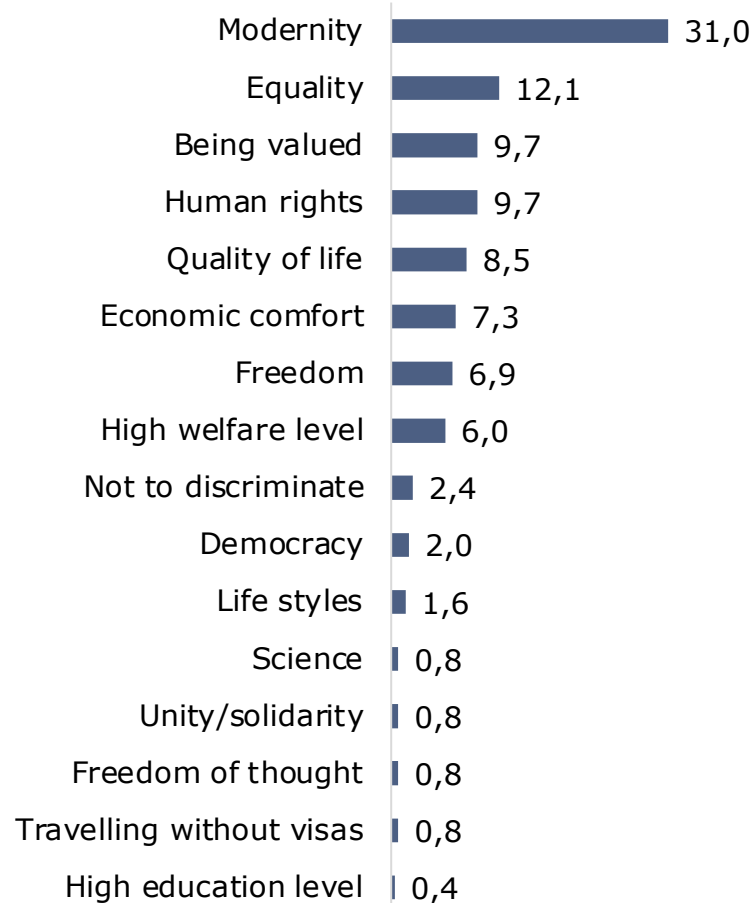
Could you tell me how attractive European culture is to you?



Baz: 1000

Reasons for Attractiveness

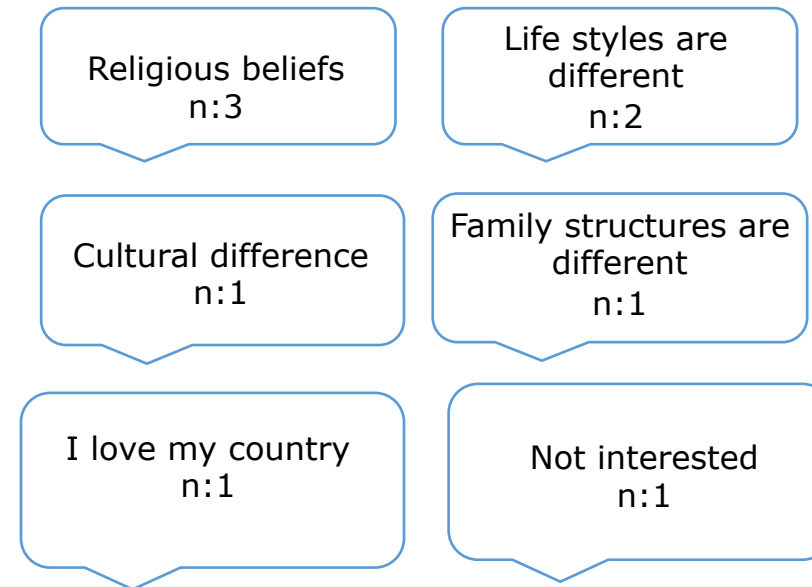
You mentioned that European culture is attractive or very attractive to you. What aspect of the European culture appeals to you?



Baz: 248

Reasons for being unattractive

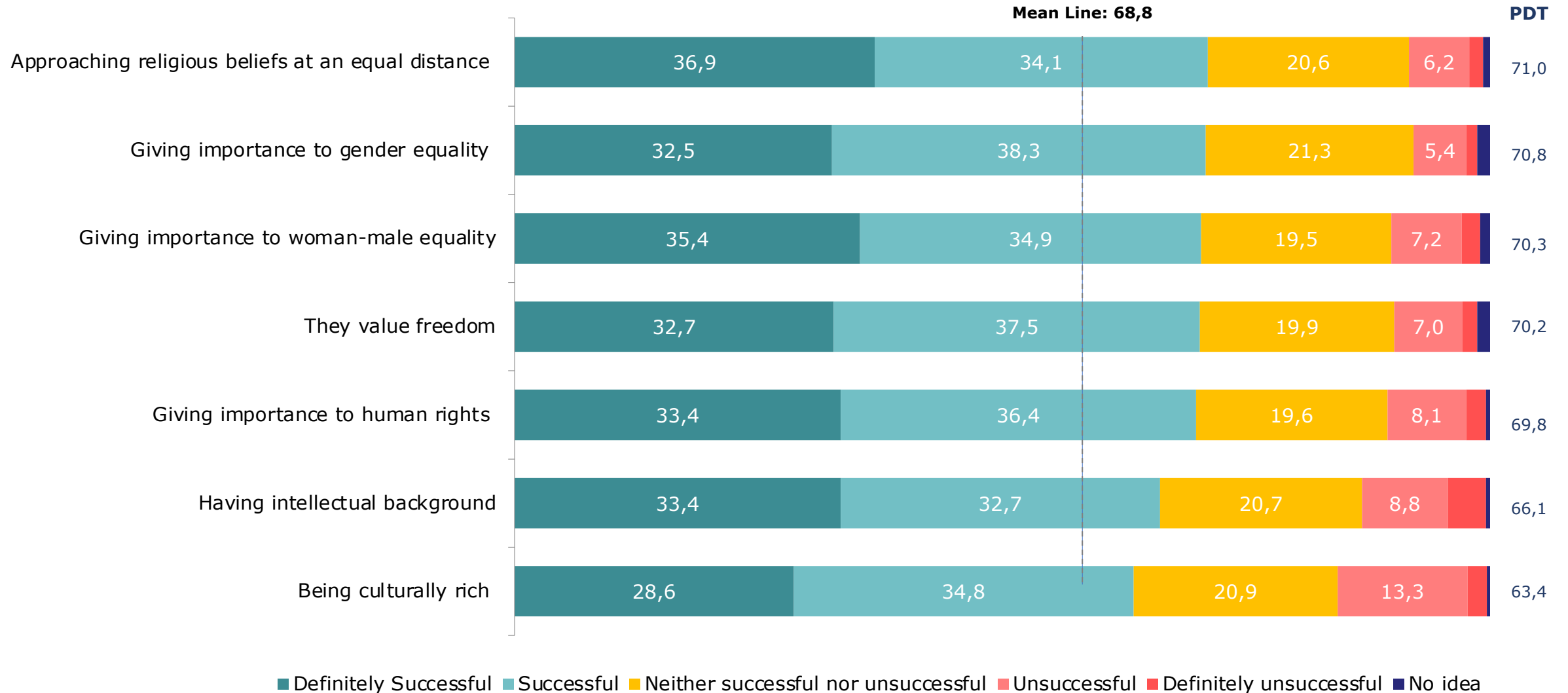
You mentioned that European culture does not appeal to you. What aspect of the European culture does not appeal to you?



Baz: 9

Evaluating European Countries in Sociological and Cultural Perspectives

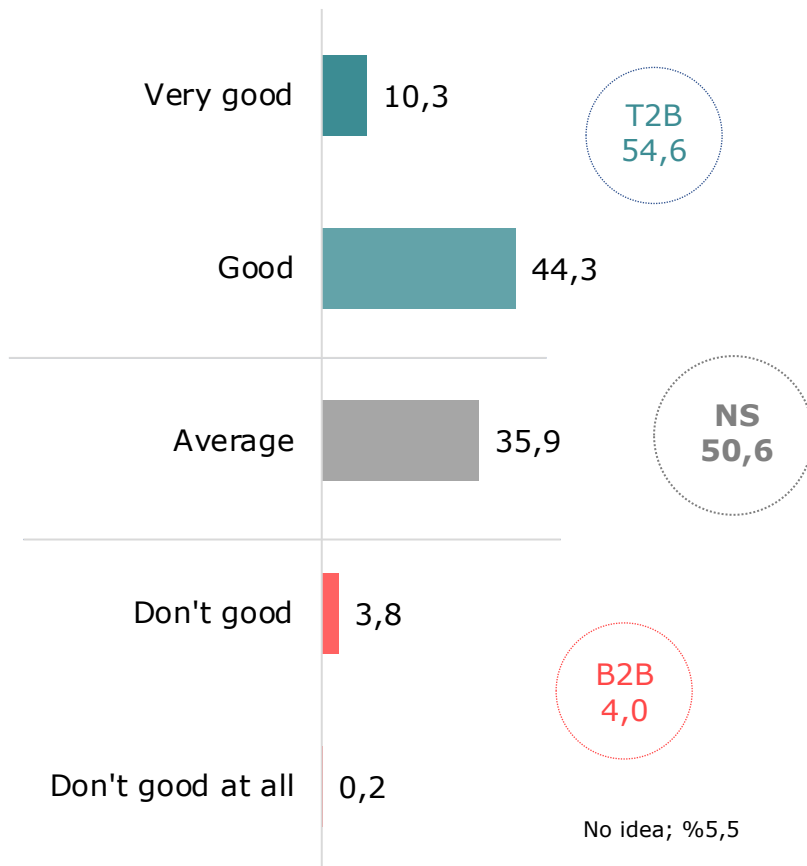
How successful do you find European countries in terms of sociological and cultural characteristics that I will now list?



Evaluation on Socio-Cultural Relations Between Turkey and European Countries

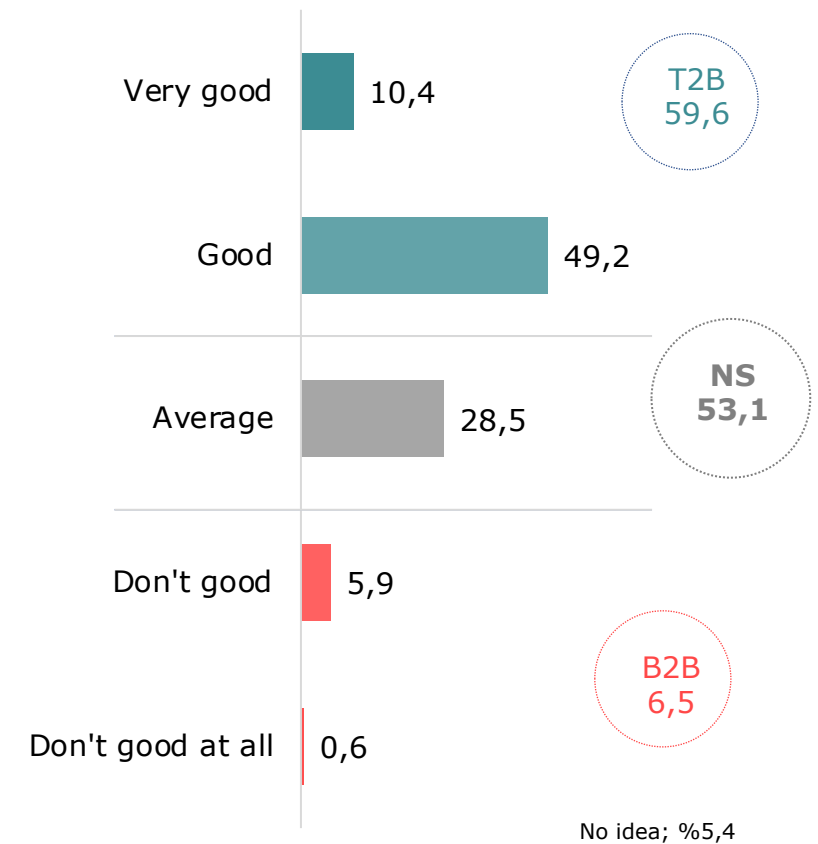
-General-

Which of the statements on the card best describes the socio-cultural relations between Turkey and the European countries?



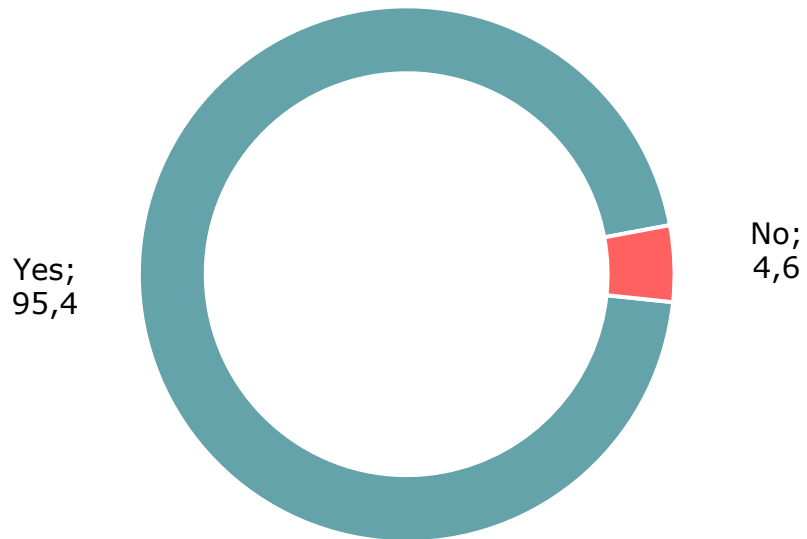
-Five Years Later-

Which of the statements you see on the card best explains how you think the socio-cultural relations between Turkey and European countries will be in 5 years?



Participating to Eurovision

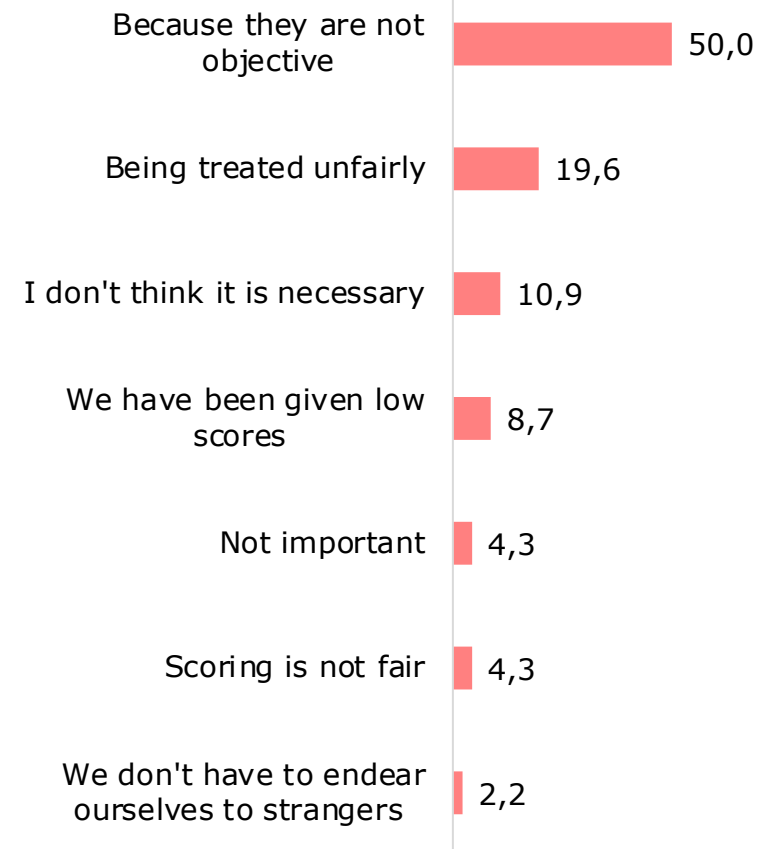
Do you think that Turkey should participate in the Eurovision Song Contest?



Baz: 1000

Reasons for Not Participating

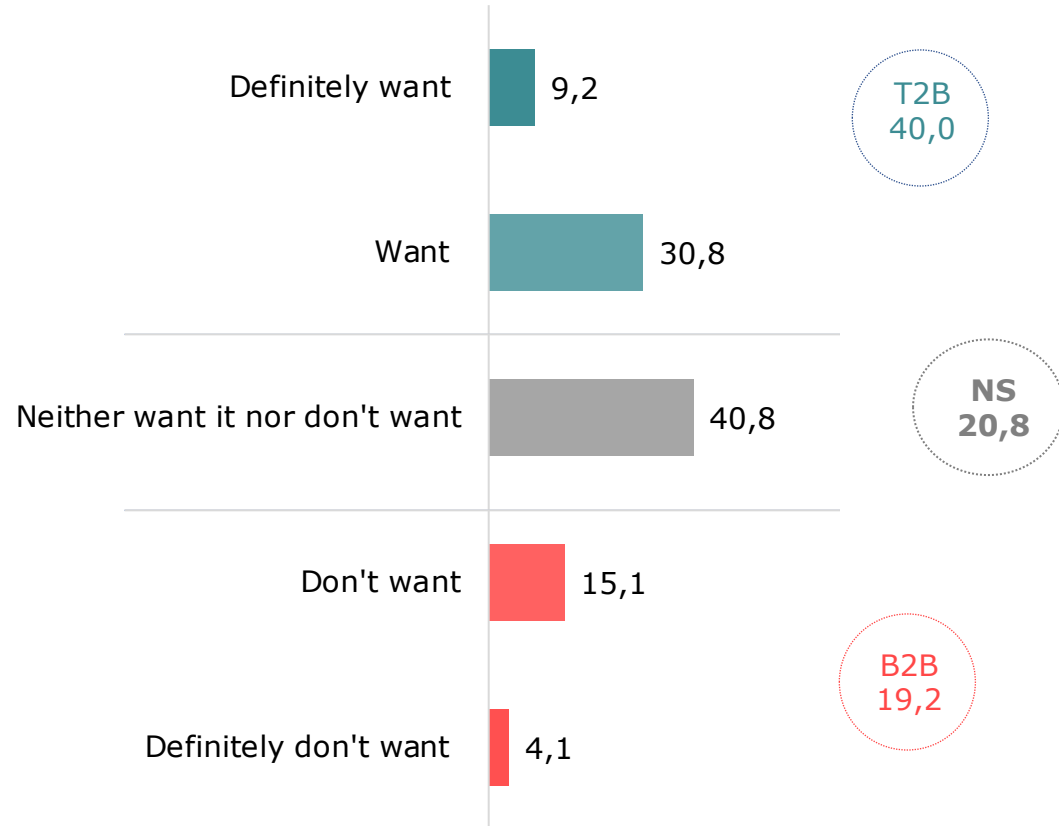
You expressed a negative opinion about Turkey's participation in the Eurovision Song Contest. May I know the reason for your opinion?



Baz: 46

Study in Europe

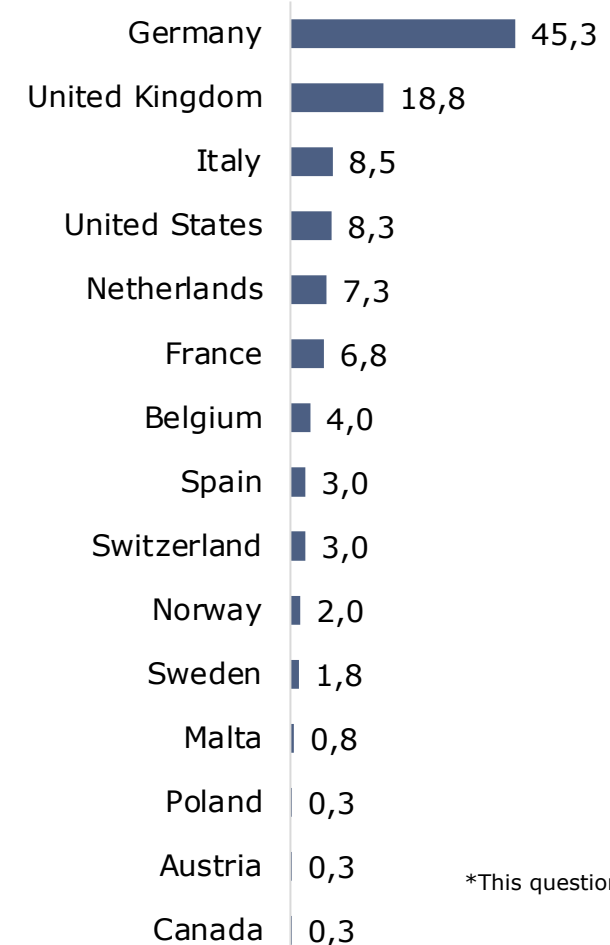
Would you like your child/yourself to study in Europe at any stage of their/your education?



Baz: 1000

Preferred European Country for Study

In which European country would you prefer your child to study?

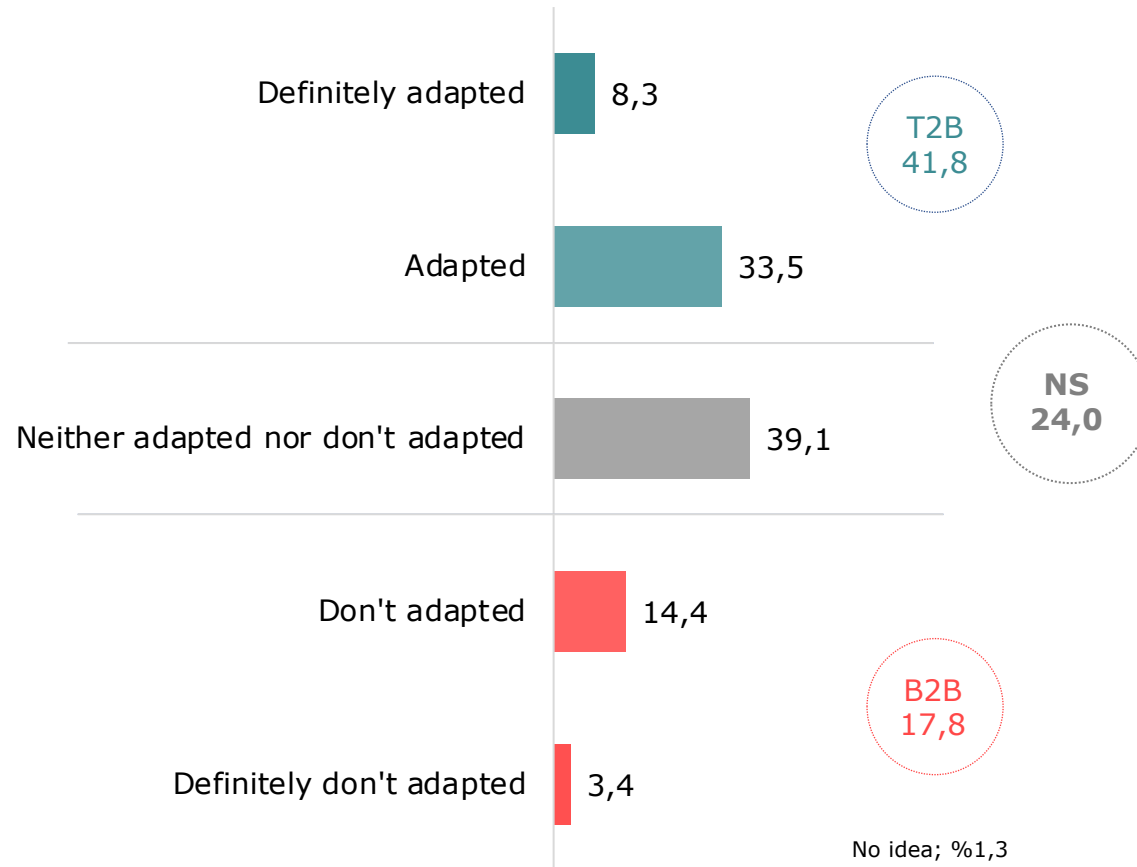


*This question is open-ended.

Baz: 400

Turks Living in Europe

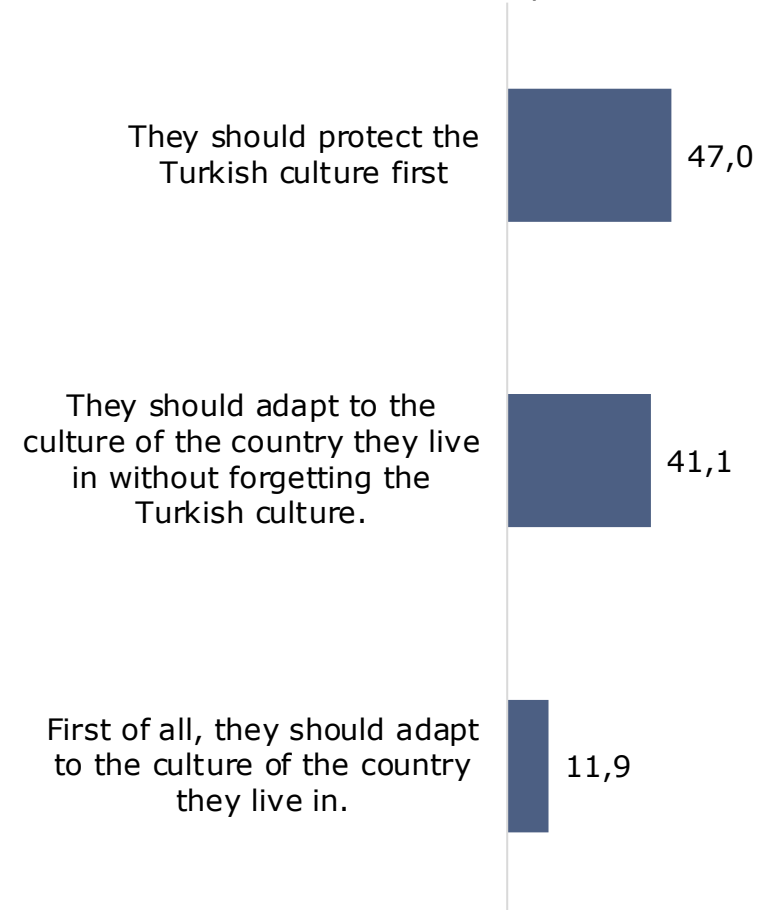
How well do you think the Turks who settled in Europe have adapted to their countries?



Baz: 1000

Cultural Priorities of Turks Living in Europe

What should be the cultural priorities of the Turks settled in Europe?

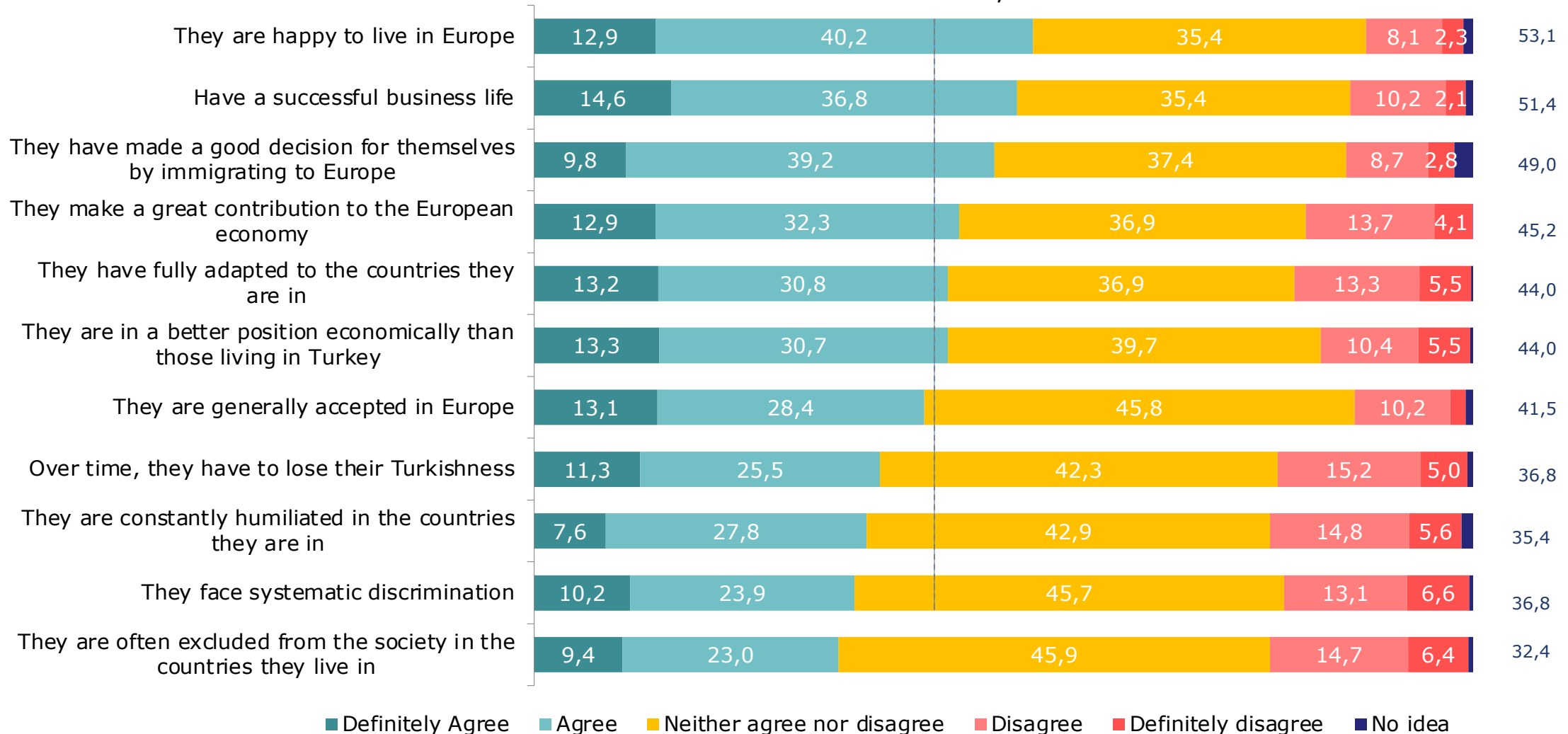


Evaluation on the Turks Living in Europe

To what extent you agree with the following statements regarding the Turks settled in Europe?

Mean Line: 42,4

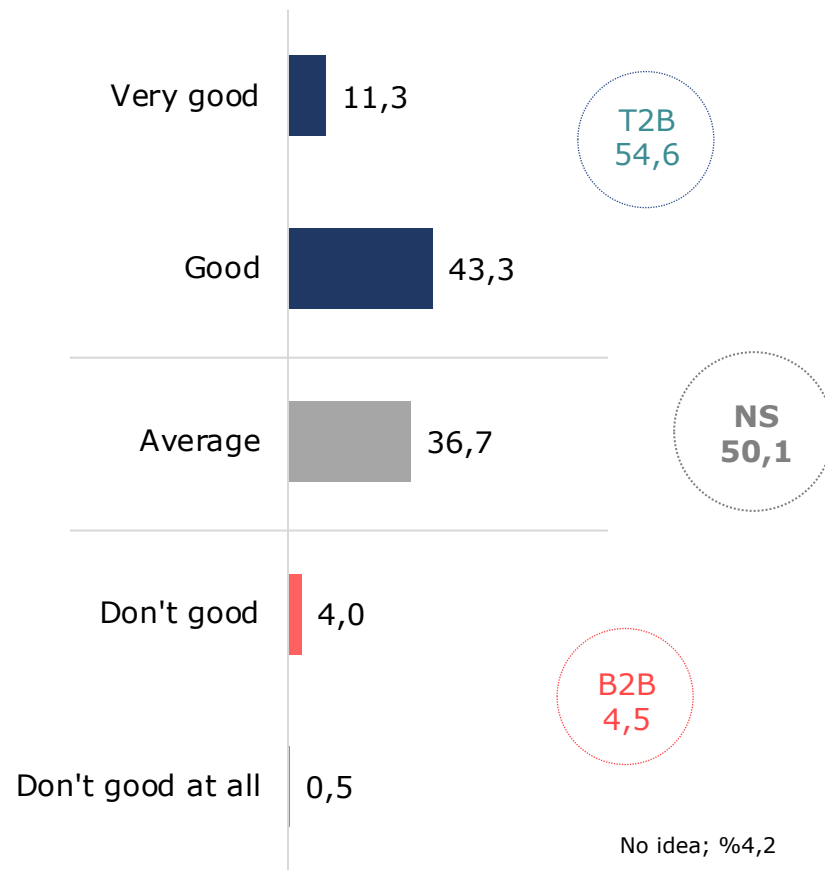
PDT



NGO DIMENSION

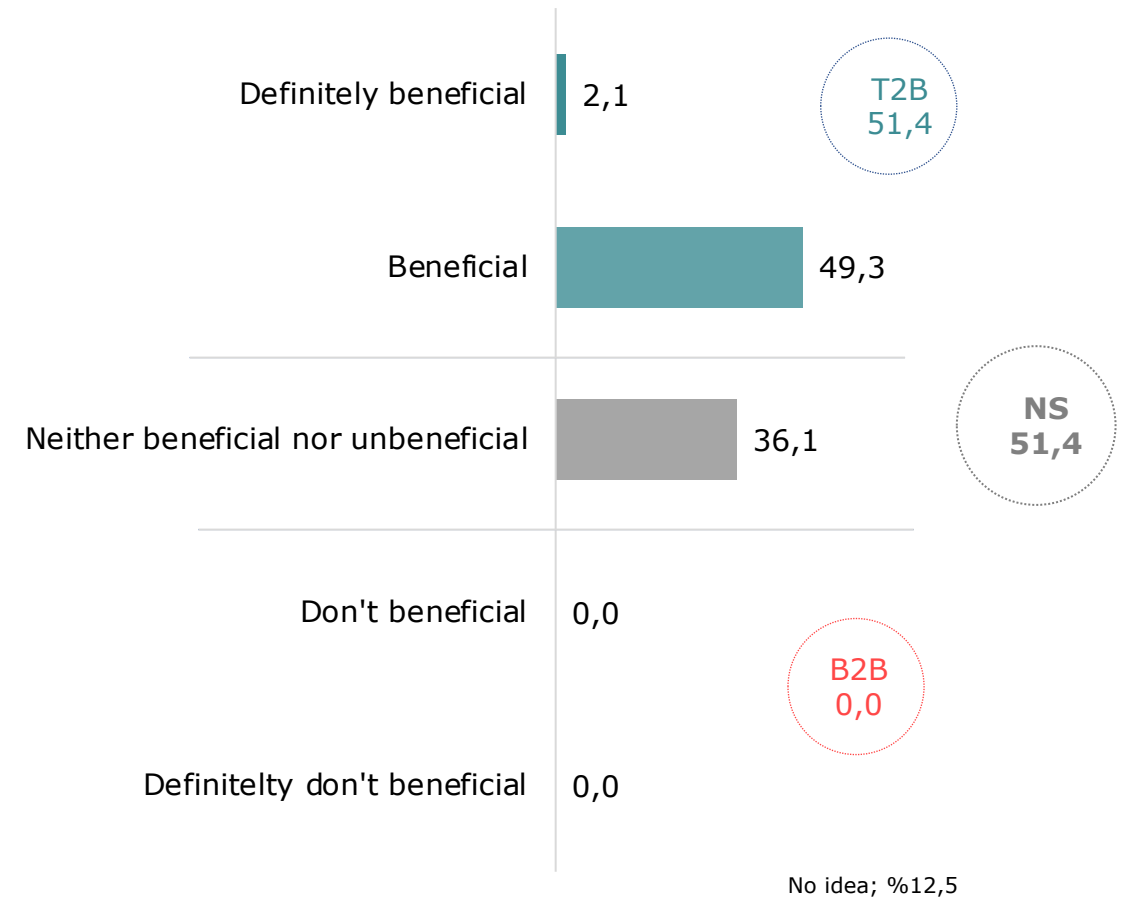
Relations Between Turkey and European Countries in Civil Society Arena

When you think about non-governmental organizations/foundations, which of the following statements describes the relations between Turkey and European countries?



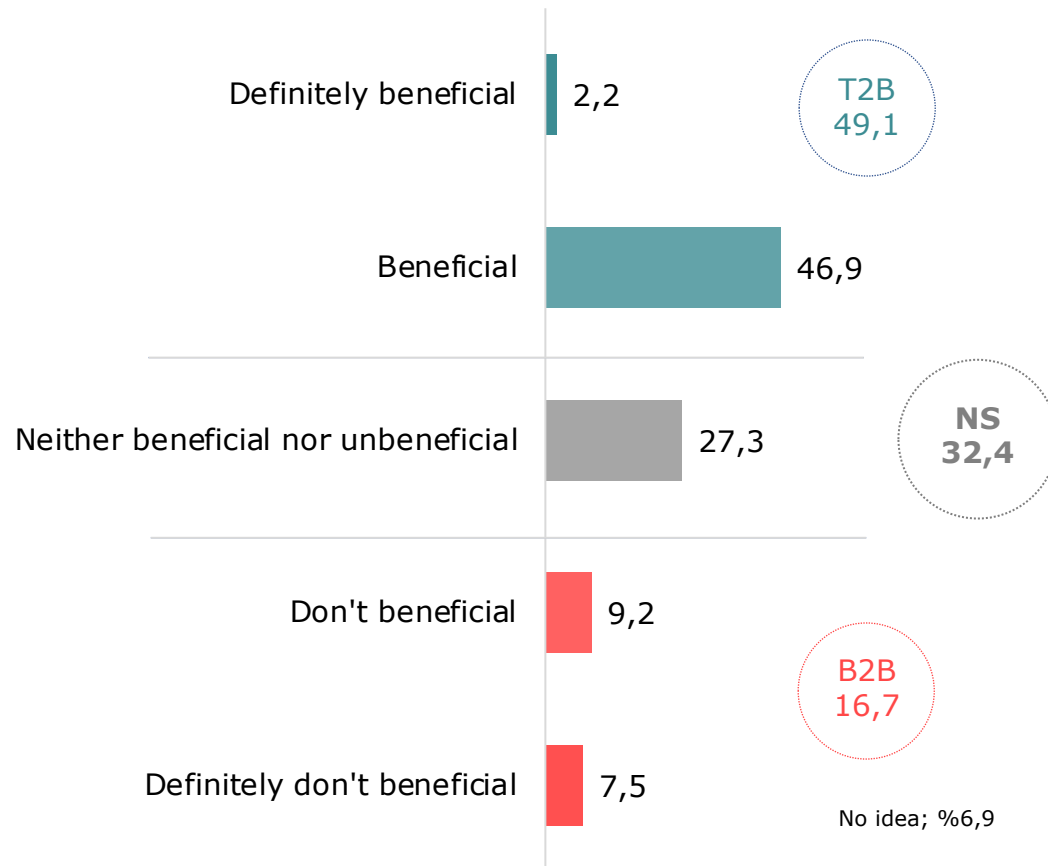
European NGOs Working in Turkey

How do you evaluate the European-origin civil society institutions operating in Turkey?



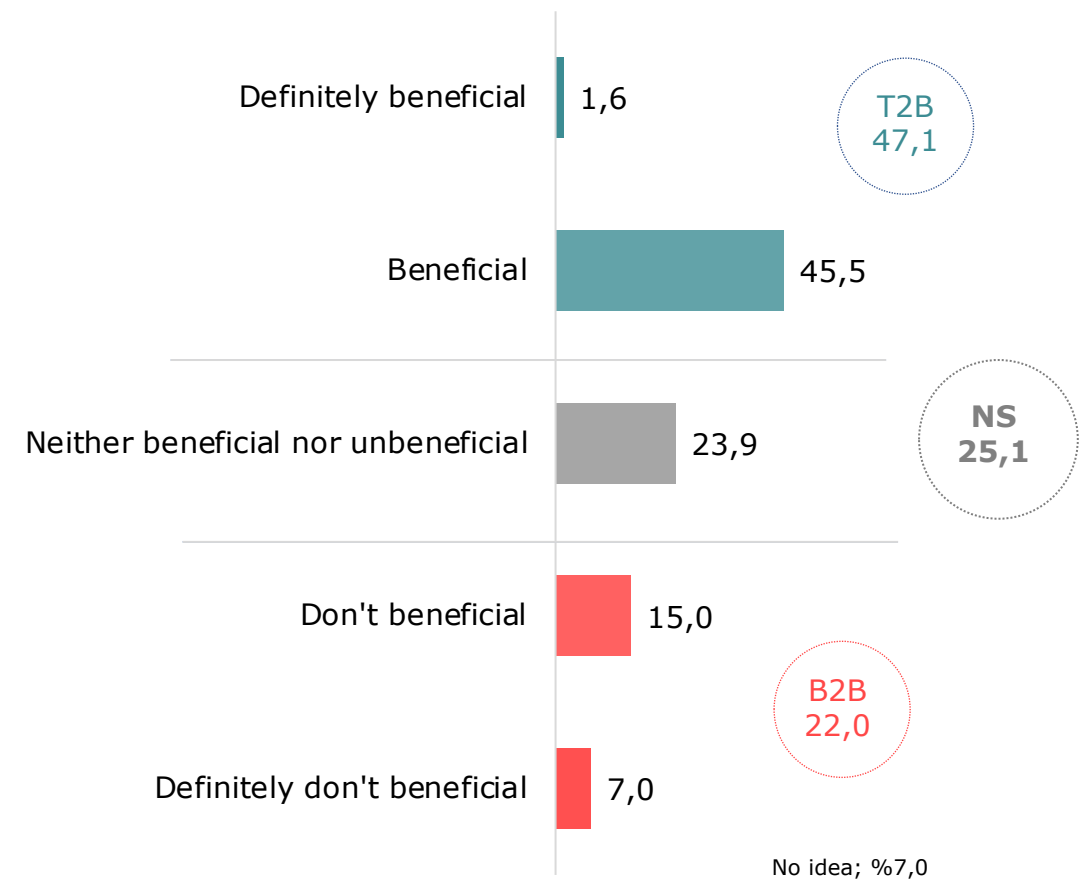
Turkish Institutions Receiving Support from the EU Funds

How do you evaluate the support received by Turkish institutions from the EU funds?



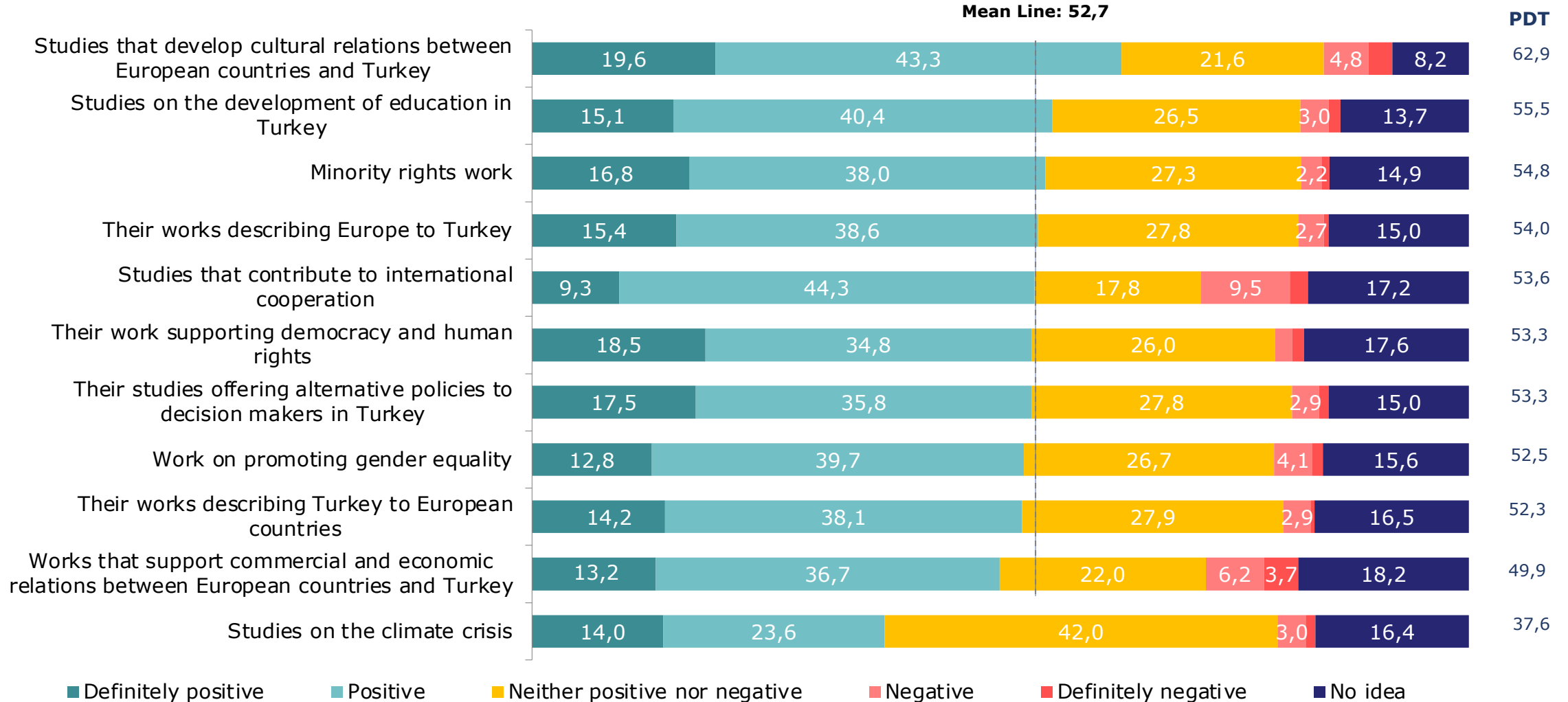
Turkish Institutions Receiving Support from European Funds

How do you evaluate the support received by various Turkish institutions from Europe-based organizations?



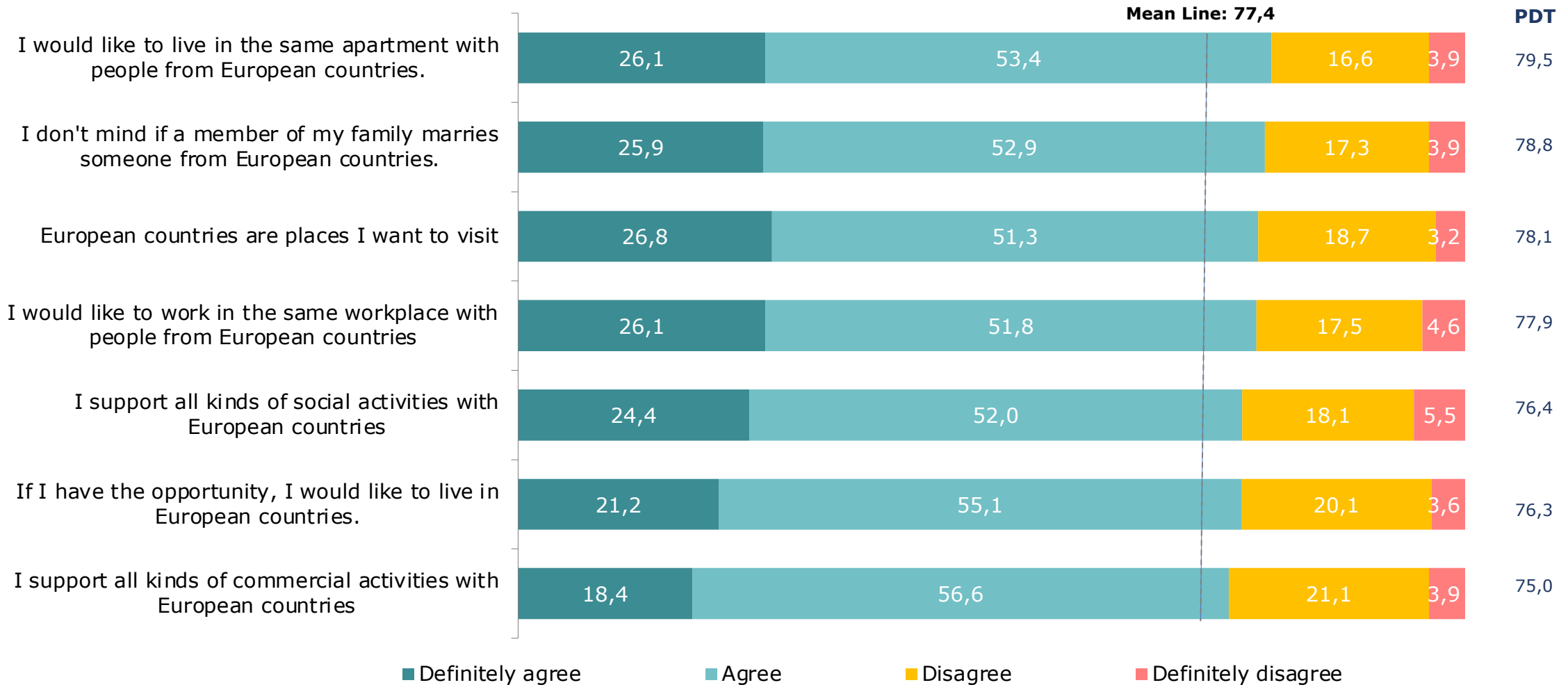
Evaluation on the Activities of European NGOs in Turkey

To what extent do you approve the following activities of the European-origin civil society institutions in Turkey?



Evaluation on European Countries

When you think of European countries in general, would you please indicate to what extent you agree with the statements I will read to you?



PUBLIC PERCEPTION IN TURKEY ON EUROPE AND THE EUROPEAN UNION

Thank you...

Contact

Global Academy

Tel: +90 (212) 533 65 32

www.globalacademy.org