#TDP2020

Public Perceptions on Turkish Foreign Policy

17 June 2020

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(Project Coordinator)

KHAS Turkish Studies Group

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CONTENTS

6 Demography

12 Knowledge on Foreign Policy

18 General Foreign Policy

36 Relations with the European Union

56 Relations with Greece and Cyprus

64 Relations with Russian Federation

69 Relations with the USA

76 Relations with the NATO

80 Relations with the Middle East

METHODOLOGY SUMMARY
RESEARCH SAMPLE



OBJECTIVE

To follow trends in Turkish Publich Opinion regarding Turkish foreign policy and related issues.

SAMPLE

Population:

1000 interviews; 18 years and older; 26 provinces

Samples: 95% confidence interval ±3,0 margin of error

METHODOLOGY

Quantitative Method

CAPI (Computer-assisted personal interviewing) and CAMPI (personal interviewing)* based on prepared survey question form.

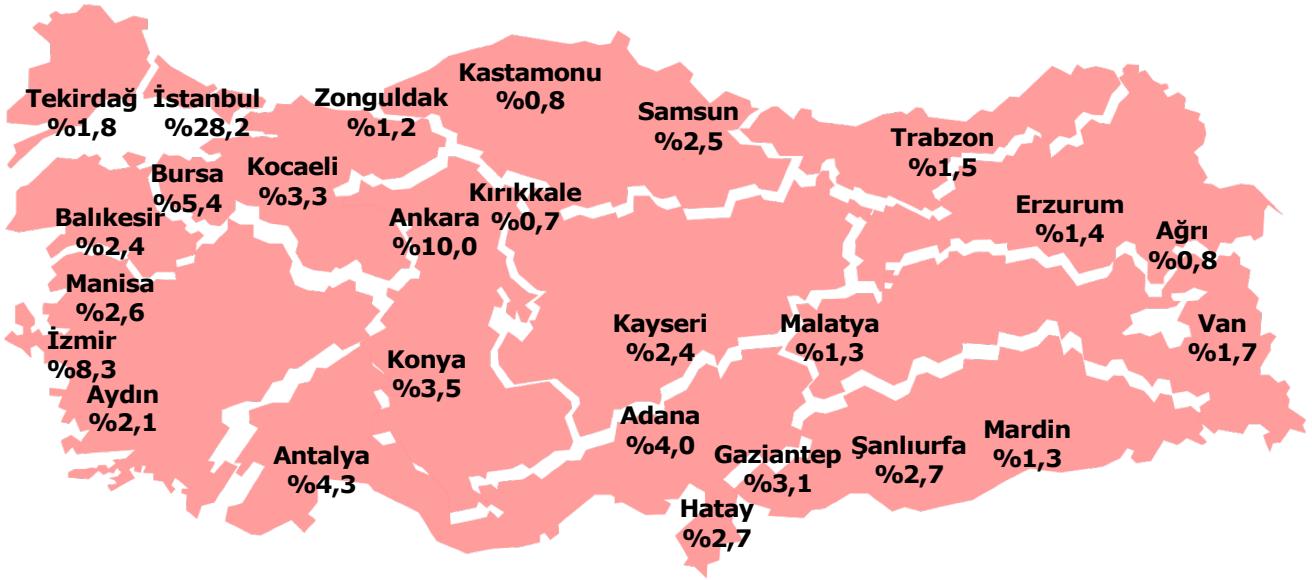
SCHEDULE

Field Work
03 April – 17 April 2020
Data Control
08 April – 21 April 2020
Analysis and Report
22 April – 30 April 2020

- **Online sencron face to face interview method was used in the field work due to Covid-19 Pandemic measures.**

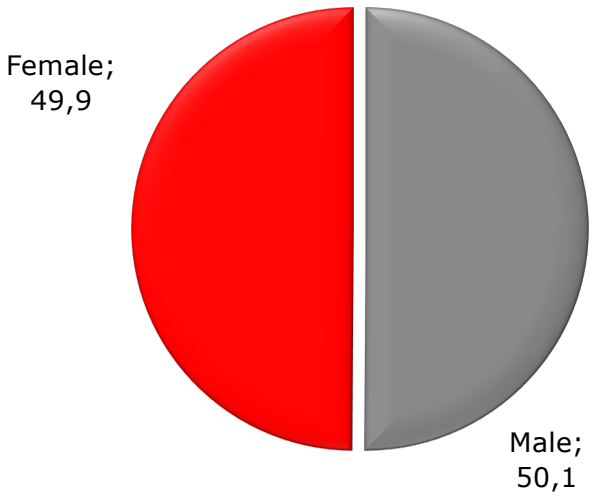
Sample

- Interviews were conducted with 1.000 adult participants residing in 26 provinces representative of Turkey at IBBS-2 level, all residing in city centers.

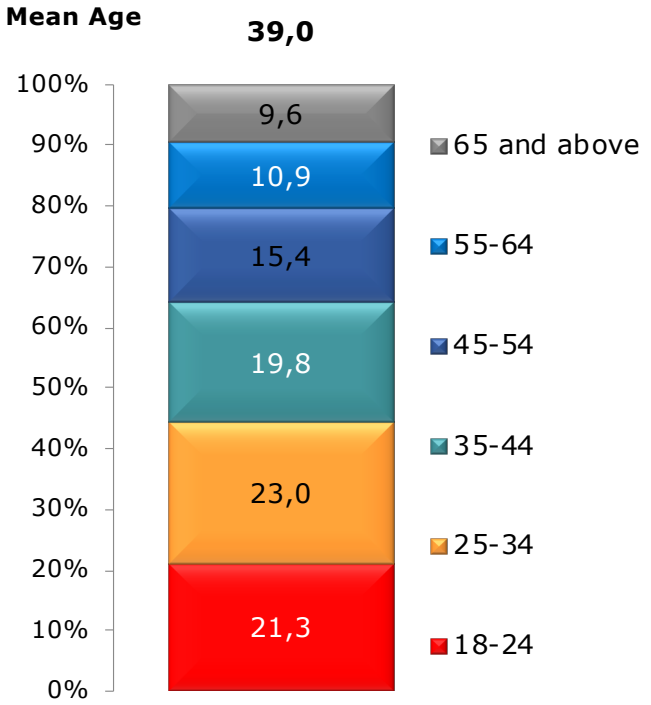


DEMOGRAPHY

Gender Distribution

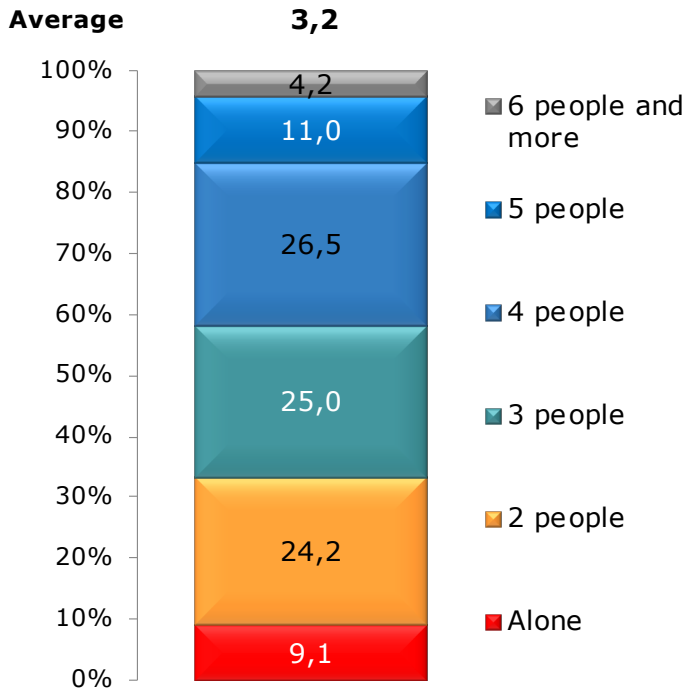


Age Distribution

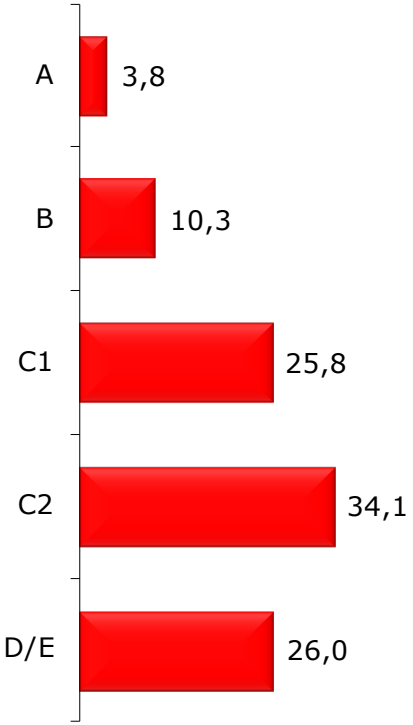


Basis:
1000

Household Size

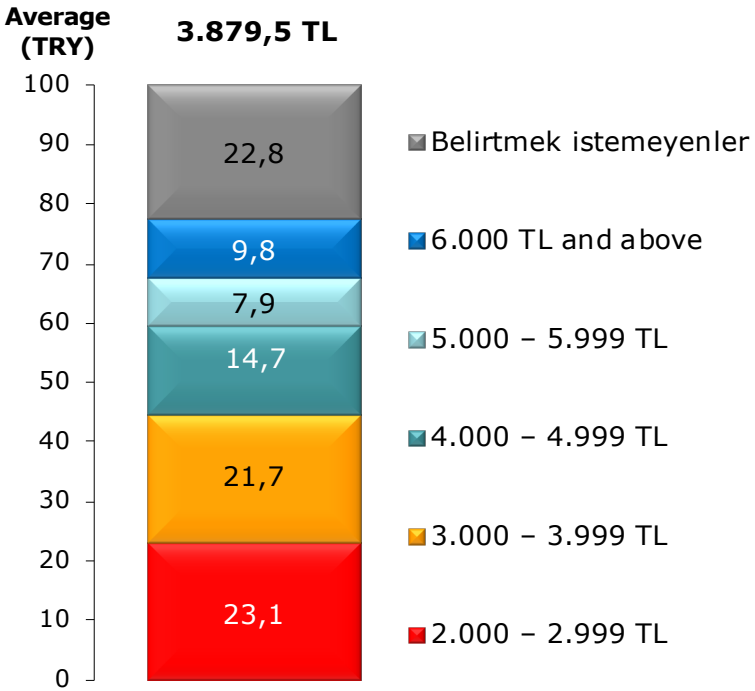


Socio-Economic Status

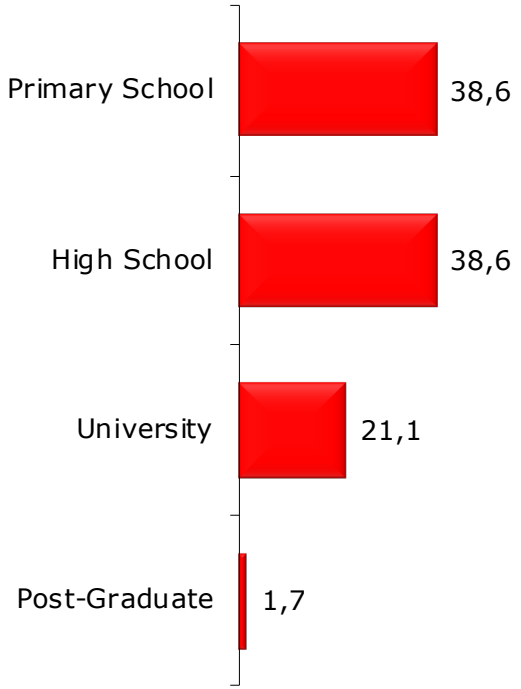


Basis: 1000

Household Income



Education



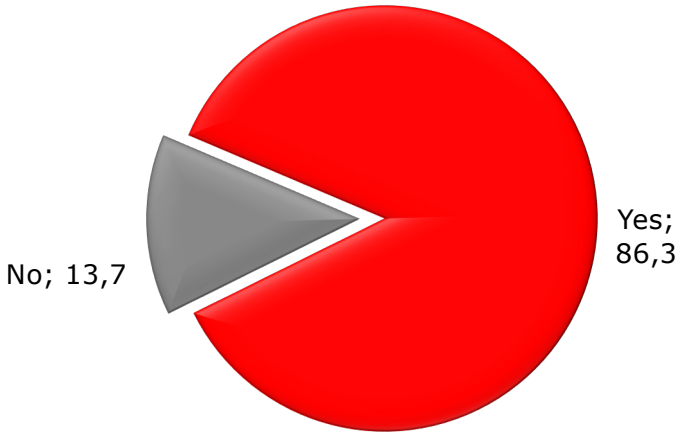
Basis: 1000

Occupational Distribution

Job Status	Occupation	%
Self-employed %7,4	Stand Alone, shop owner, craftmen	3,5
	Freelance Expert	1,9
	Mobile – self-employed	0,6
	Business Owner (1-5 employees)	0,6
	Farmer	0,4
	Business Owner (11-20 employees)	0,2
	Business Owner-20+ employees	0,2
Salaried-employees %50,1	Proletarian/servant – regular worker	33,2
	Non-Executive Officer / Technic Personel / Expert	6,4
	Officer / technical staff / specialist etc.	4,5
	Foreman/Journeyman – stand alone worker	2,1
	Waged-qualified expert (lawyer, doctor, architect)	1,4
	Executive (1-5 employees)	1,2
	Military Man	0,5
	Executive (11-20 employees)	0,3
	Executive (20+ employees)	0,3
	Executive (11-20 employees)	0,2
Unemployed %42,5	Housewife	20,9
	Student	12,6
	Unemployed-not working	8,2
	Pensioner	0,8
	Sum	**100,0**

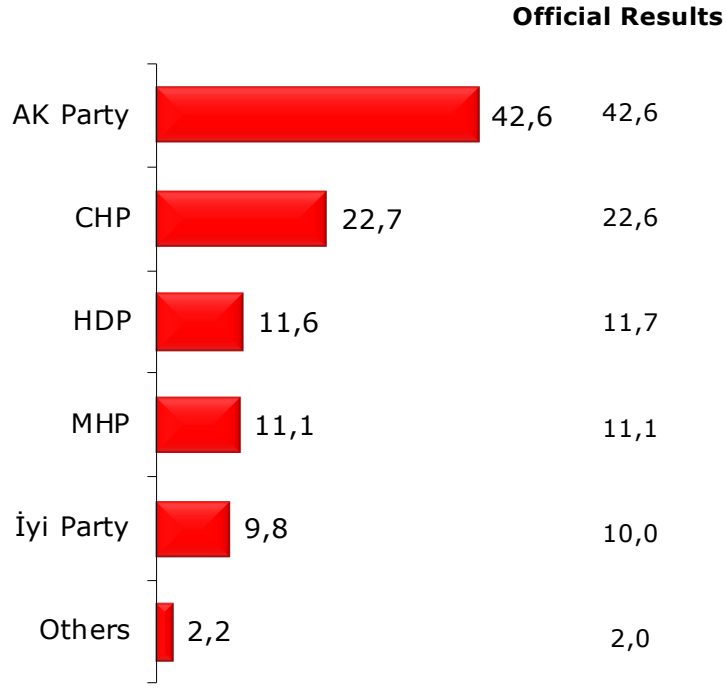
Basis: 1000

Did you vote in 24 June 2018 General Elections?



Basis: 1000

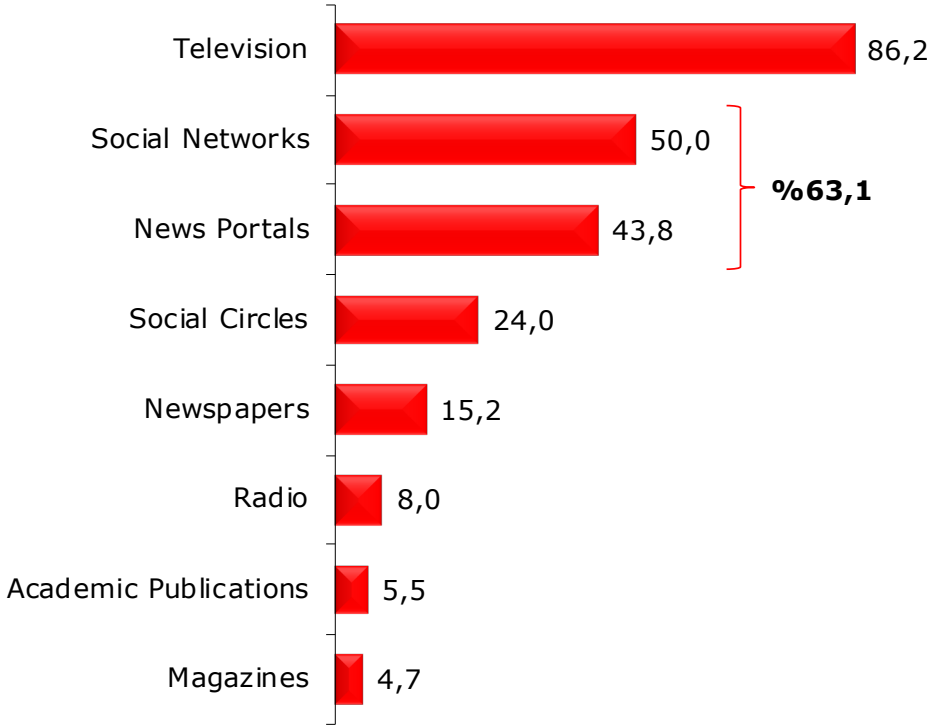
Which Party did you vote in 24 June 2018 General Elections?



Basis: 863

KNOWLEDGE ON FOREIGN POLICY

Which of the following information sources do you consult for news on Turkish Foreign Policy?



	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Television	87,4	83,1	86,5	93,2	86,3	82,1
Social Networks	45,7	43,3	37,7	29,1	45,6	27,1
News Portals	44,8	40,3	37,5	33,9	53,7	53,2
Social Circles	25,1	26,2	33,5	21,5	41,7	17,7
Newspapers	20,6	15,8	30,7	45,7	49,0	42,4
Radio	11,0	8,9	11,9	29,8	23,3	16,5
Academic Publications	4,1	4,0	3,1	7,2	13,5	6,6
Magazines	7,2	3,2	4,4	9,2	11,9	10,3

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Multiply answers.

What is S-400?

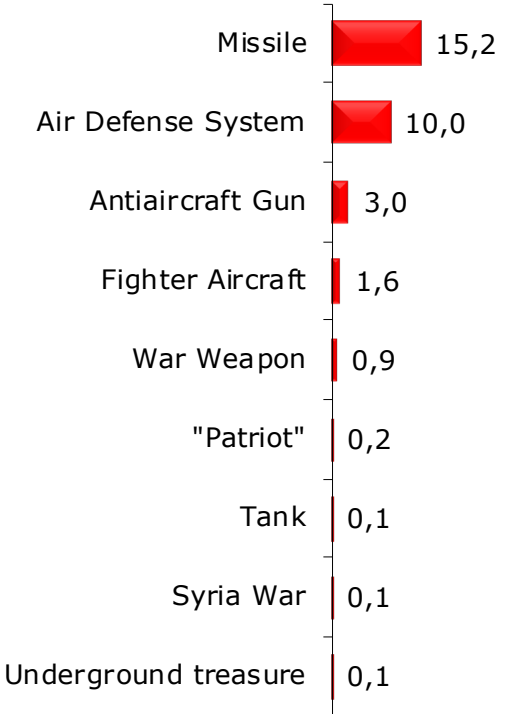
Have you ever heard about S-400s? Could you explain what S-400s is ?



Never heard;
%47,5

What is Patriot

Have you ever heard about Patriot? Could you explain what Patriot is?



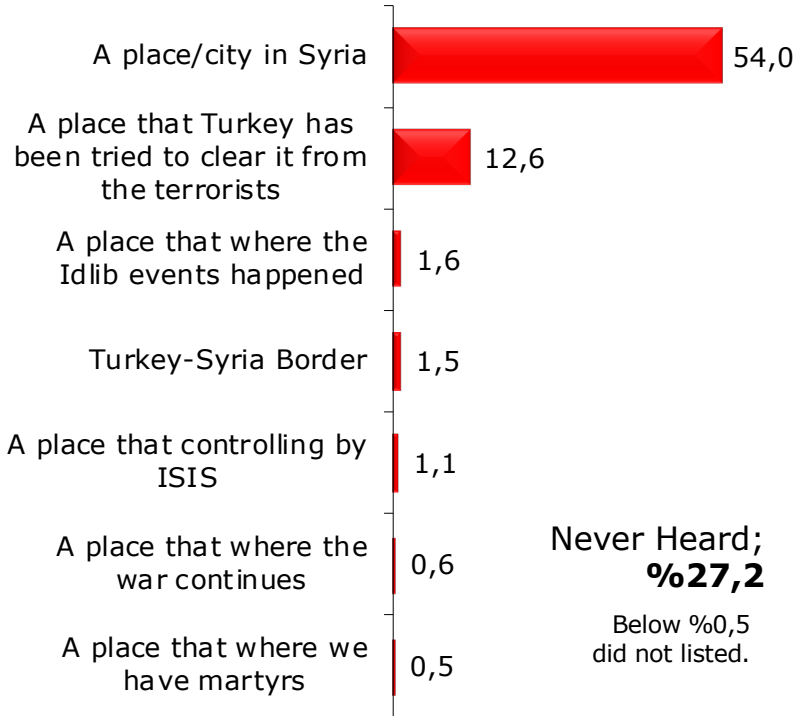
Never heard;
%68,8

Basis:
1000

Multiple Answers.

What is İdlib?

Have you ever heard about İdlib ? Could you explain what İdlib is?

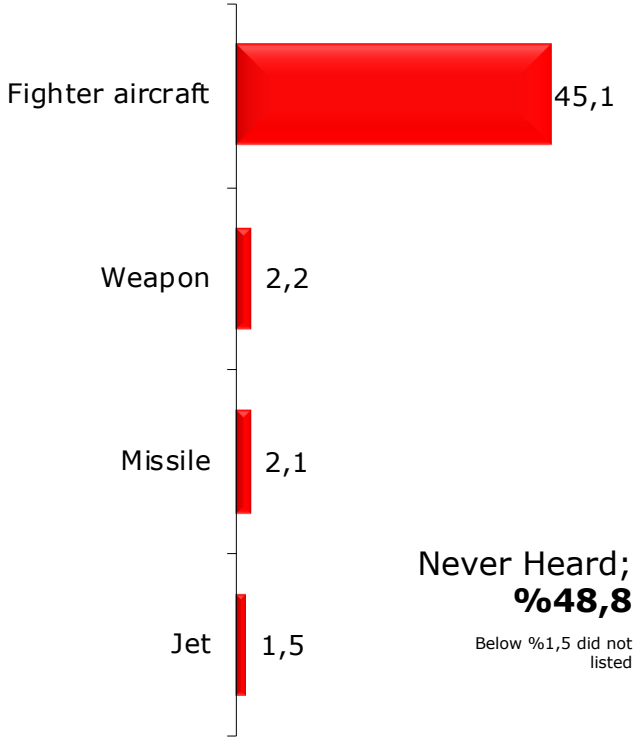


Never Heard;
%27,2

Below %0,5 did not listed.

What is F-35 ?

Have you heard about F-35? Could you explain what F-35 is ?



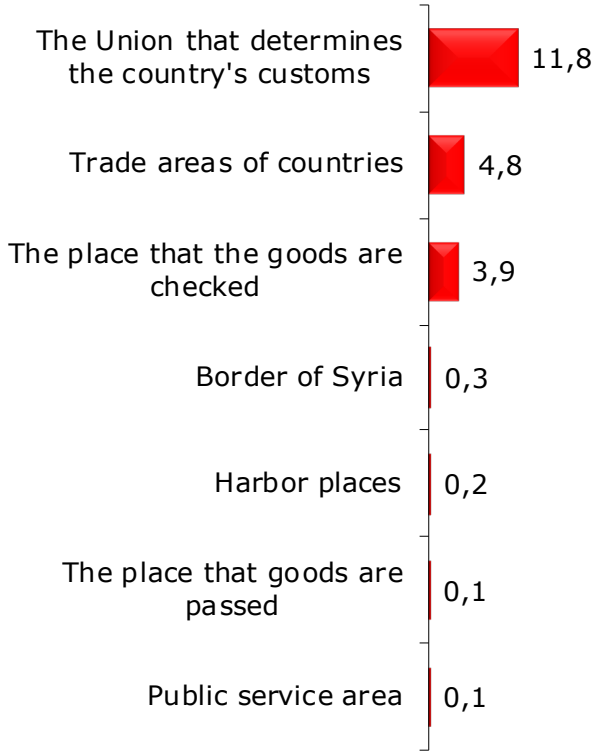
Never Heard;
%48,8

Below %1,5 did not listed

Basis:
1000
Multiple Answers.

What is Customs Union ?

Have you ever heard about Customs Union ?
Could you explain what Customs Union is?



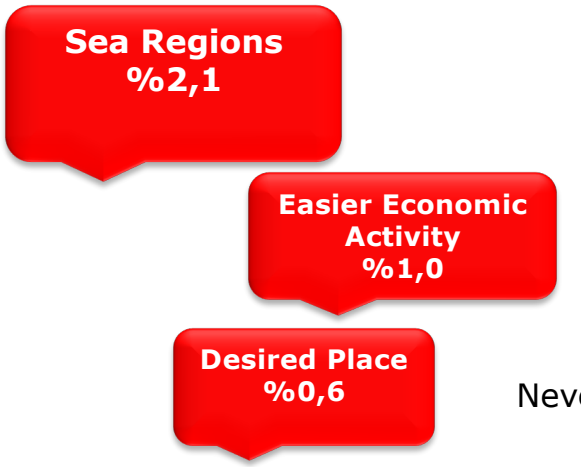
Never heard;
%61,8

Basis:
1000

Multiple Answers.

What is Exclusive Economic Zone ?

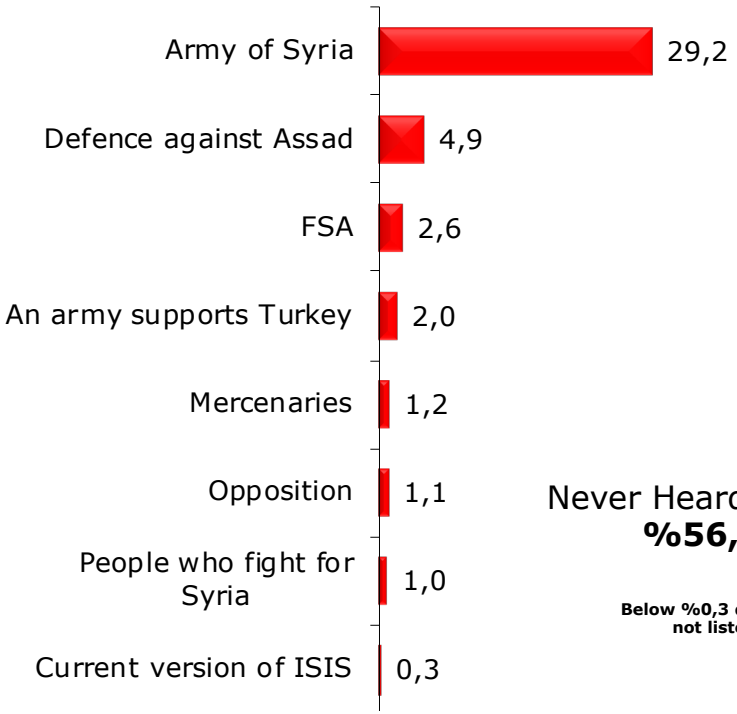
Have you ever heard about Exclusive Economic Zone ?
Could you explain what Exclusive Economic Zone is?



Never heard;
%95,8

What is SNA ?

Have you ever heard about SNA ? Could you explain what SNA is?

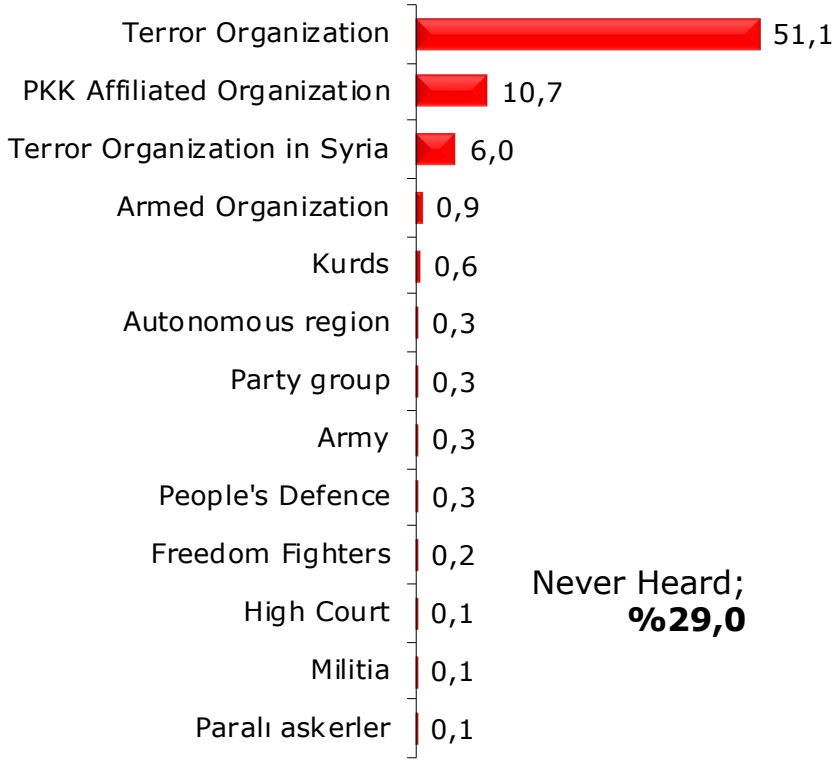


Never Heard; **%56,4**

Below %0,3 did not listed.

What is YPG/PYD ?

Have you ever heard about YPG/PYD ? Could you explain what YPG/PYD is?



Never Heard; **%29,0**

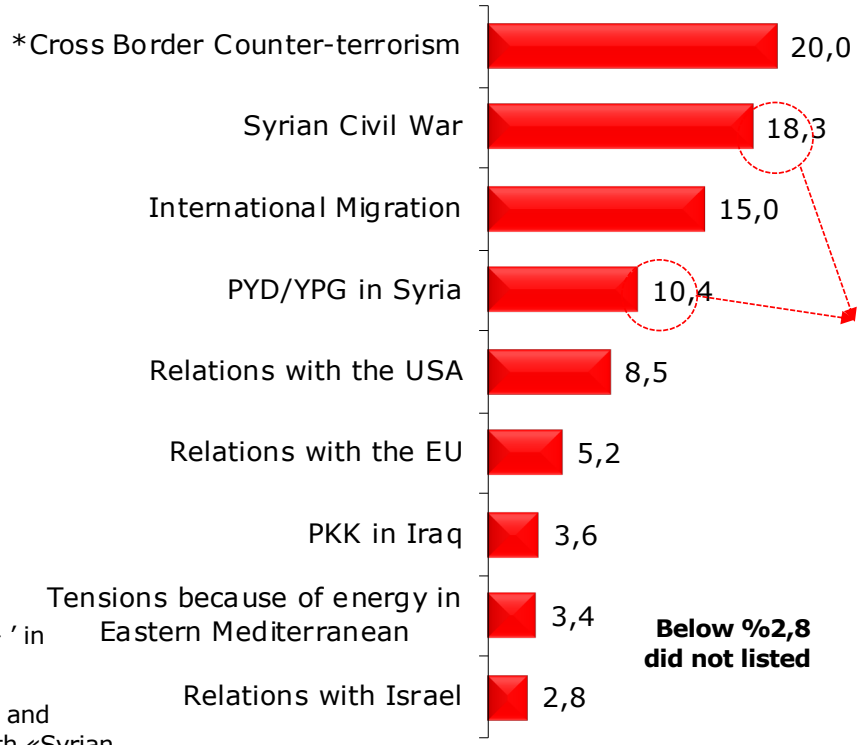
Basis: 1000

Multiple Answers.

GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY

Most Important Issue in Turkish Foreign Policy

What is the most important issue of Turkish Foreign Policy recently?



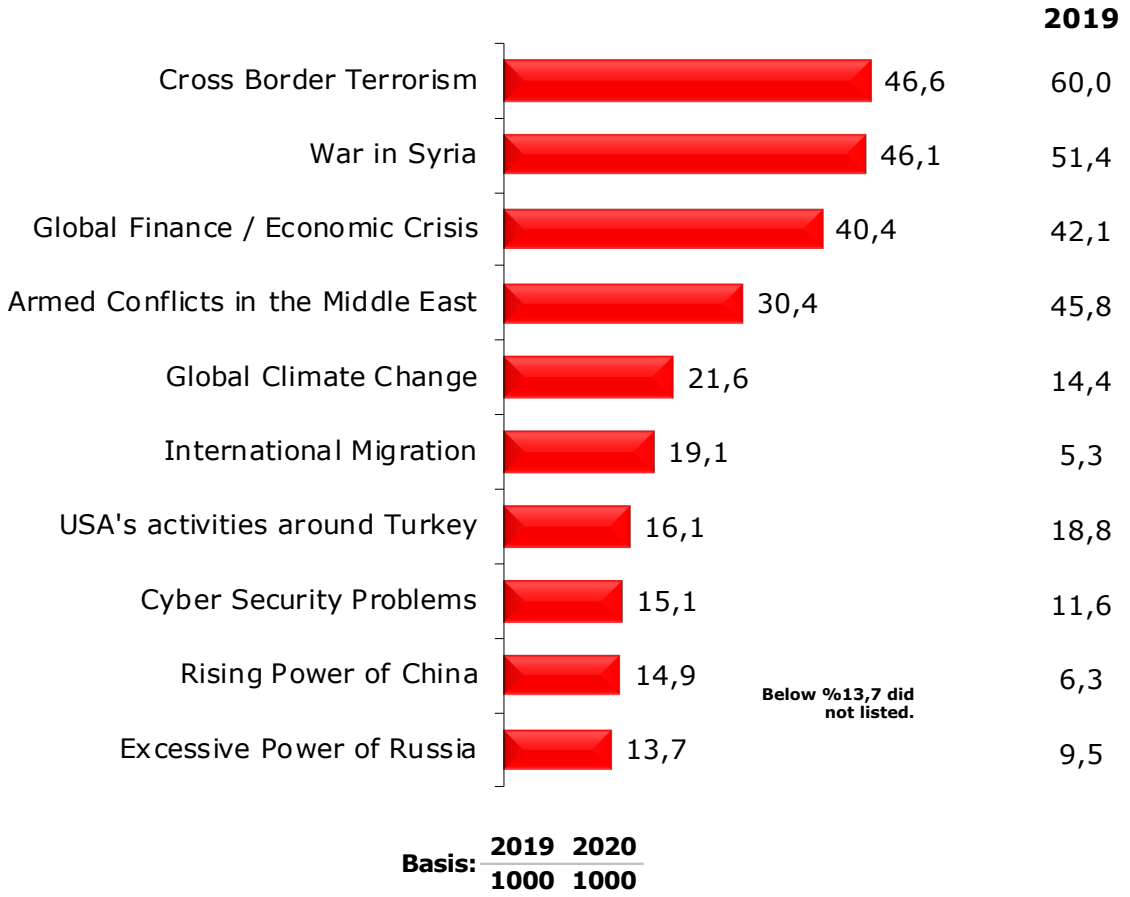
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
*Cross Border Counter-terrorism	18,3	14,1	44,2	31,1	15,5	9,9
Syrian Civil War						
International Migration	2,1	-	-	-	-	-
PYD/YPG in Syria						
**%28,7	26,0	24,6	22,9	20,3	65,5	26,0
Relations with the USA	20,6	9,6	4,1	1,2	2,1	2,6
Relations with the EU	7,5	6,7	6,5	2,8	4,1	3,8
PKK in Iraq	3,9	-	-	-	-	-
Tensions because of energy in Eastern Mediterranean	2,6	-	-	-	-	-
Relations with Israel	7,5	-	-	-	-	-

*Compared with «counterrorism» ' in previous years' data.

**«The sum of «Syrian civil war» and «PYD/YPG in Syria» compared with «Syrian Conflict» in previous years data.

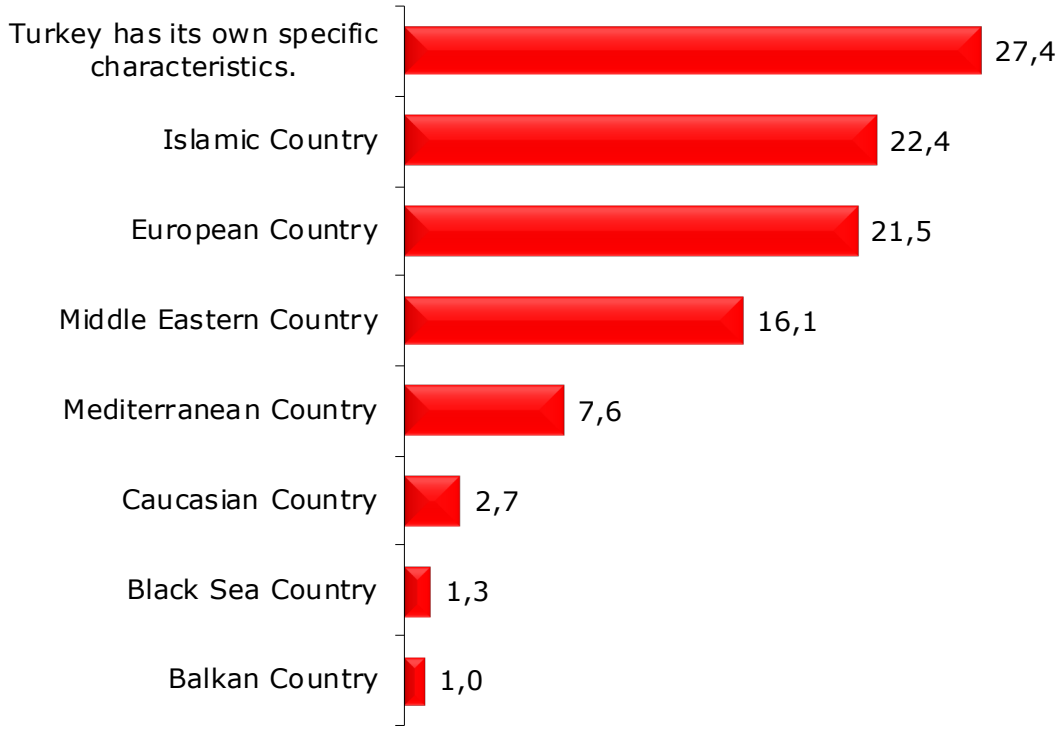
Basis :	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Most important <u>three foreign policy issues</u> that Turkey will face in next ten years ?



Turkey is a(n) ...

Which one of the following represents Turkey the best?



	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Turkey has its own specific characteristics.	28,5	-	-	-	-	-
Islamic Country	32,9	56,3	39,9	37,5	45,5	37,0
European Country	17,6	19,4	32,7	31,8	26,4	24,3
Middle Eastern Country	16,3	18,9	23,0	25,7	20,3	21,6
Mediterranean Country	2,8	3,3	2,5	2,9	4,0	7,2
Caucasian Country	0,8	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,5	-
Black Sea Country	0,5	0,7	1,1	0,4	1,7	1,6
Balkan Country	0,6	0,9	0,4	1,2	1,6	1,0

Basis :	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

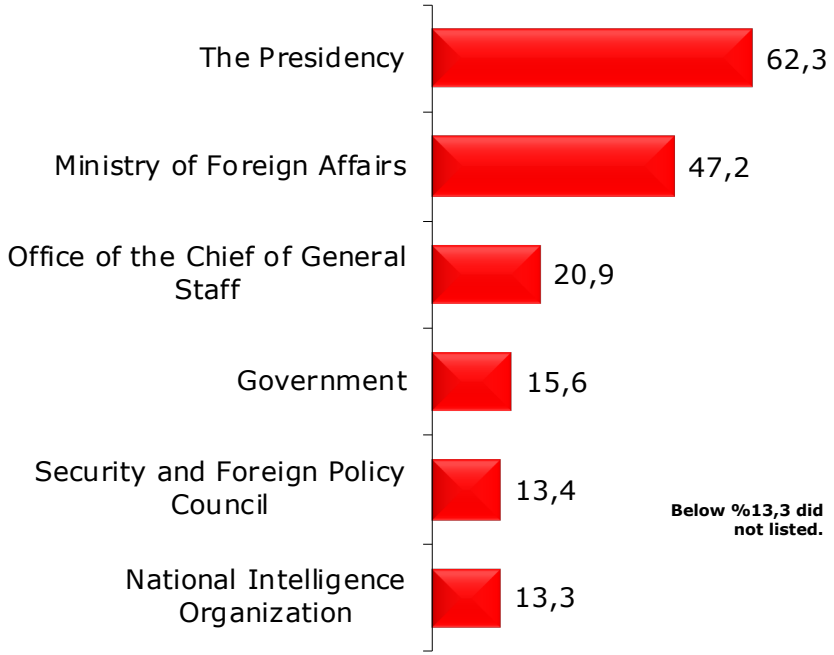
Which one of the following represents Turkey the best? (Based on Political Party Affiliation)

	Turkey has its own specific characteristics	Islamic Country	European Country	Middle Eastern Country	Mediterranean Country	Caucasian Country	Black Sea Country	Balkan Country
AK Party	24,5	**33,4**	16,8	15,5	6,0	2,4	0,8	0,5
CHP	28,1	9,2	**30,6**	15,8	**11,7**	3,1	0,5	1,0
MHP	**26,0**	28,1	19,8	13,5	7,3	3,1	1,0	1,0
HDP	**31,0**	12,0	12,0	**27,0**	6,0	**5,0**	2,0	**5,0**
İYİ Party	**30,6**	10,6	23,5	16,5	9,4	3,5	**5,9**	0,0

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Influential Institutions in Foreign Policy Making

Which of the following institution(s) are more influential in foreign policy decision making in Turkey?



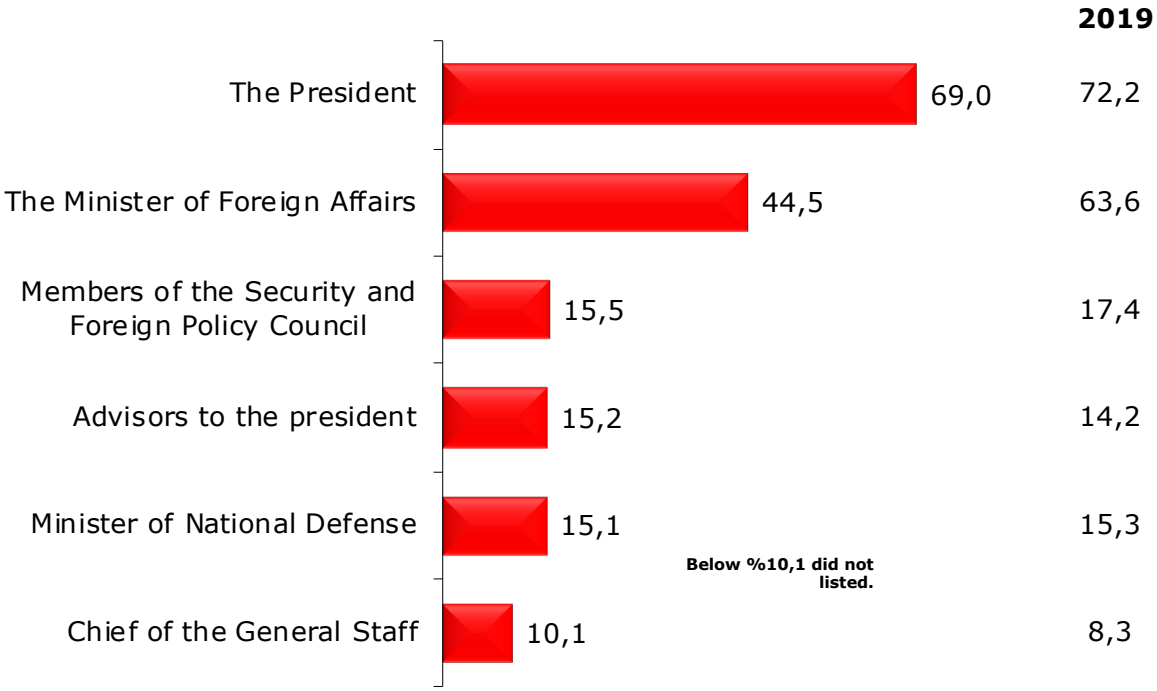
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
The Presidency	58,3	68,8	69,2	23,2	28,4	7,7
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	62,9	42,7	37,3	76,4	57,1	43,3
Office of the Chief of General Staff	23,6	11,9	24,3	3,8	4,1	-
Government	18,1	10,0	18,9	55,9	28,4	26,9
Security and Foreign Policy Council	17,1	-	-	-	-	-
National Intelligence Organization	19,4	6,3	13,4	8,3	5,2	-

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Multiple Answers.

Influential Individuals in Foreign Policy Making

Who are the most influential person(s) in foreign policy making in Turkey?

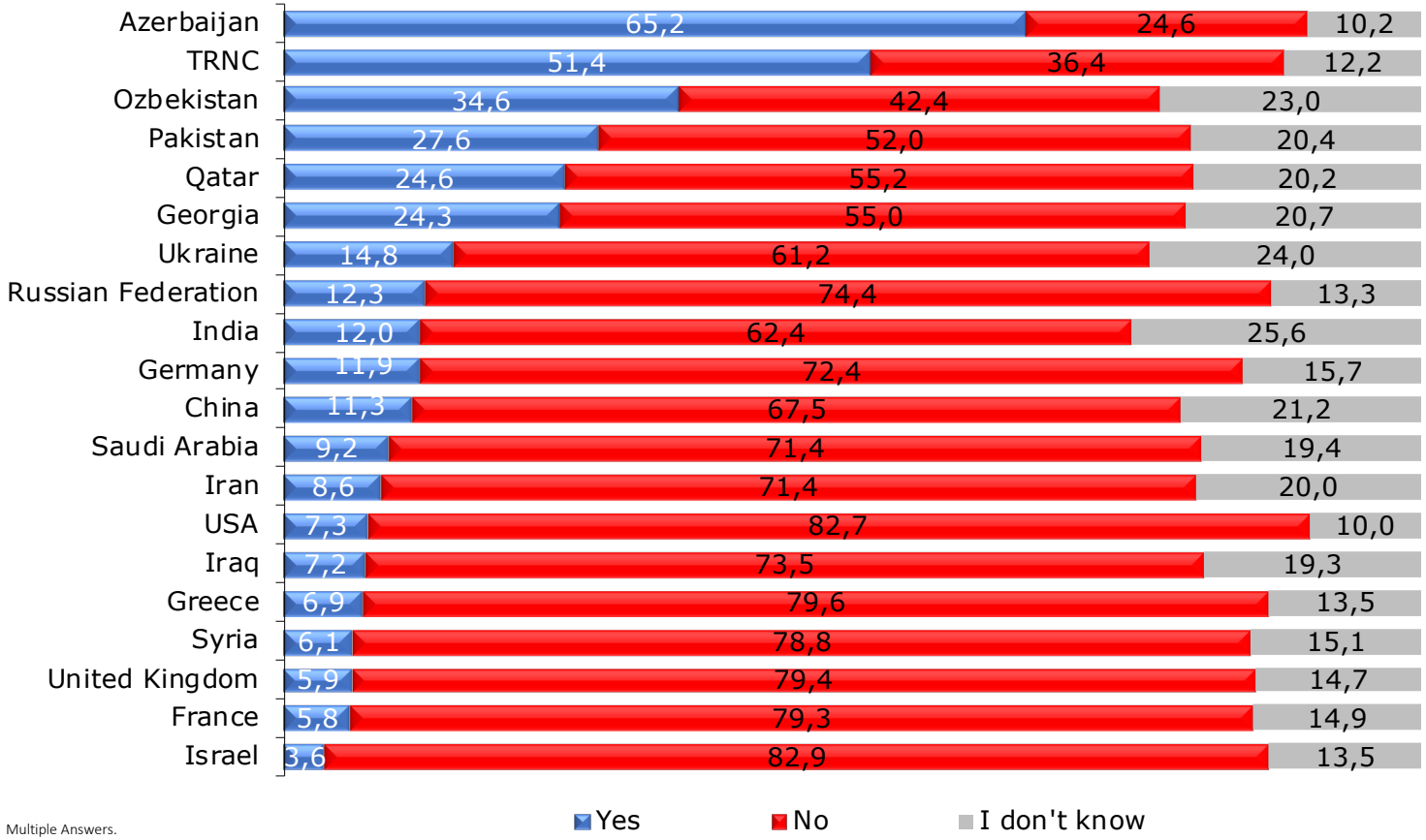


Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Multiple Answers

Turkey's Friends

Would you consider following countries are Turkey's friend?



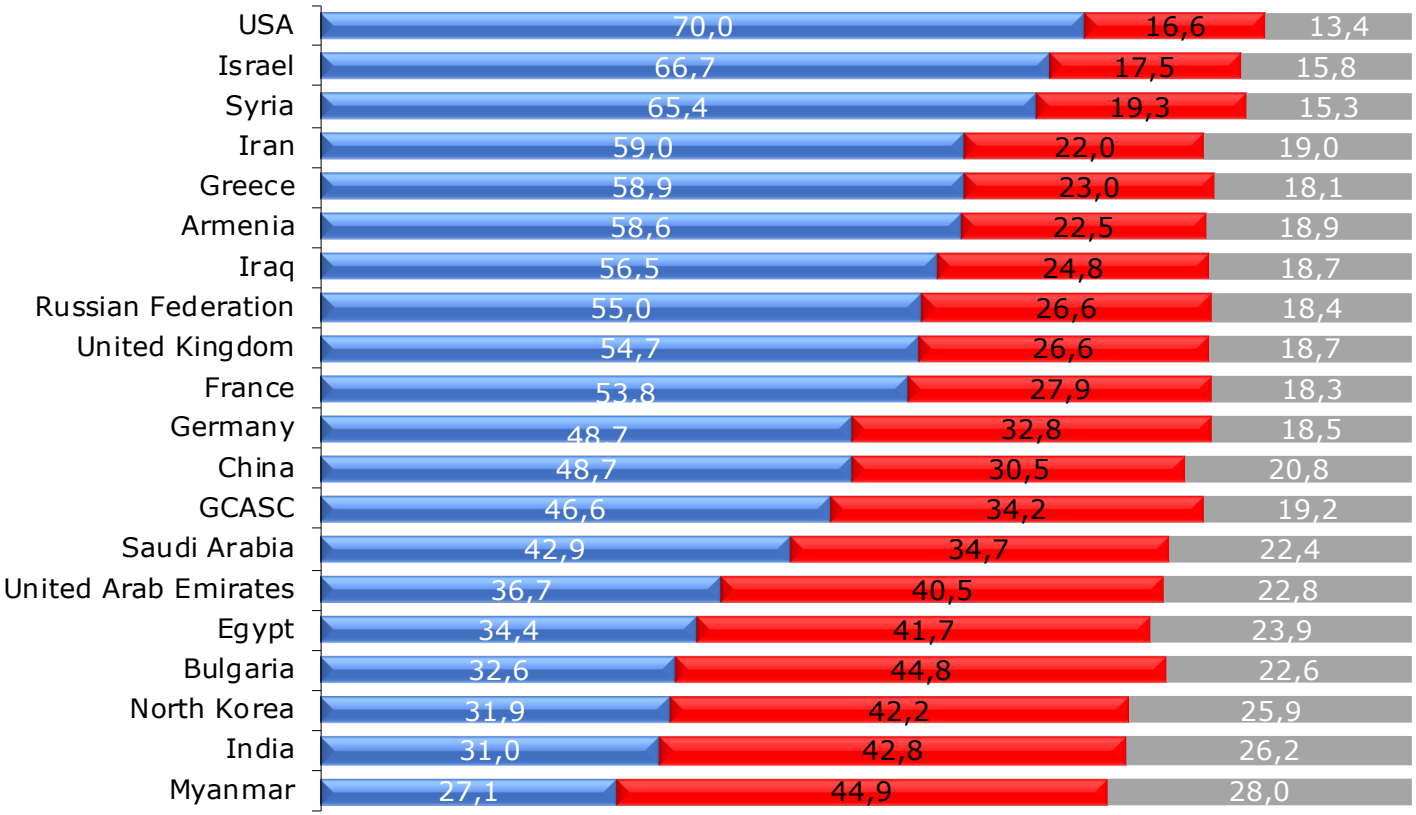
	Yes 2019	No 2019	I Don't Know 2019
Azerbaijan	65,3	28,2	6,5
TRNC	59,8	32,3	7,9
Ozbekistan	59,5	30,6	9,9
Pakistan	34,0	47,9	18,1
Qatar	36,6	45,7	17,7
Georgia	36,1	50,0	13,9
Ukraine	21,3	59,6	19,1
Russian Federation	20,3	67,1	12,6
India	18,2	58,5	23,3
Germany	9,3	77,8	12,9
China	16,1	63,7	20,2
Saudi Arabia	16,8	66,0	17,2
Iran	21,4	58,7	19,9
USA	5,4	87,9	6,7
Iraq	-	-	-
Greece	10,5	78,1	11,4
Syria	-	-	-
United Kingdom	5,5	80,8	13,7
France	4,9	83,3	11,8
Israel	-	-	-

Basis :	2019	2020
	1000	1000

Multiple Answers.

Threat Against Turkey

Do you think following country/countries pose threat to Turkey?



	Yes 2019	No 2019	I Don't Know 2019
USA	81,3	9,7	9,0
Israel	70,8	16,9	12,3
Syria	60,1	25,6	14,3
Iran	47,8	32,8	19,4
Greece	53,5	27,8	18,7
Armenia	61,2	23,0	15,8
Iraq	52,4	30,0	17,6
Russian Federation	44,2	36,9	18,9
United Kingdom	62,8	22,4	14,8
France	65,0	21,0	14,0
Germany	58,8	26,8	14,4
China	41,0	37,1	21,9
GCASC	50,6	30,8	18,6
Saudi Arabia	42,3	36,4	21,3
United Arab Emirates	39,4	40,7	19,9
Egypt	35,8	40,5	23,7
Bulgaria	-	-	-
North Korea	-	-	-
India	34,0	41,6	24,4
Myanmar	-	-	-

Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

Multiple Answers.

Cooperation with other countries

With which country(s) Turkey should cooperate while implementing its foreign policy?

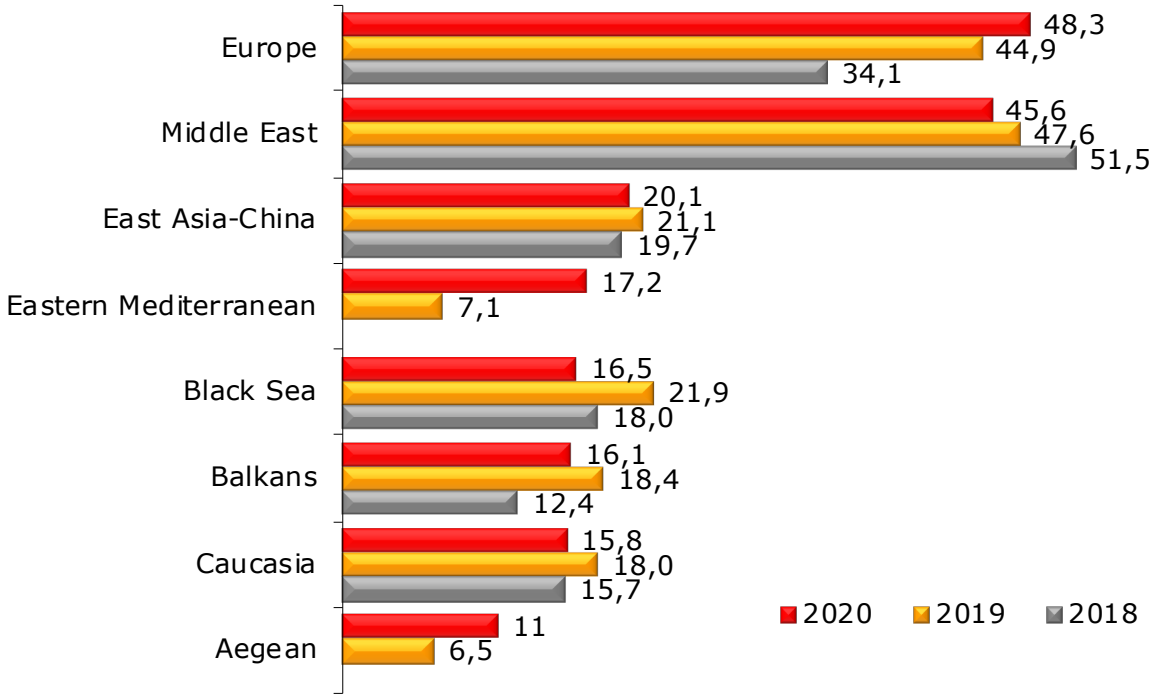
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Turkic Republics	30,2	41,2	31,8	37,4	16,7	16,2	11,3
USA	**27,7**	8,4	1,7	2,5	7,2	12,6	14,2
Muslim Countries	24,8	19,2	23,4	22,4	9,8	19,5	12,5
EU Countries	**21,3**	10,4	7,6	4,1	8,1	7	10,3
Russian Federation	**21,3**	12,9	13,2	7,8	3	9,4	6,8
China	11,8	10,4	4,8	3,4	3,1	3,7	4,2
NATO Countries	10,1	15,7	8,1	7,1	-	-	-
Middle East Countries	9,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	7,2	3,1	1,4	0,9	1	1,8	3,6
Shangia Cooperation Organization	3,7	4,8	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	0,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey should implement its foreign policy without aligning itself with other countries	**14,2**	**15,6**	**15,0**	**14,7**	**22,6**	**22**	**20,7**

Basis:	**2013**	**2015**	**2016**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**
	1000	**1000**	**1000**	**1000**	**1000**	**1000**	**1000**

Multiple Answers.

Regions to Pursue More Active Foreign Policy

Which of the following regions Turkey should seek to be more active?



Basis:	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000

Multiple Answers.

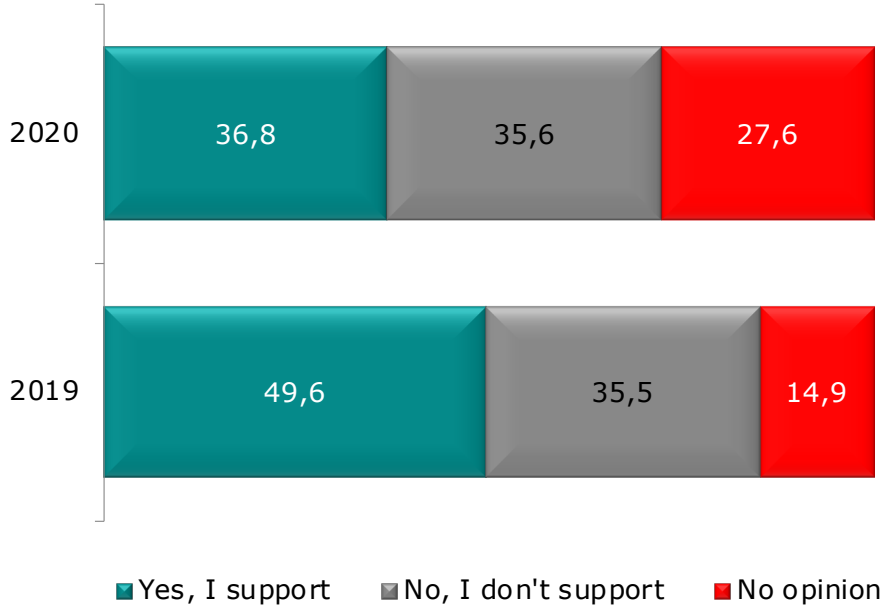
Regions to Pursue More Active Foreign Policy by party affiliation

	Europe	Middle East	East Asia-China	Eastern Mediterranean	Black Sea	Balkans	Caucasia	Aegean
AK Party	44,0	52,7	19,0	18,5	21,2	17,7	15,5	12,5
CHP	56,1	43,4	24,0	15,8	10,7	16,8	20,4	9,7
MHP	49,0	56,3	30,2	27,1	20,8	19,8	18,8	12,5
HDP	44,0	36,0	16,0	8,0	9,0	13,0	13,0	11,0
İYİ Party	55,3	30,6	17,6	21,2	18,8	15,3	21,2	8,2

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Support for Military Presence Abroad

Do you support Turkey's military presence and/or establishing military bases abroad?



Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

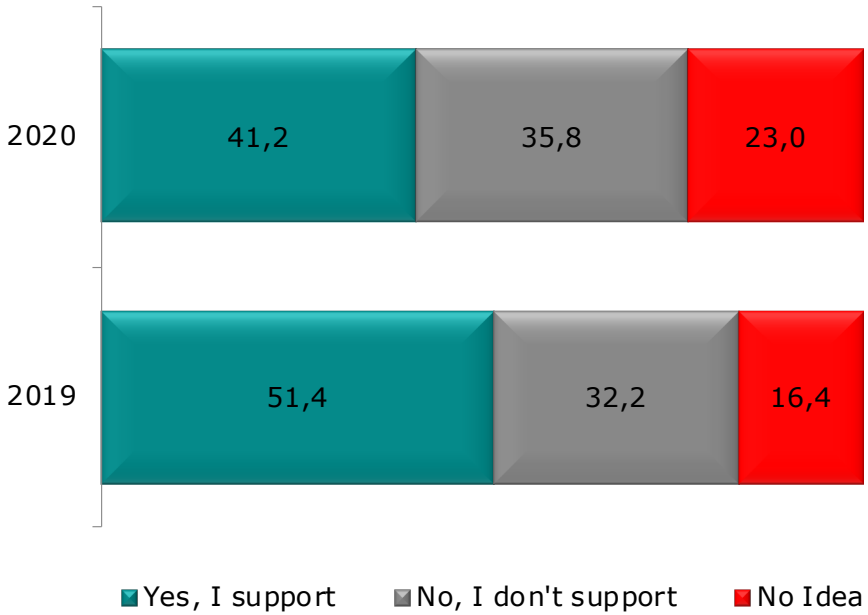
Support for Military Presence Abroad by party affiliation

	Yes, I support	No, I don't support	No idea
AK Party	51,1	19,8	29,1
CHP	19,9	54,1	26,0
MHP	60,4	17,7	21,9
HDP	6,0	66,0	28,0
İYİ Party	28,2	45,9	25,9

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Support for Cross Border Operations

In general, do you support Turkey's cross border operations in terms of fighting against terrorism?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

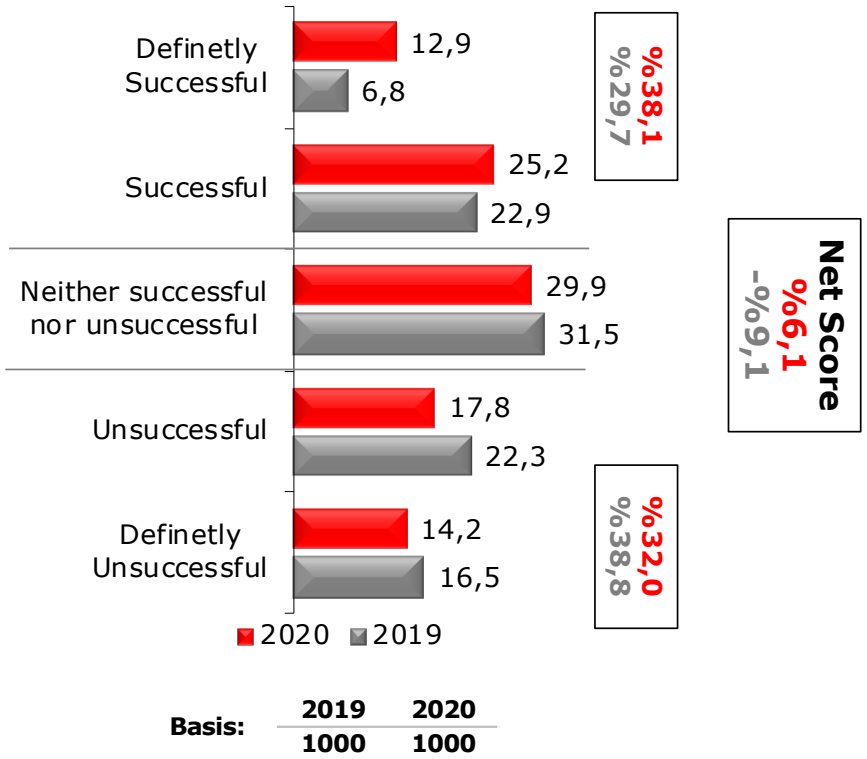
Support for Cross Border Operations by party affiliation

	Yes, I support	No, I don't support	No idea
AK Party	54,1	22,6	23,4
CHP	29,1	47,4	23,5
MHP	57,3	22,9	19,8
HDP	13,0	66,0	21,0
İYİ Party	31,8	43,5	24,7

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Evaluation of Government's Foreign Policy

To what extent do you consider the government's foreign policy successful?



Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

Evaluation of Government's Foreign Policy by party affiliation

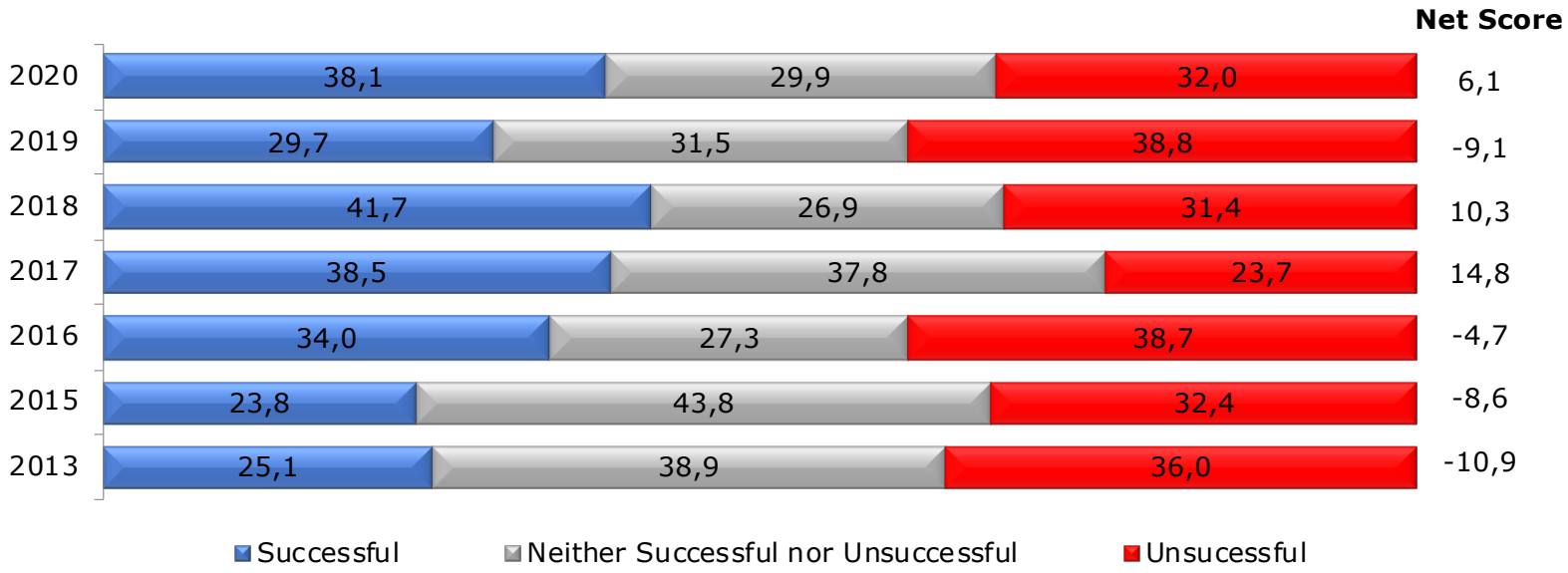
To what extent do you consider the government's foreign policy successful?

	Definetly Successful	Successful	Neither Successful nor Unsuccessful	Unsuccessful	Definetly Unsuccessful	Sum of Positive Views	Sum of Negative Views	NS
AK Party	29,6	38,6	24,5	2,7	4,6	68,2	7,3	60,9
CHP	1,0	8,7	31,6	31,6	27,0	9,7	58,6	-48,9
MHP	10,4	39,6	36,5	13,5	-	50,0	13,5	36,5
HDP	-	9,0	25,0	25,0	41,0	9,0	66,0	-57,0
İYİ Party	2,4	14,1	28,2	40,0	15,3	16,5	55,3	-38,8

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

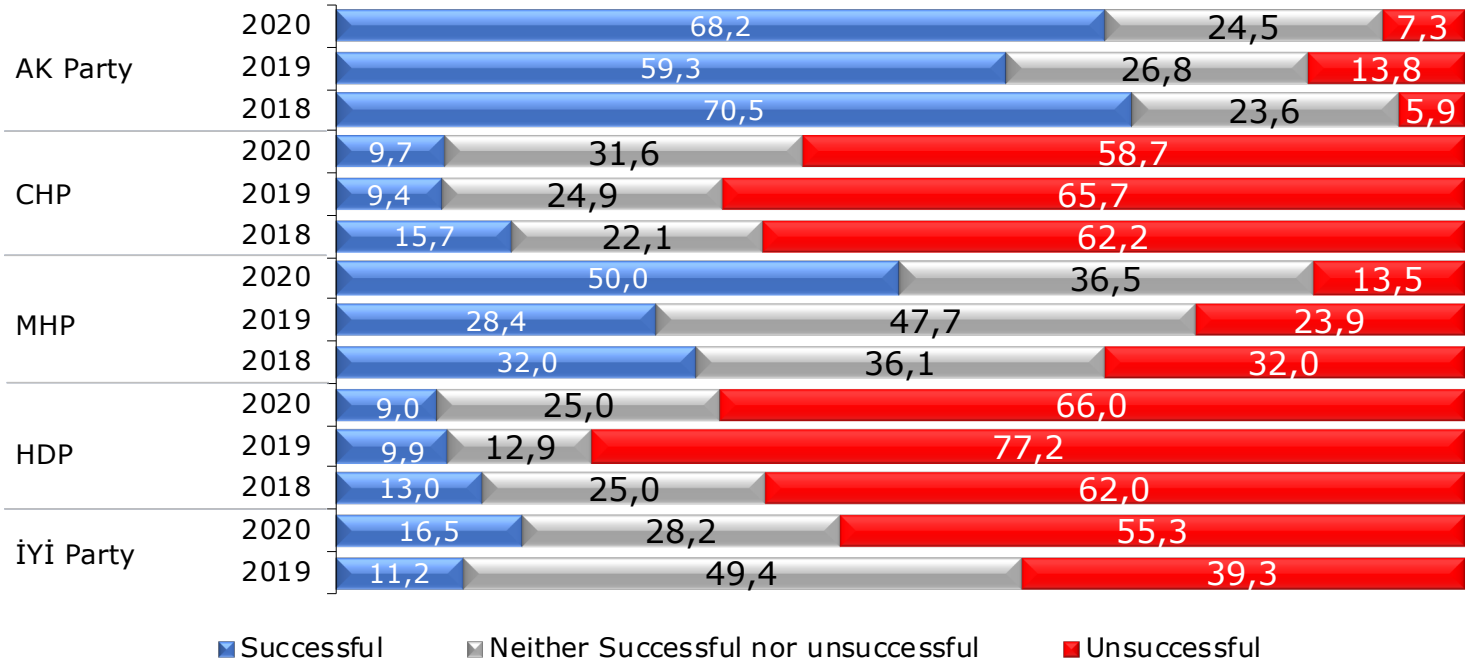
Evaluation of Government's Foreign Policy

To what extent do you consider the government's foreign policy successful?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Evaluation of the Government's Foreign Policy by party affiliation (2020-2019-2018)



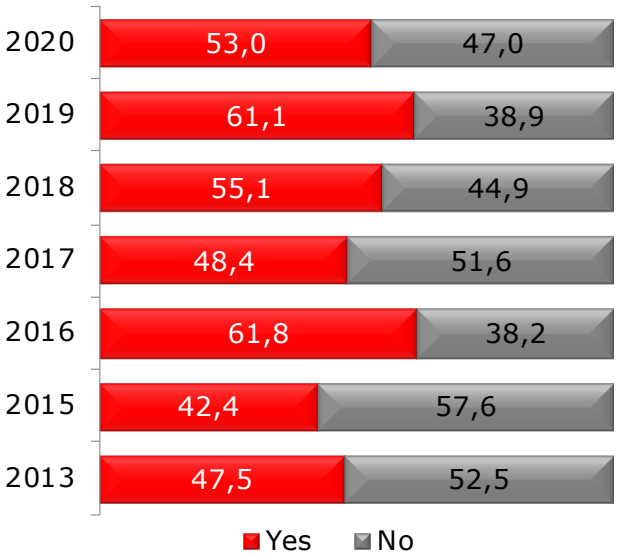
Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
2020	368	196	96	100	85
2019	369	213	88	101	89
2018	424	217	97	92	-

RELATIONS WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION

Support for EU Membership

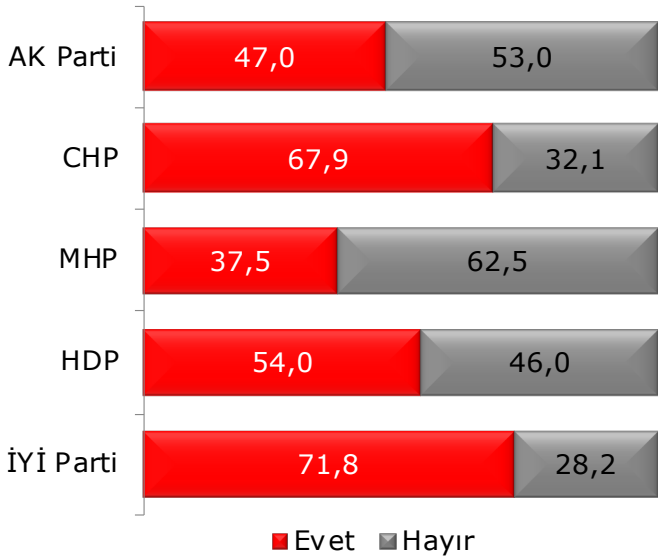
Do you support Turkey's full membership in the European Union ?

Yearly Basis



Basis :	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

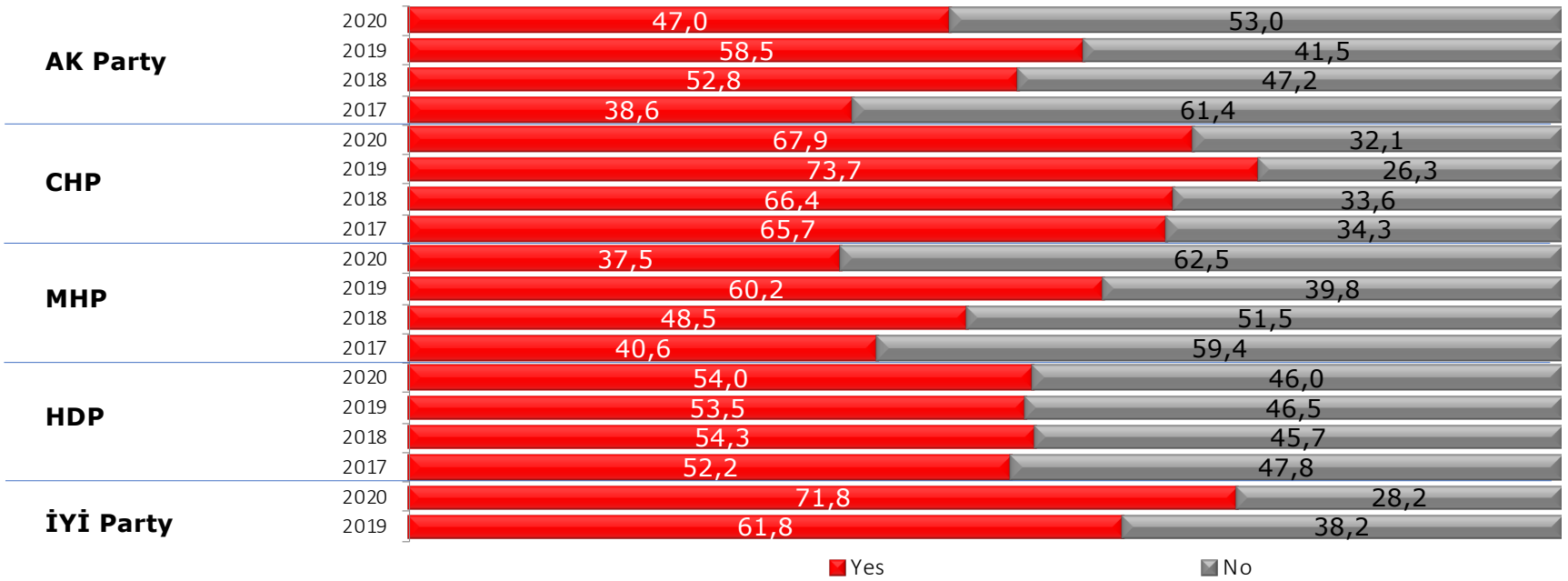
Party Basis



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

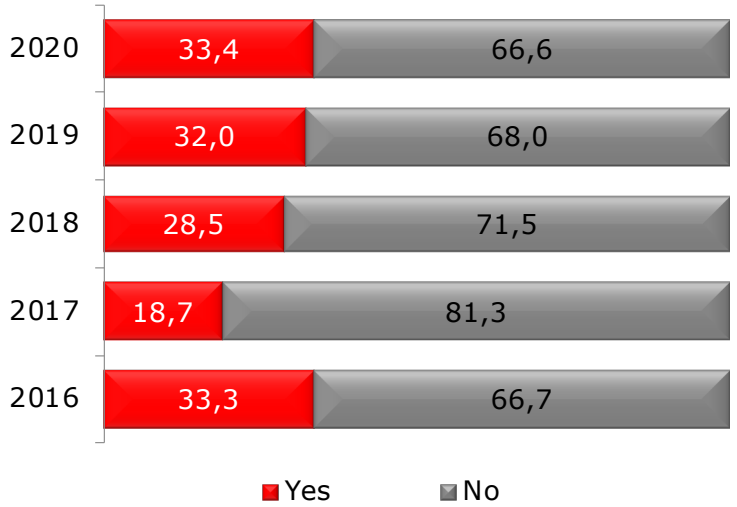
Support for EU Membership
-by years-

Do you support Turkey's full membership in the European Union ?



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
2020	368	196	96	100	85
2019	369	213	88	101	89
2018	424	217	97	92	-
2017	422	216	101	92	-

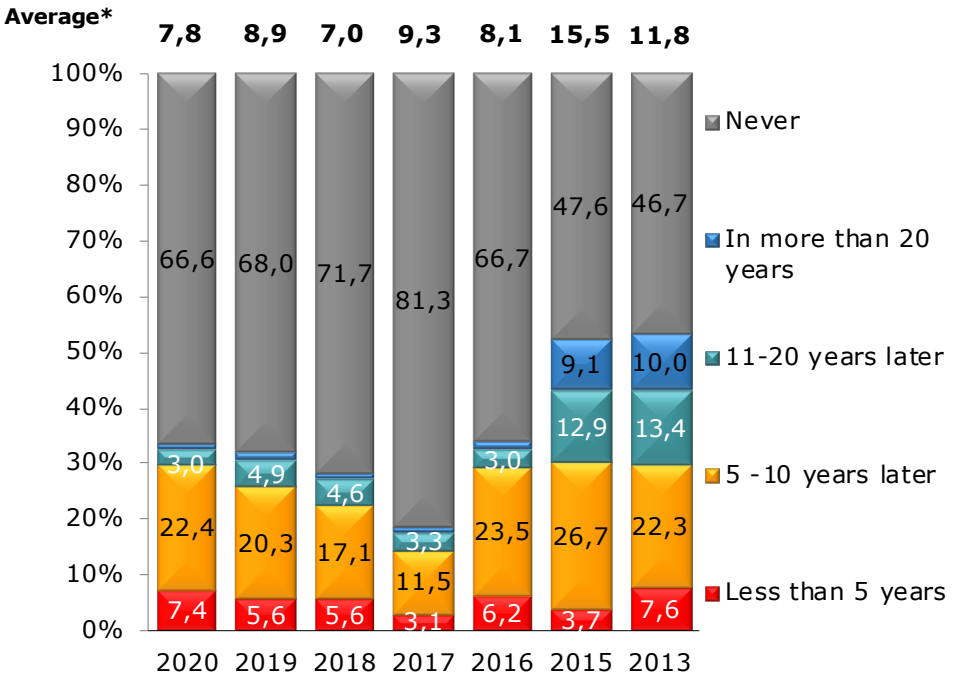
Could Turkey become a full member of the EU?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Forecast for Turkey's Full Membership to the EU

When Turkey can be a full member of the EU?

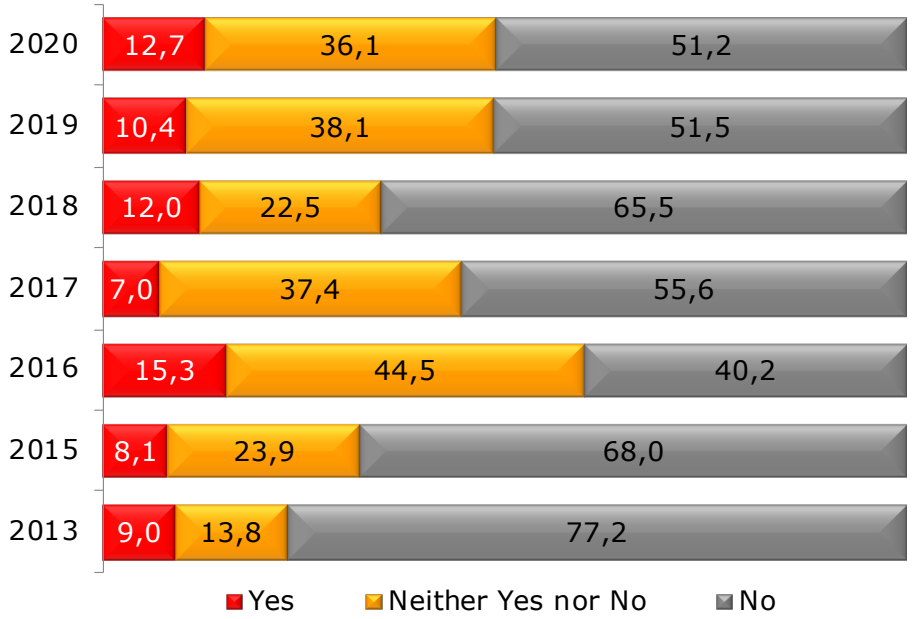


Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Never did not considered in average

Evolution of the EU's stance towards Turkey

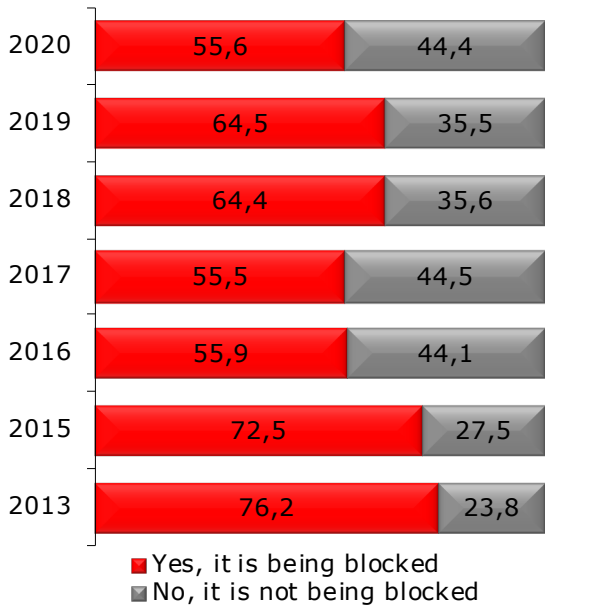
Do you find the EU reliable and sincere in its relations with Turkey?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

The status of the Turkey's membership process

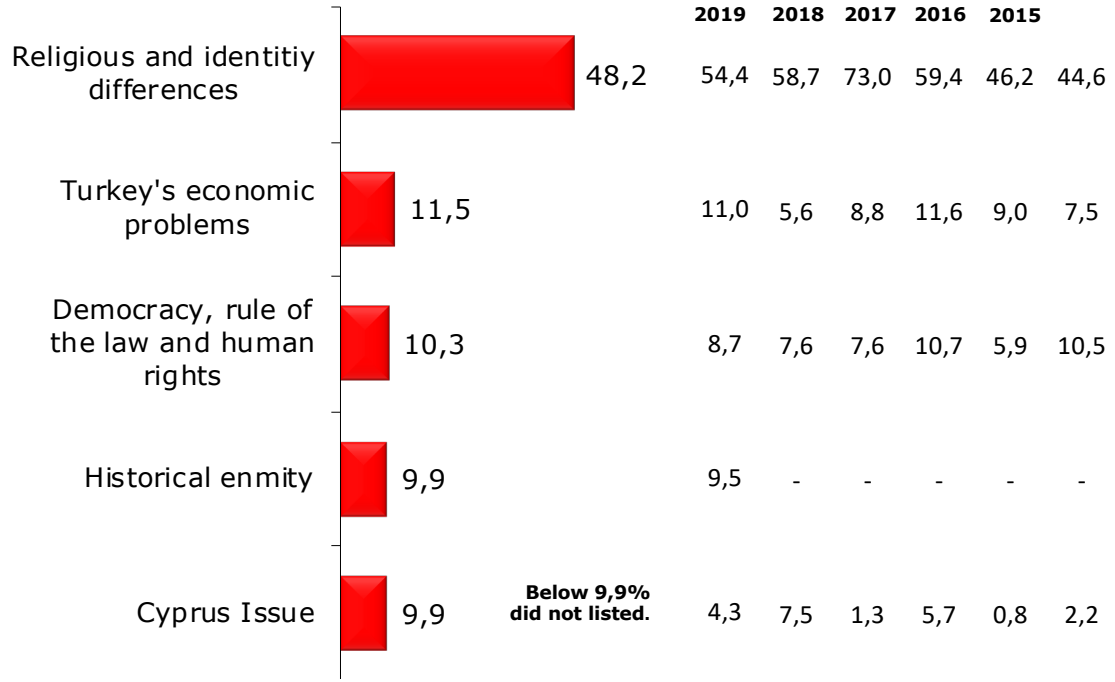
Do you think that Turkey's EU membership is being blocked?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Reason for blocking Turkey's EU membership

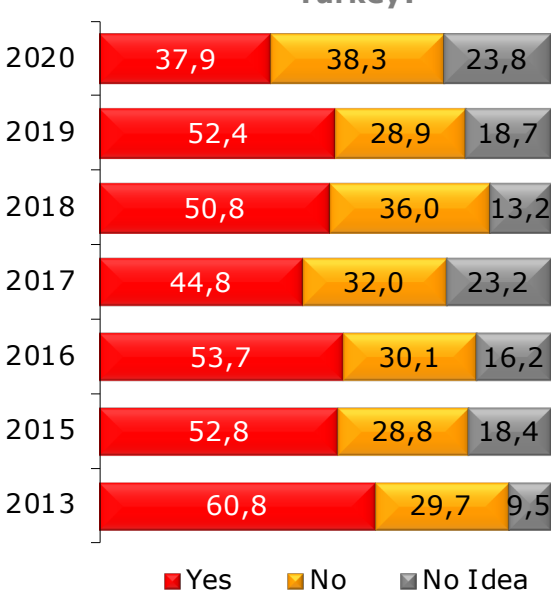
Why do you think that Turkey's EU membership is being blocked?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	762	725	559	555	644	645	556

EU Membership is beneficial for Turkey

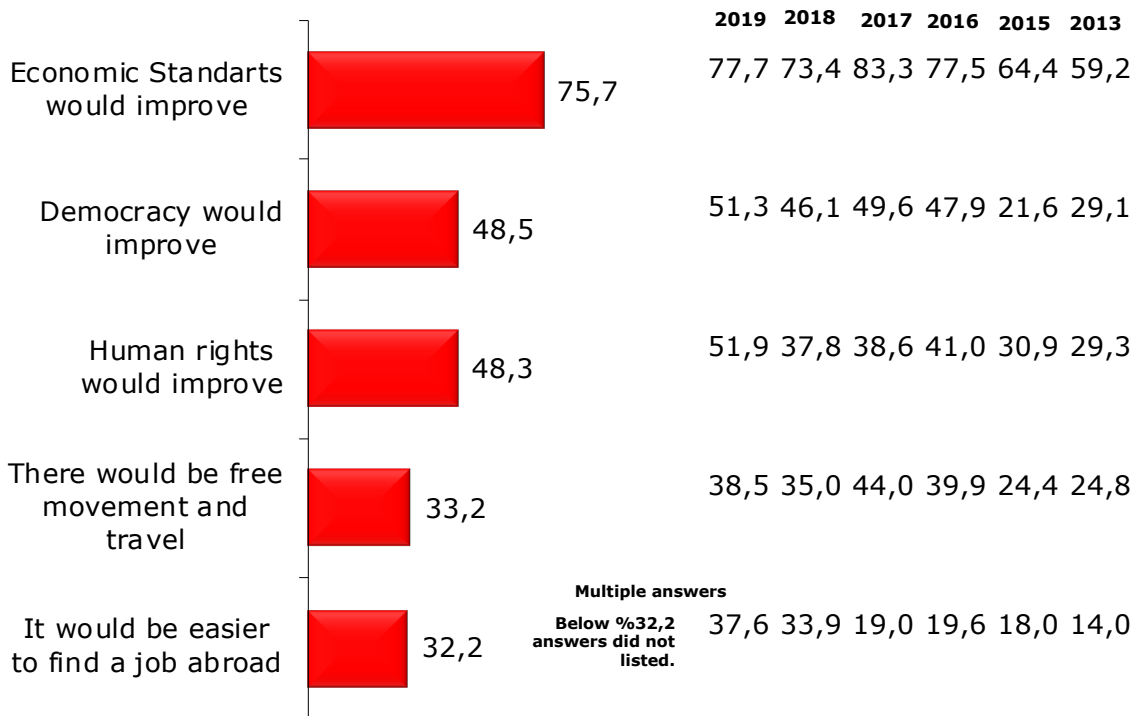
Would the EU membership be beneficial to Turkey?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Benefits of the EU Membership to Turkey

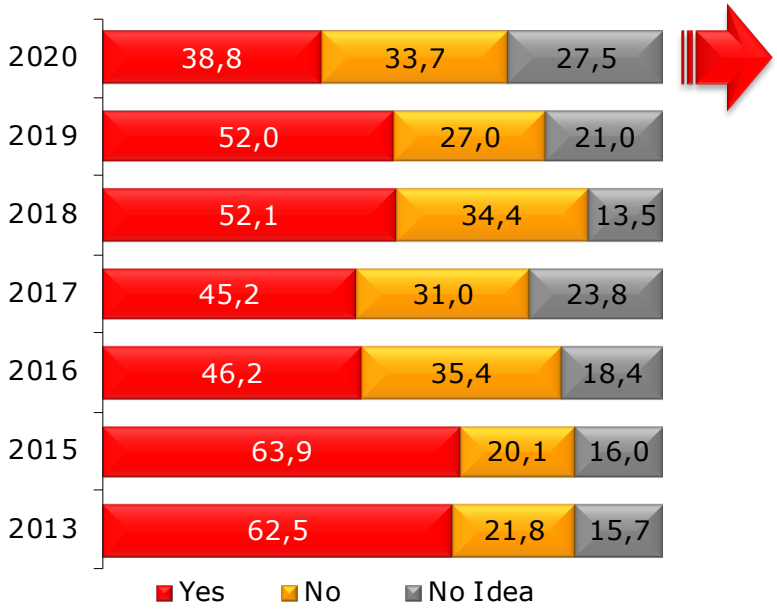
In what ways Turkey would benefit from the EU membership?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	608	528	537	448	508	524	379

Turkey's Membership benefits the EU

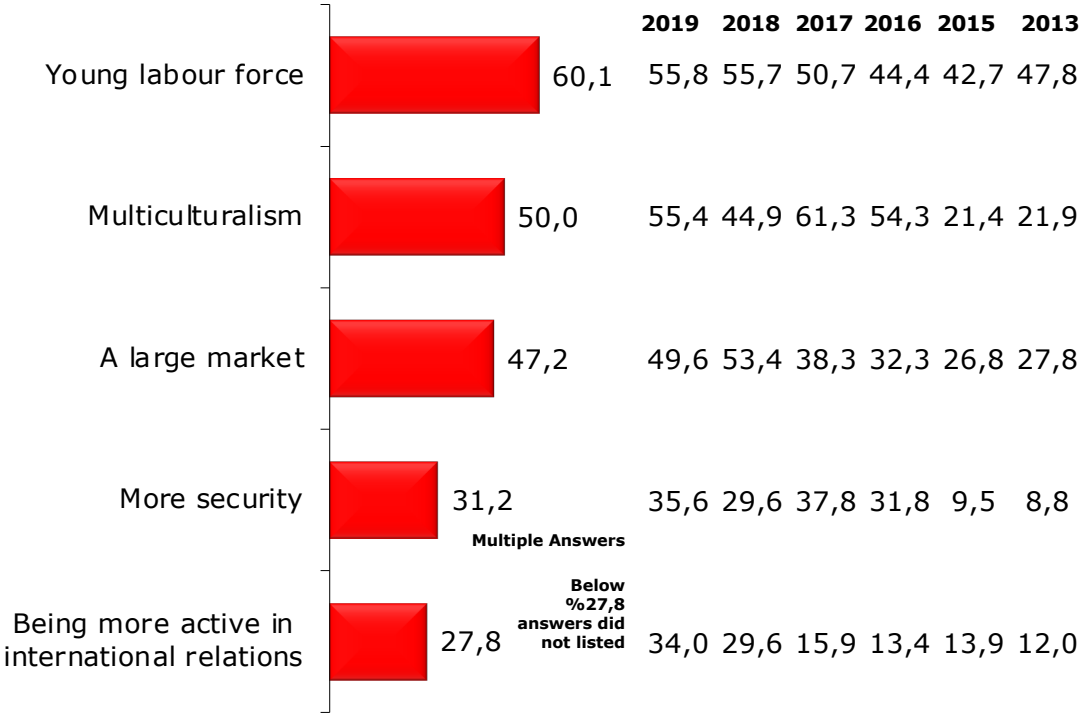
Do you think Turkey's membership would be beneficial to the EU?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Benefits of the Turkey's Membership to EU

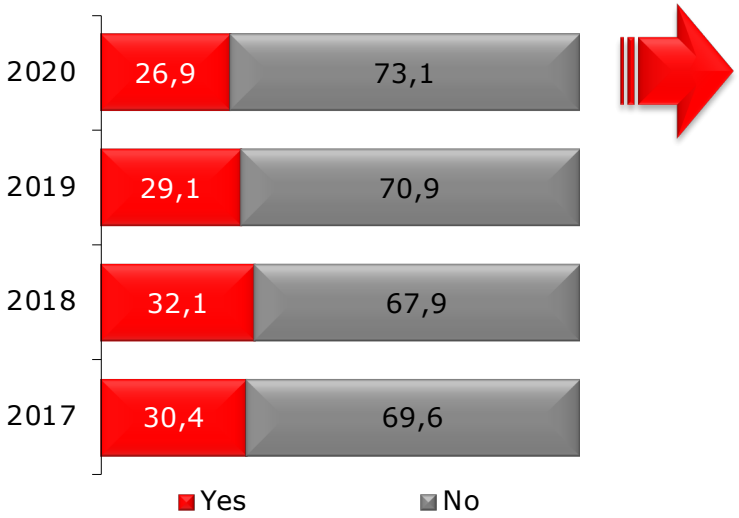
How would the EU benefit from Turkey's membership?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	625	639	462	452	521	520	388

Support for alternative model in Turkey-EU Relations

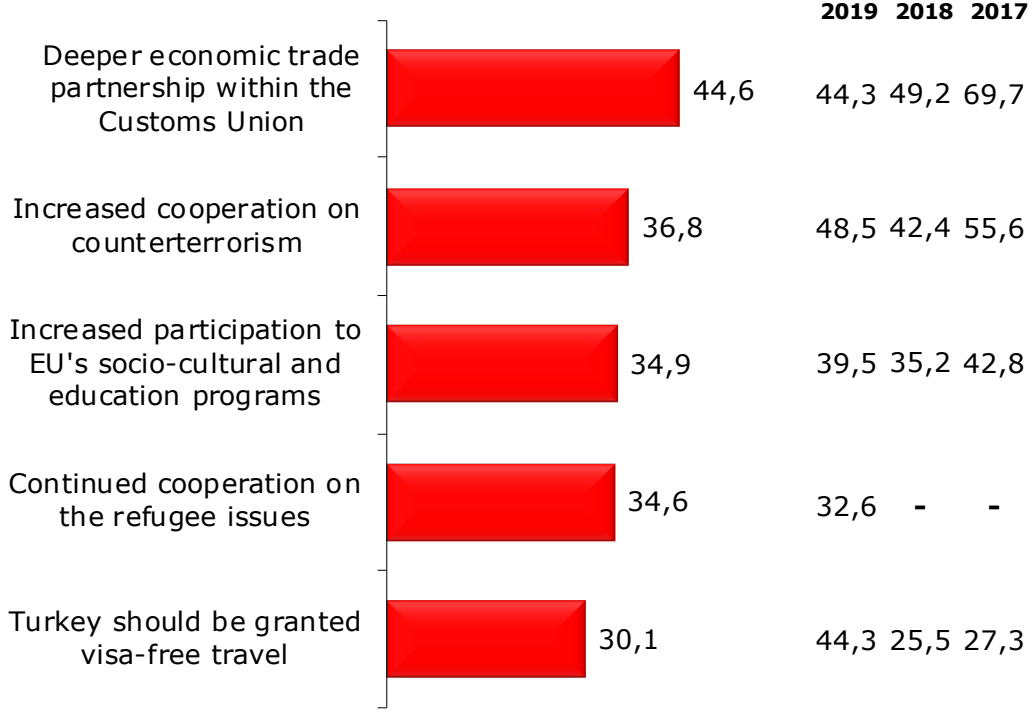
Should Turkey and the EU establish an alternative model of relationship other than full membership?



Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000

Attributes of a possible new model of relationship between Turley and the EU

Which of the following(s) should be prioritized in a new model of relationship between the EU and Turkey?



Multiply Answers

Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	304	321	291	269

Alternatives for Turkey's EU Membership

Which one of the following could be an alternative to the EU Membership?



	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
A Turkic Union should be established	27,8	15,9	11,5	9,0	-	-
Improving relations with the NATO-USA	10,1	8,6	7,5	19,8	13,1	12,8
Strategic Cooperation with Russia	18,1	14,1	27,6	14,8	11,2	12,3
Being more active in the Organization for Islamic Cooperation	11,4	15,0	17,6	17,6	14,2	12,6
Joining the Shangai Cooperation Organization	8,8	12,1	13,1	6,8	4,9	9,0

***12,6 % think that the EU membership has no alternative.**
***11,5 % think that Turkey should not join any union..**

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

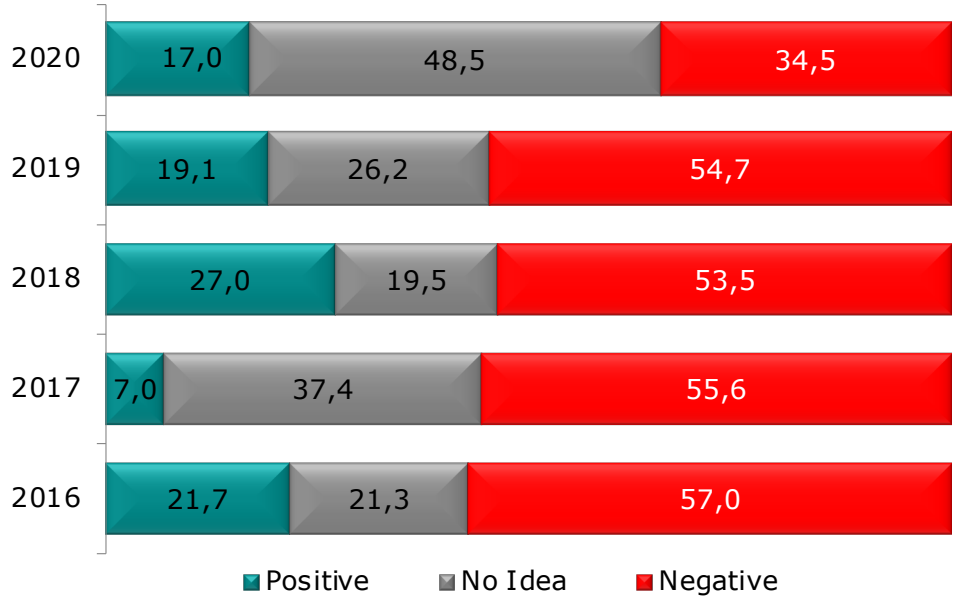
Alternatives for Turkey's EU Membership
-by party affiliation-

	A Turkic Union should be established	Improving relations with NATO-USA	Strategic Cooperation with Russia	Being more active in the Organization for Islamic Cooperation	Joining the Shangai Cooperation Organization	There is no alternative to EU, process should be contiuned Turkey should not be member of any organization	There is no alternative to EU, process should be contiuned Turkey should not be member of any organization
AK Party	25,3	15,5	14,9	13,9	7,3	7,1	16,0
CHP	21,9	15,3	13,8	9,7	5,6	19,4	14,3
MHP	31,3	14,6	14,6	13,5	8,3	5,2	12,5
HDP	13,0	19,0	14,0	13,0	7,0	17,0	17,0
İYİ Party	24,7	8,2	14,1	12,9	11,8	20,0	8,2

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Views on the Refugee Deal Between Turkey and the EU

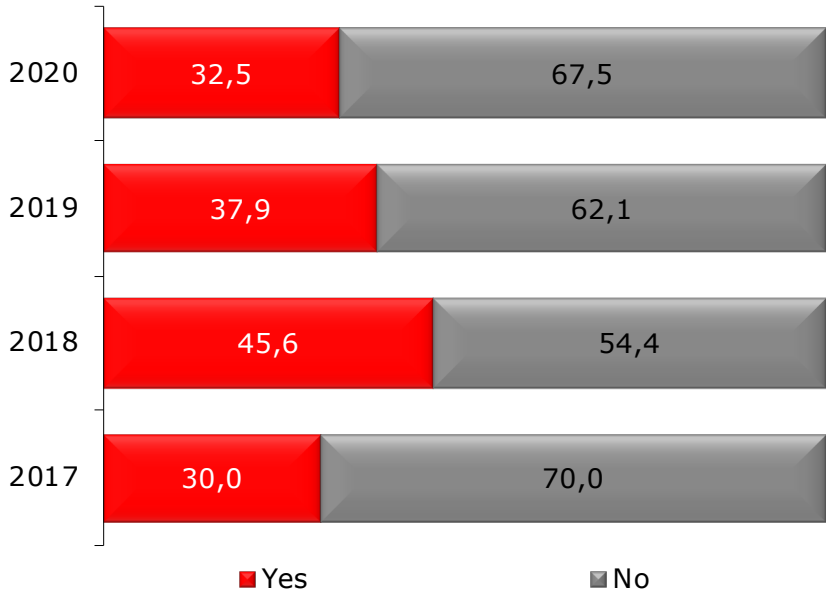
How do you assess the refugee deal between Turkey and the EU?



Basis:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Future of EU-Turkey Acession Talks

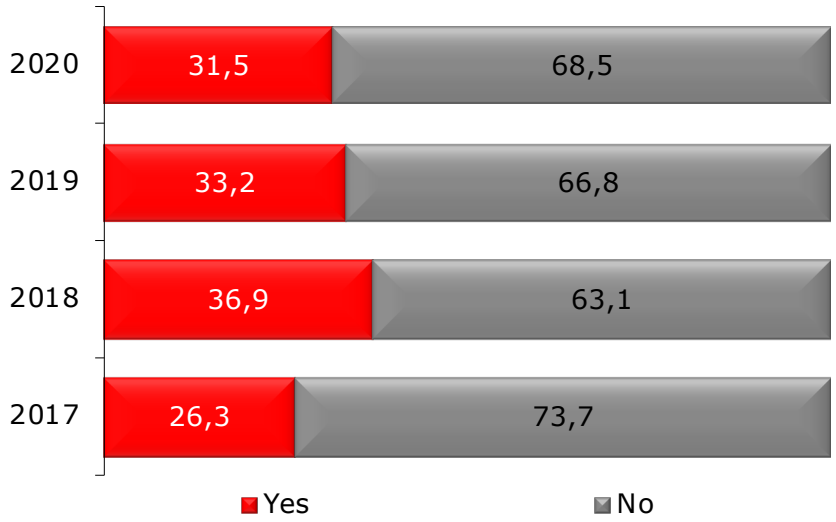
Would the EU suspend the accession talks with Turkey?



Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	270	1000	1000

Future of EU-Turkey Acession Talks

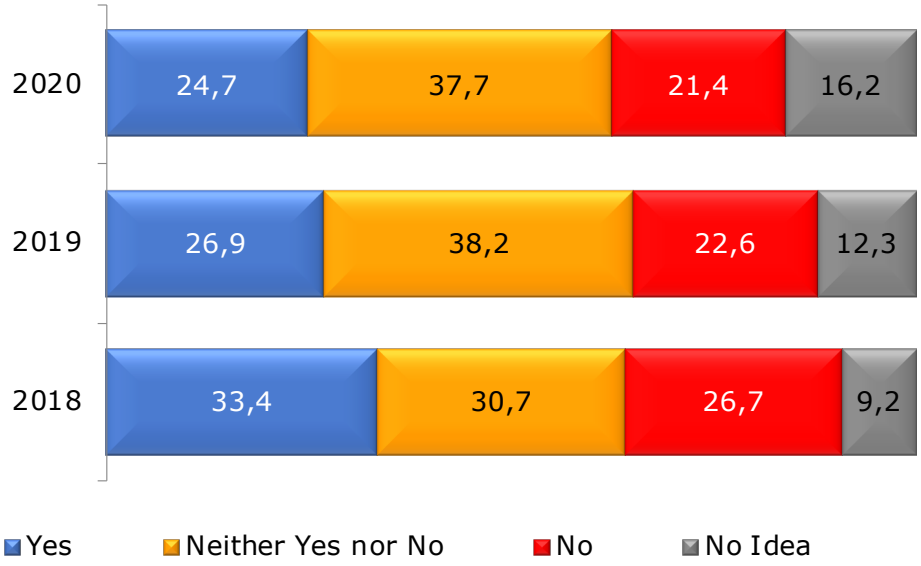
Would Turkey suspend the accession talks with the EU?



Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	804	1000	1000

Turkey and the «European Values»

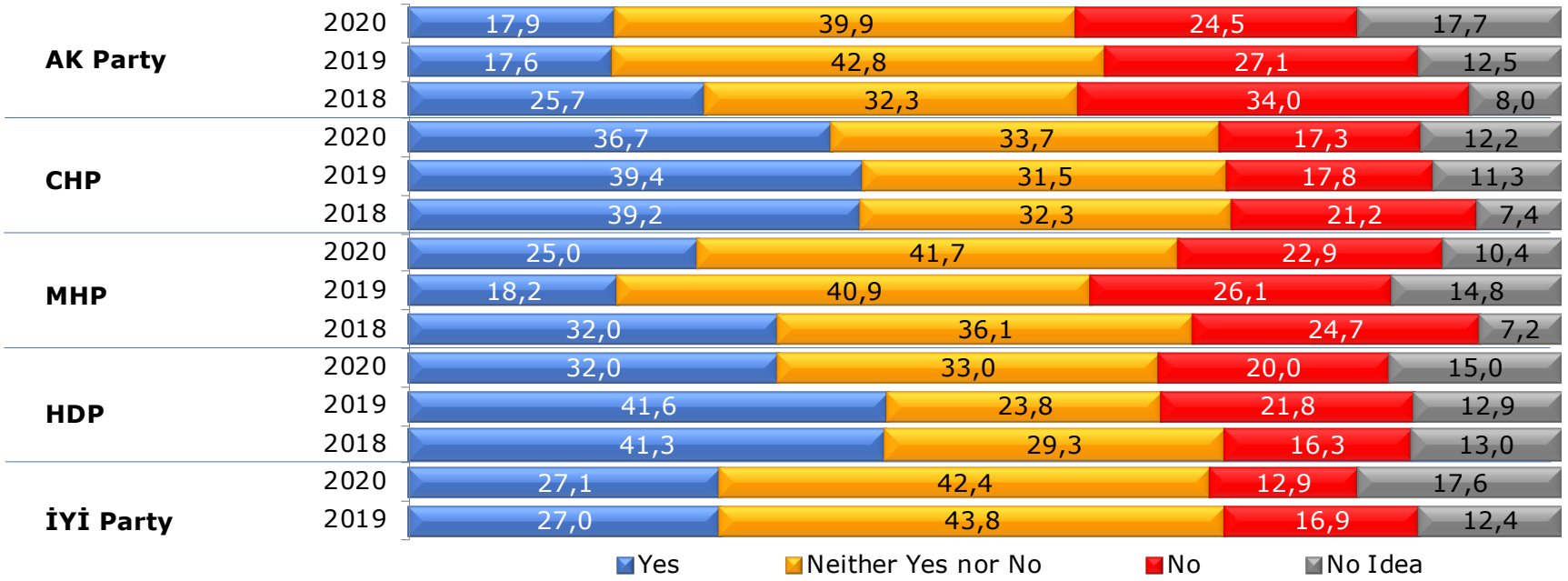
Do you think Turkey is moving away from «European values» in recent years?



Basis:	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000

Turkey and the «European Values»
-by party affiliation-

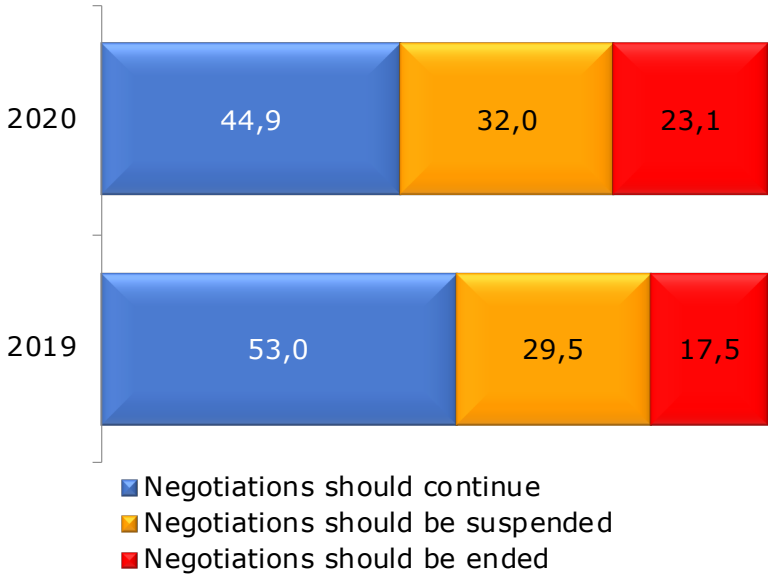
Do you think Turkey is moving away from «European values» in recent years?



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Support for membership negotiations

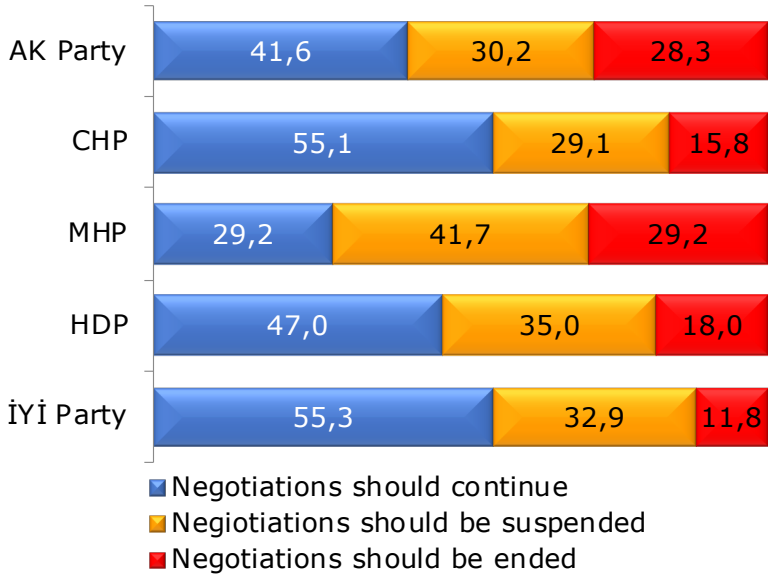
What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?



Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

Support for membership negotiations -by party affiliation-

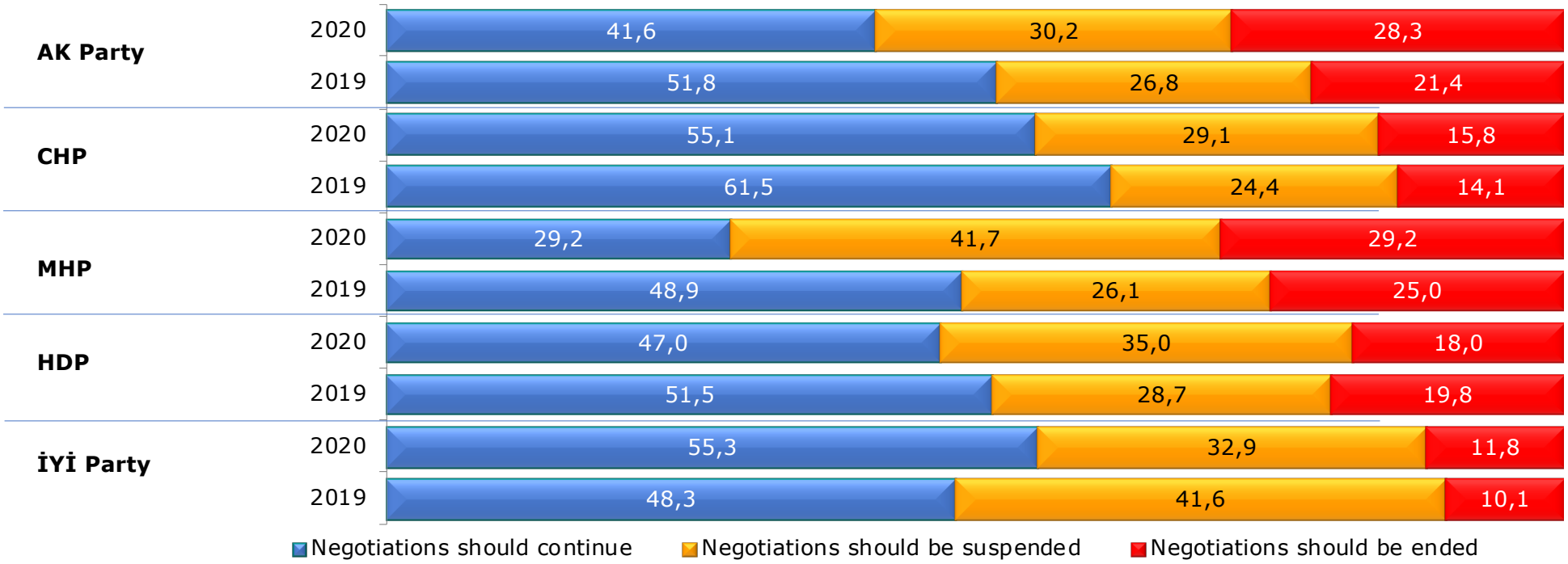
What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Support for EU membership negotiations
- By party affiliation and year-

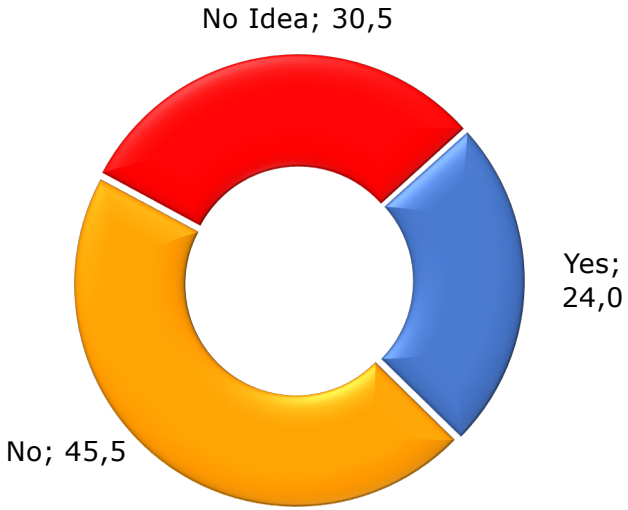
What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
2020	368	196	96	100	85
2018	424	217	97	92	-

EU Disintegration

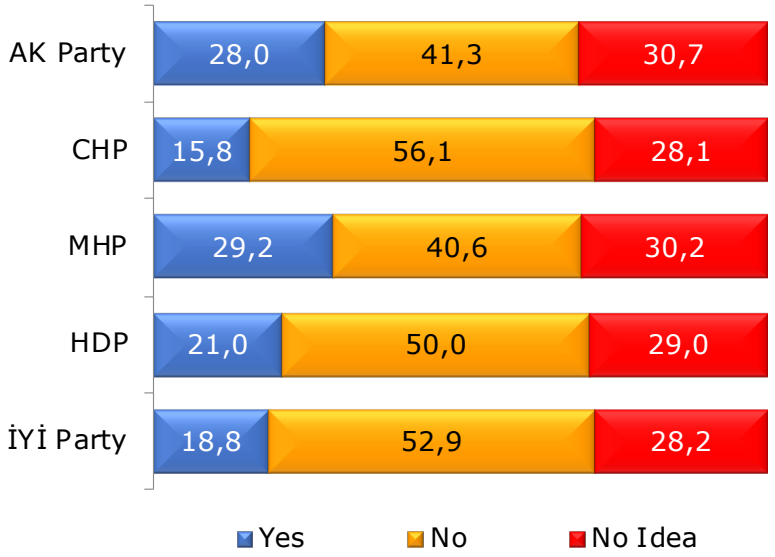
Do you think that the EU would disintegrate in the next ten years?



Basis:1000

EU Disintegration -by party affiliation-

Do you think that the EU would disintegrate in the next ten years?



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

RELATIONS WITH GREECE AND CYPRUS ISSUE

TRNC...

How do you evaluate TRNC ?



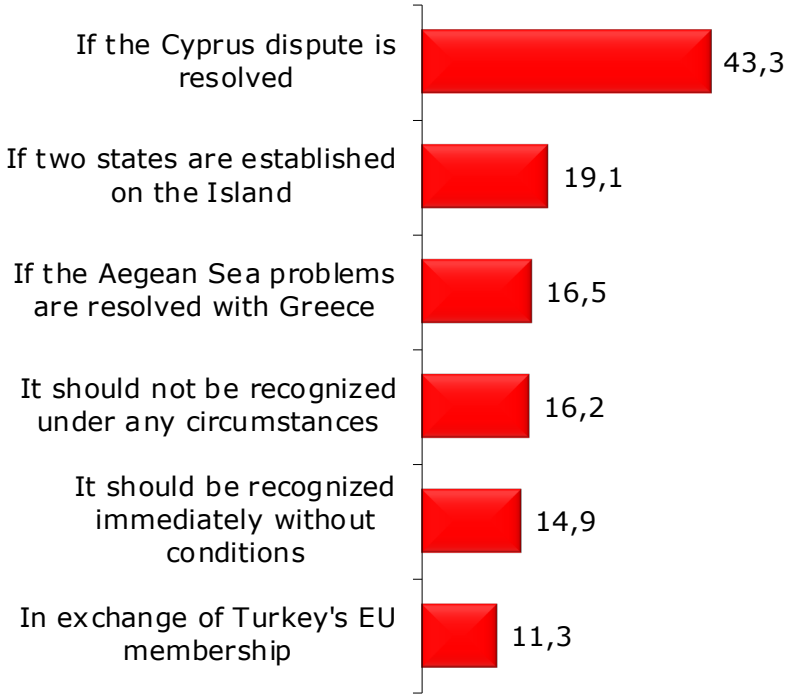
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
It is an indispensable kin-country	53,3	67,6	78,4	59,7	56,1	56,0
It is "Yavru Vatan" *	50,3	-	-	-	-	-
It is a strategic base in the Mediterranean	25,5	29,7	18,0	31,3	14,1	-
It is a diplomatic card against Greece	11,4	12,0	11,6	11,2	7,2	5,0
It is a problem for Turkey	10,3	15,1	11,1	23,7	11,7	19,4
It is a bargaining chip for Turkey's EU membership	7,2	4,6	2,9	4,1	2,6	3,1

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* A play of words in Turkish, meaning 2nd homeland

Recognition of the «Republic of Cyprus»

Under which condition(s) Turkey should recognize the "Republic of Cyprus"?



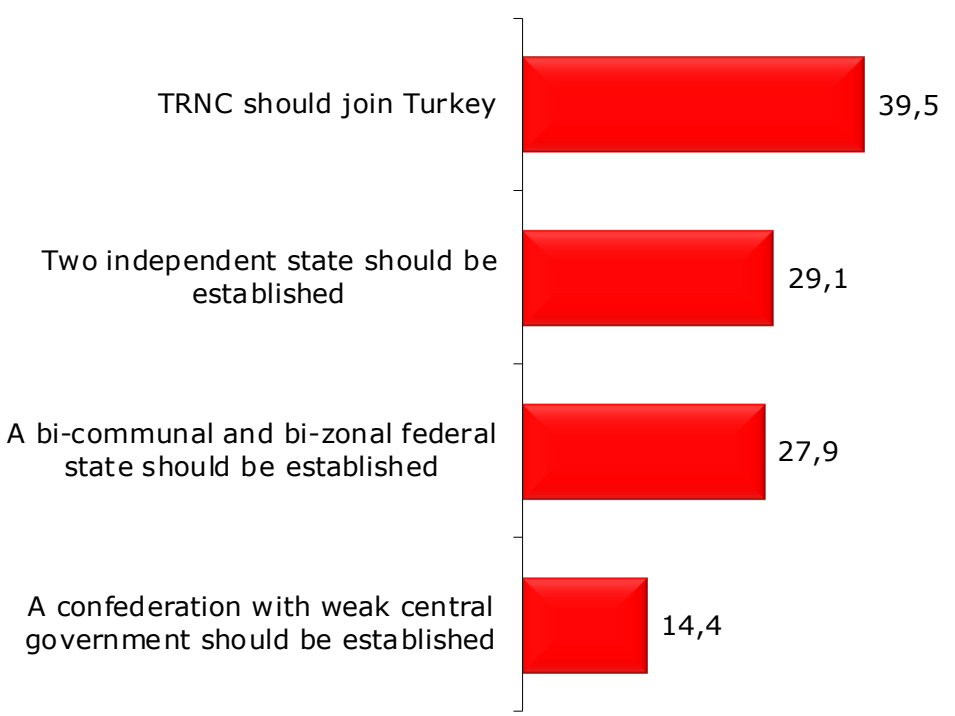
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
If the Cyprus dispute is resolved	44,8	42,9	63,2	48,5	26,5	43,8
If two states are established on the Island	16,3	25,0	22,8	20,2	9,7	16,5
If the Aegean Sea problems are resolved with Greece	18,1	27,1	23,6	30,0	14,9	13,4
It should not be recognized under any circumstances	17,4	13,6	10,0	9,1	13,7	-
It should be recognized immediately without conditions	13,3	11,8	10,2	12,0	16,0	6,0
In exchange of Turkey's EU membership	14,2	10,0	13,3	15,4	5,8	8,6

Multiple Answers.

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Resolution of Cyprus Problem

On what basis should the Cyprus dispute be resolved?



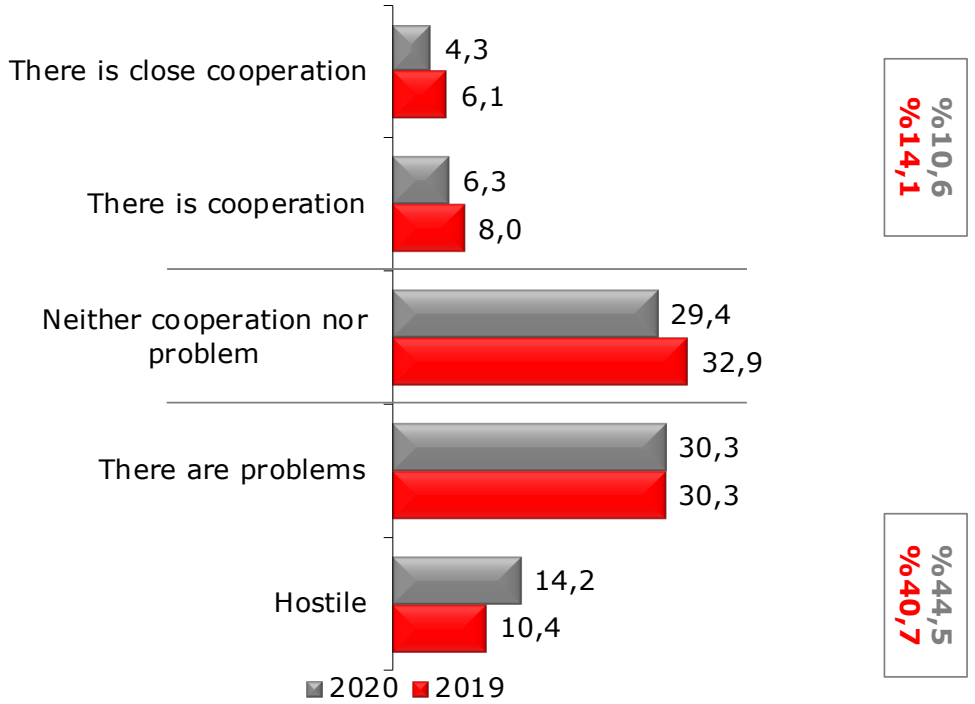
	2019	2018	2017
TRNC should join Turkey	41,7	24,4	36,0
Two independent state should be established	28,7	40,0	27,7
A bi-communal and bi-zonal federal state should be established	30,1	36,8	41,5
A confederation with weak central government should be established	15,2	17,2	19,1

Multiple Answers.

Basis:	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**
	1000	**1000**	**1000**	**1000**

Turkish-Greek Relations

How do you evaluate Turkish-Greek relations ?

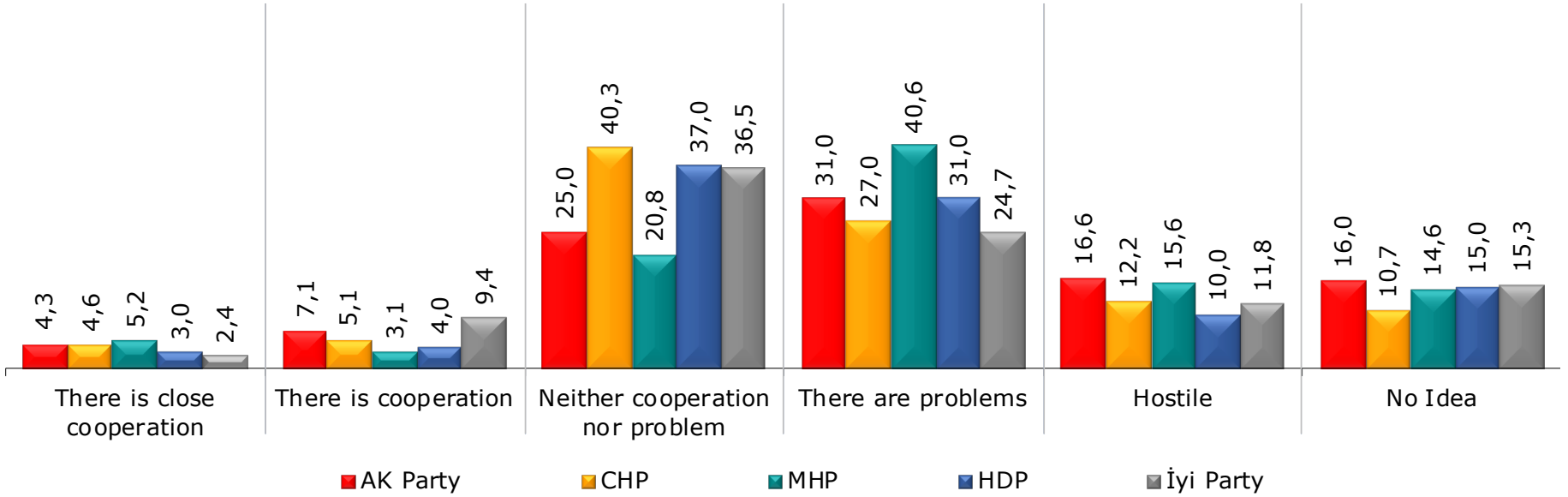


Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

No Idea;
2020: %15,5
2019: %12,3

Turkish-Greek Relations
-by party affiliation-

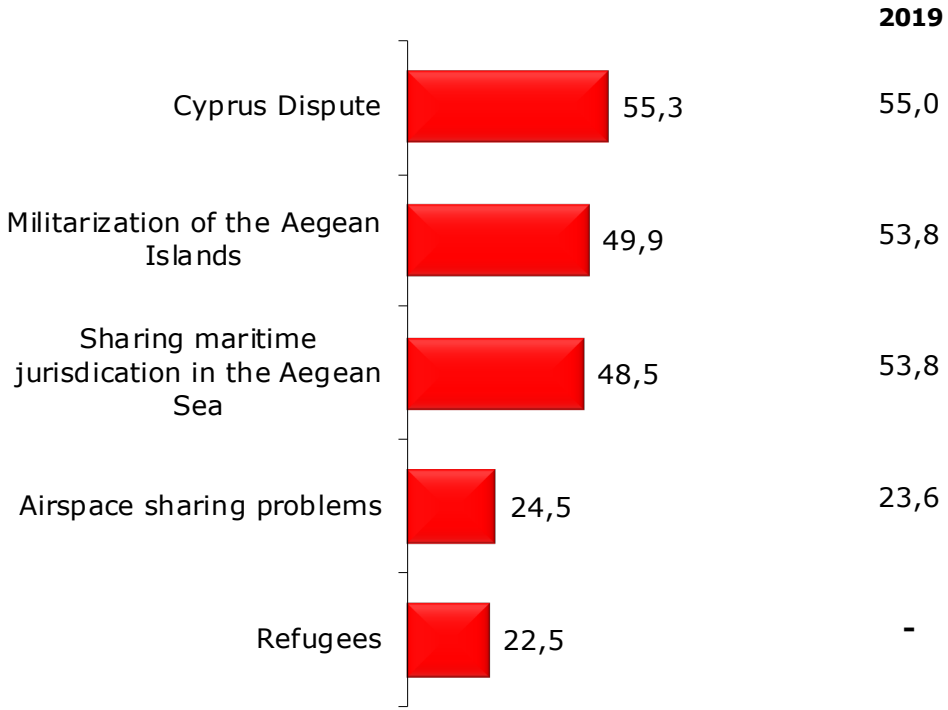
How do you evaluate Turkish-Greek relations ?



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

The Most Important Problem Between Turkey and Greece

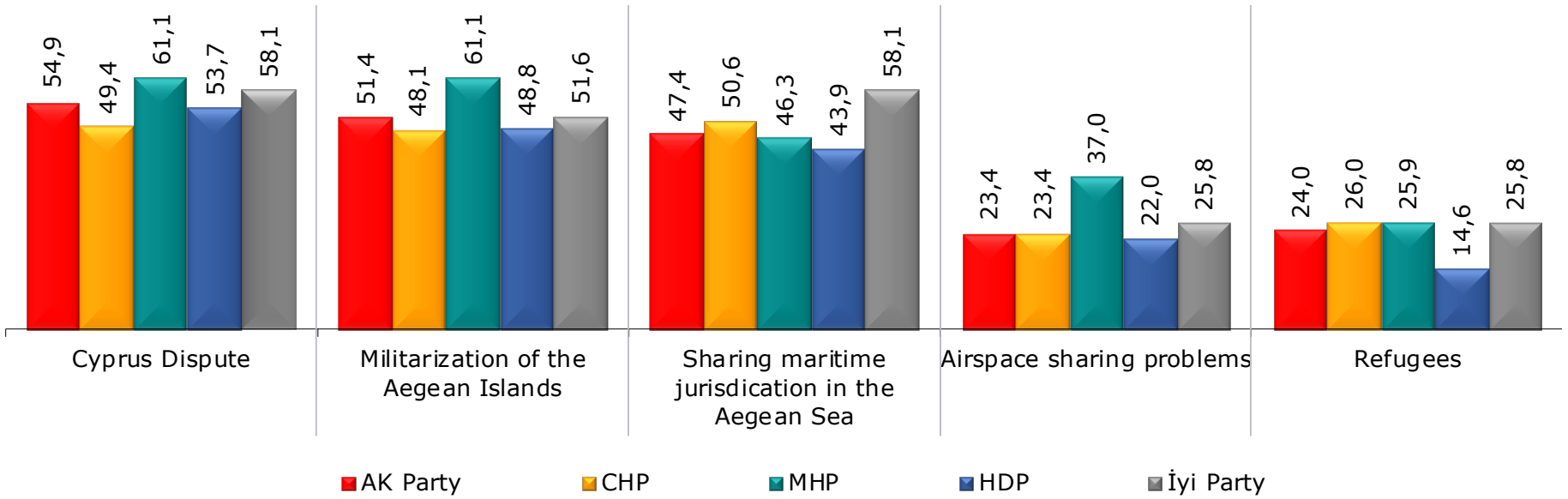
What are the most important problems between Turkey and Greece ?



Basis: 2019: 407; 2020: 445 **Multiple Answers.**

The Most Important Problem Between Turkey and Greece
- By party affiliation-

What are the most important problem between Turkey and Greece ?



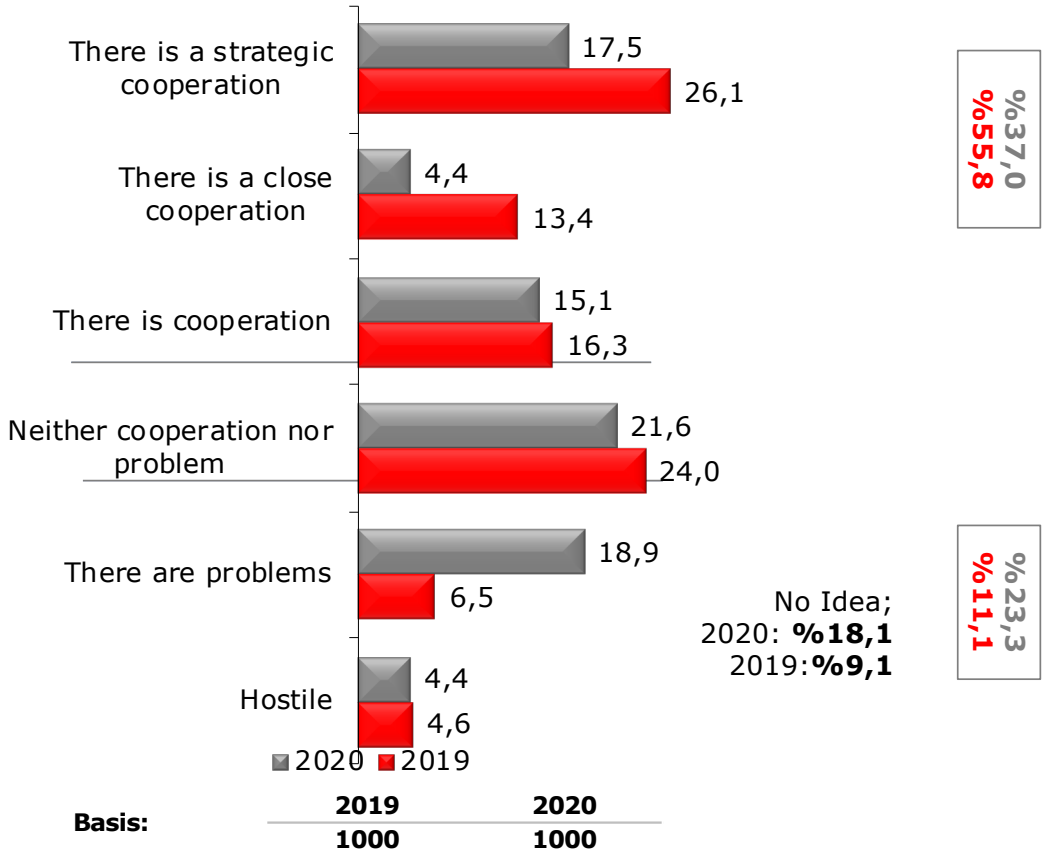
Multiple Answers.

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	175	77	54	41	31

RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The Relations Between Turkey and Russia

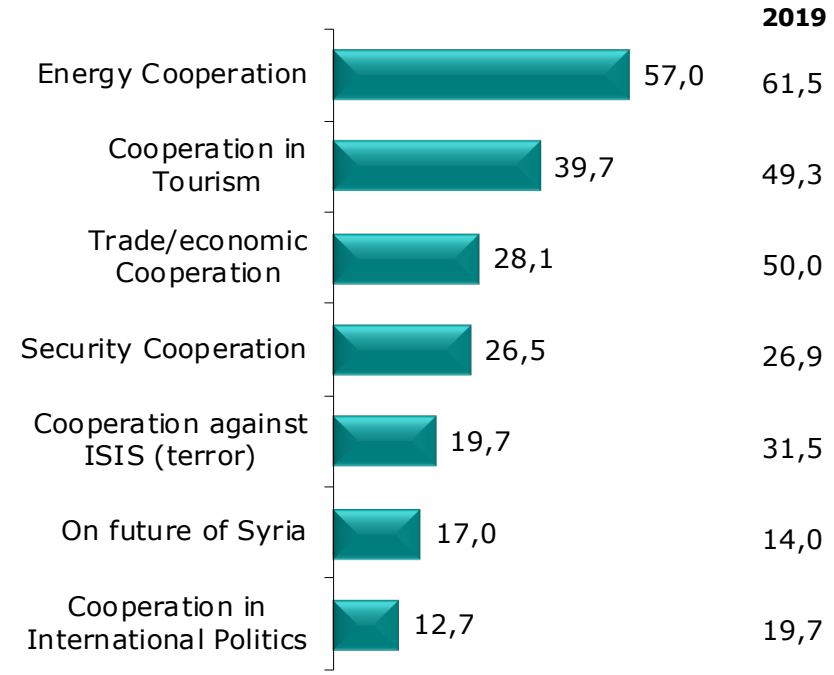
How do you evaluate Turkey-Russia relations?



The Cooperation Areas Between Turkey and Russia

What are the most important areas of cooperation between Turkey and Russia?

Those stated that there is cooperation
2020: %37,0
2019: %55,8



Basis:	2019	2020
	558	370

Multiple Answers

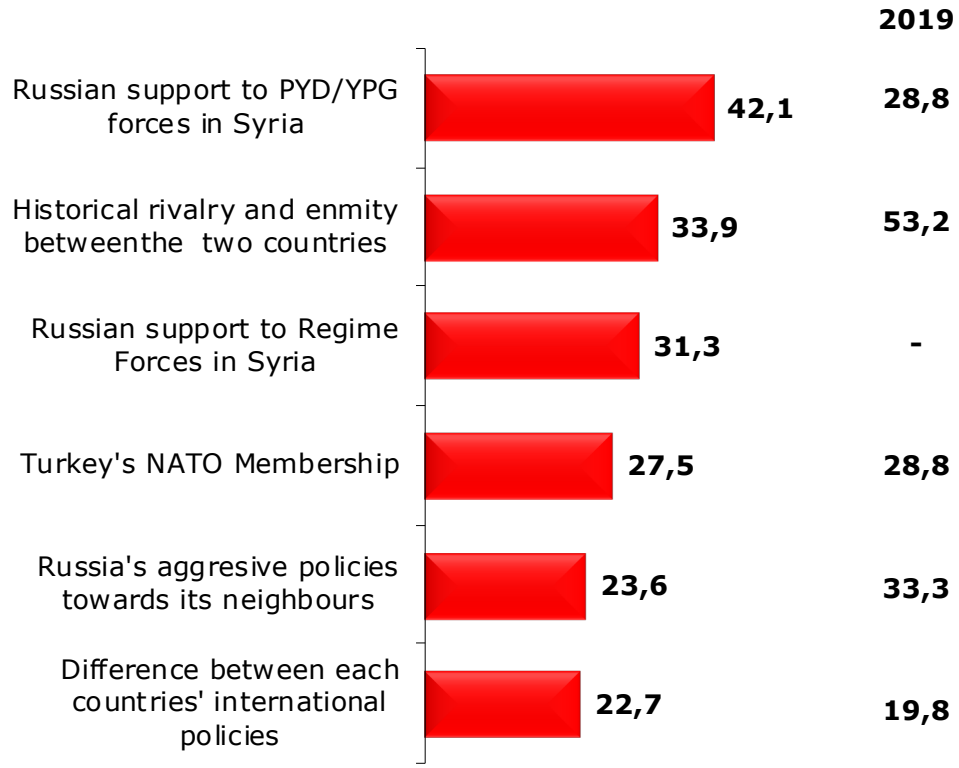
Reasons for Problems Between Turkey and Russia

What are the reasons for controversial relationship/enmity between Turkey and Russia?

Those stated that there are problems

2020: %23,3

2019: %11,1

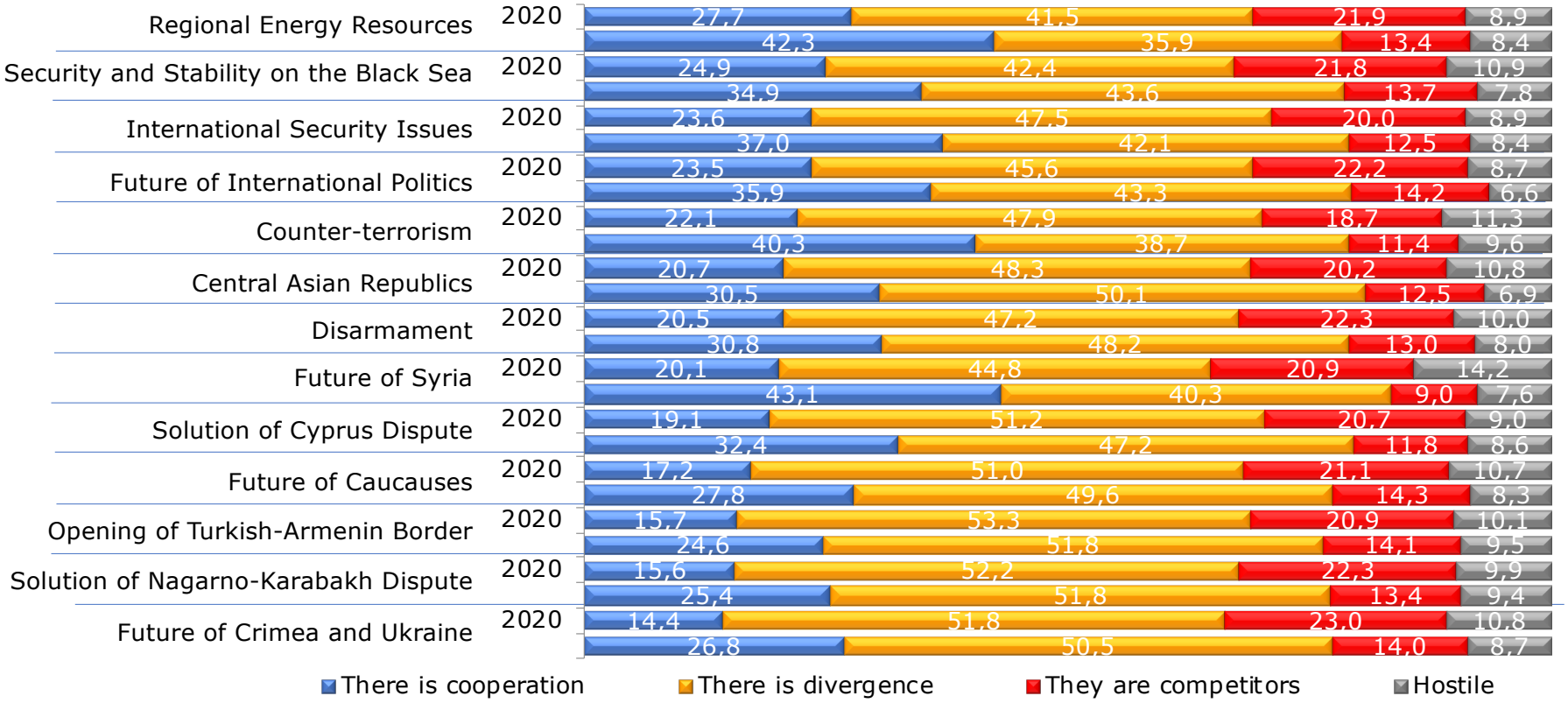


Basis:	2019	2020
	111	233

Multiple Answers

Evaluation of Turkish-Russian Relations

How would you evaluate the Turkish-Russian relations regarding following issues?

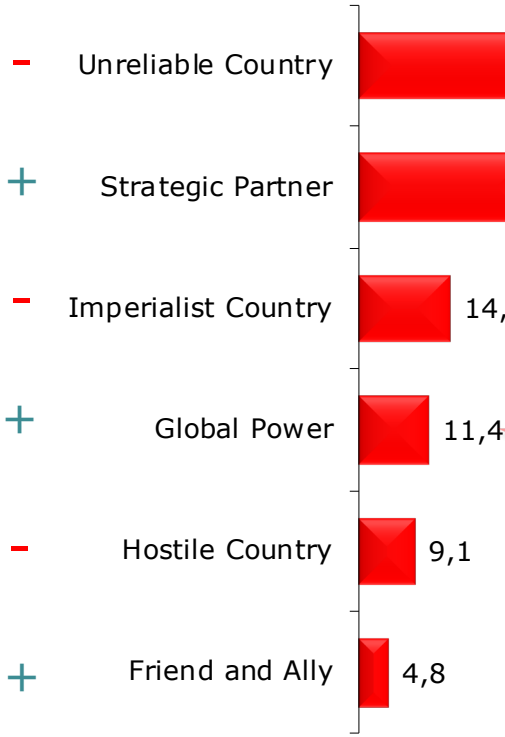


Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

RELATIONS WITH THE USA

Evaluation of the USA vis-a-vis Turkey

How do you define the USA in its relations with Turkey?



Negative Assessment -

2020:55,5
2019:75,0

Positive Assessment +

Net Score
2020: -11,3
2019: -50,9

2020:44,2
2019:24,1

Multiple Answers.

Below %4,8 did not listed

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
- Unreliable Country	39,4	38,9	48,5	41,6	18,1	18,5
+ Strategic Partner	14,5	11,4	14,1	23,8	25,5	19,5
- Imperialist Country	22,6	29,1	26,2	21,3	27,1	32,6
+ Global Power	7,4	-	-	-	-	-
- Hostile Country	13,0	16,2	6,7	4,0	6,5	6,8
+ Friend and Ally	2,2	-	-	-	-	-

No opinion; %0,3

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

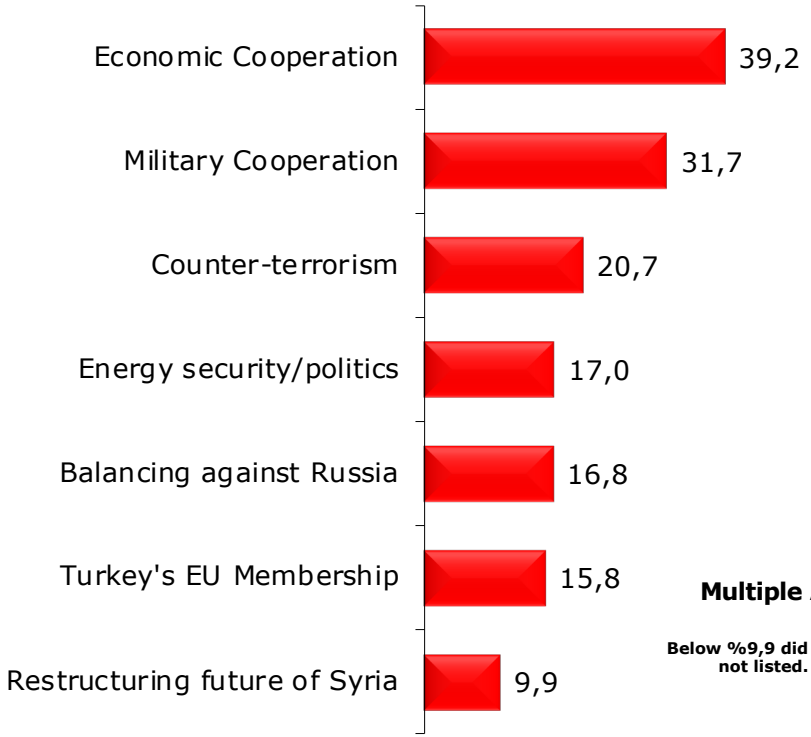
Evaluation of the USA vis-a-vis Turkey
-by party affiliation-

	Unreliable Country	Strategic Partner	Imperialist Country	Global Power	Hostile Country	Friend and Ally
AK Party	36,4	26,1	13,9	7,3	11,7	4,3
CHP	28,1	31,6	17,3	11,2	7,1	4,1
MHP	34,4	21,9	12,5	10,4	12,5	8,3
HDP	19,0	33,0	13,0	21,0	8,0	6,0
İYİ Party	34,1	29,4	11,8	8,2	9,4	5,9

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Cooperation Areas Between Turkey and the US

What are the most important areas of cooperation between Turkey and the US?

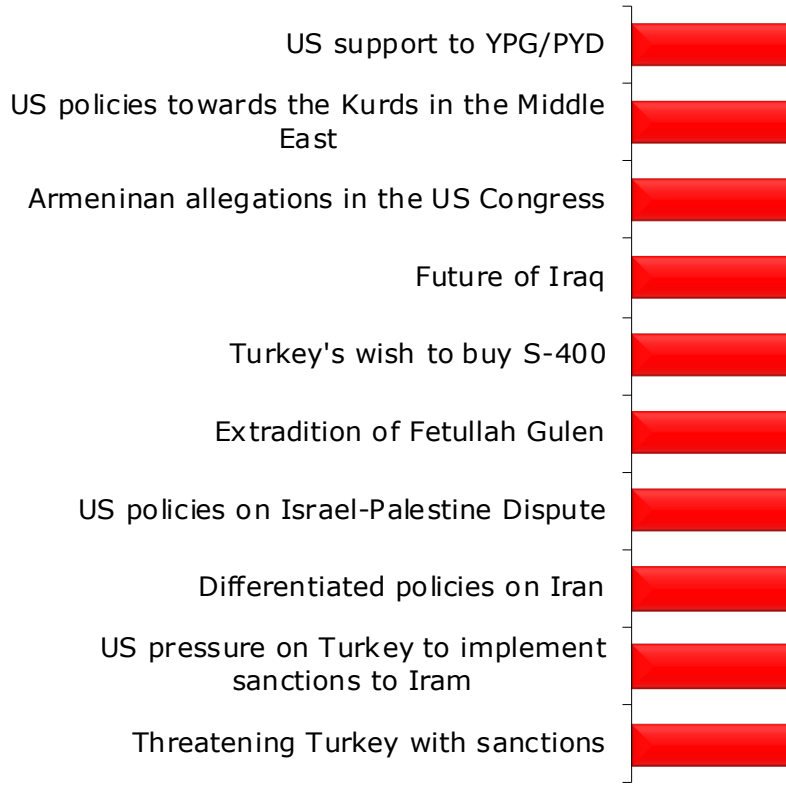


Multiple Answers

Below %9,9 did not listed.

Basis:	2013 1000	2015 1000	2016 1000	2017 1000	2018 1000	2019 1000	2020 1000
Economic Cooperation	39,0	41,8	42,7	40,6	39,2	46,0	
Military Cooperation	44,3	38,8	46,1	50,4	31,1	36,7	
Counter-terrorism	-	-	28,7	26,9	19,6	24,9	
Energy security/politics	6,2	7,7	5,6	10,8	17,8	16,8	
Balancing against Russia	-	-	9,7	13,4	10,3	13,4	
Turkey's EU Membership	7,8	8,0	17,5	7,5	13,1	15,9	
Restructuring future of Syria	-	-	-	-	-	-	

What are the most important problems between Turkey and the USA?



Multiple Answers

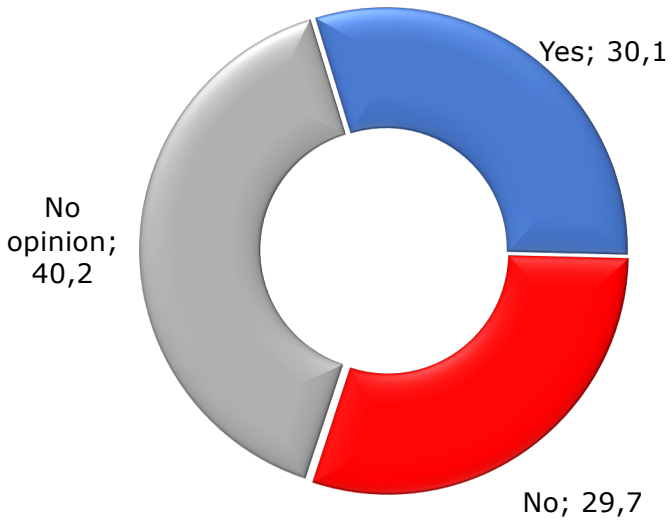
Below %12 did not listed.

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
US support to YPG/PYD	37,3	36,2	21,6	-	-	-
US policies towards the Kurds in the Middle East	31,2	32,0	26,7	22,9	-	-
Armeninan allegations in the US Congress	28,7	-	-	-	-	-
Future of Iraq	29,4	17,4	18,1	26,1	7,4	14,1
Turkey's wish to buy S-400	21,7	-	-	-	-	-
Extradition of Fetullah Gulen	27,5	44,9	32,1	-	-	-
US policies on Israel-Palestine Dispute	27,1	-	-	-	-	-
Differentiated policies on Iran	20,8	-	-	-	-	-
US pressure on Turkey to implement sanctions to Iram	19,0	-	-	-	-	-
Threatening Turkey with sanctions	13,3	-	-	-	-	-

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

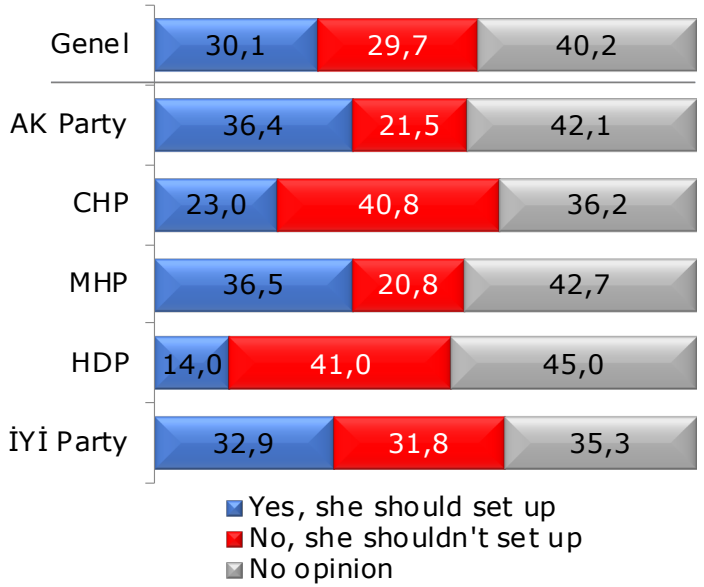
Support for activation of S-400 Missile System

Do you think Turkey activate S-400 missiles under the current circumstances?



Basis: 1000

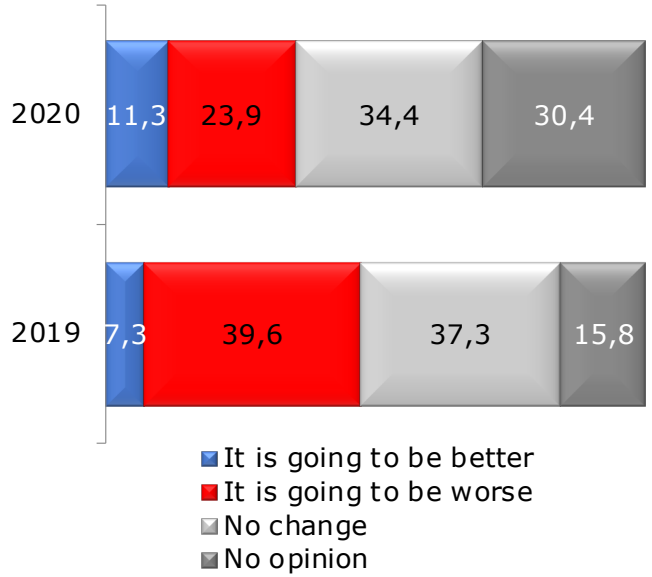
Support for activation of S-400 Missile System -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Turkish-American Relations

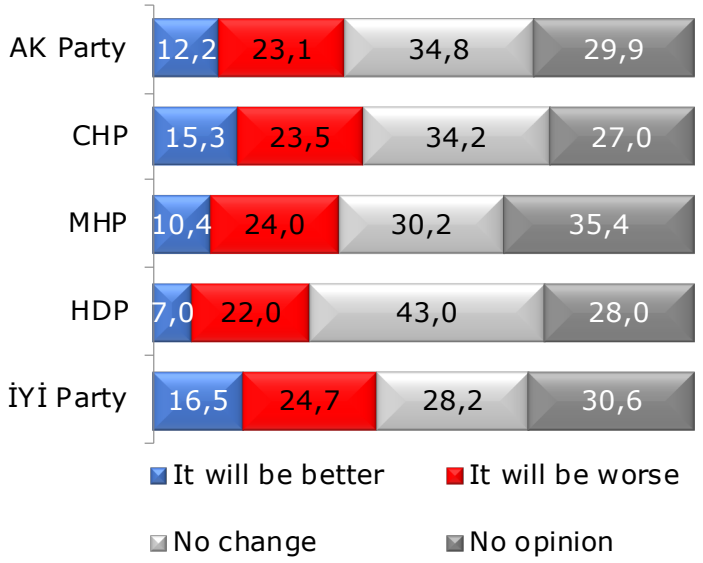
Which direction do you think Turkish-American relations will evolve in near future?



Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

Turkish-American Relations - By party affiliation-

Which direction do you think Turkish-American relations will evolve in near future?

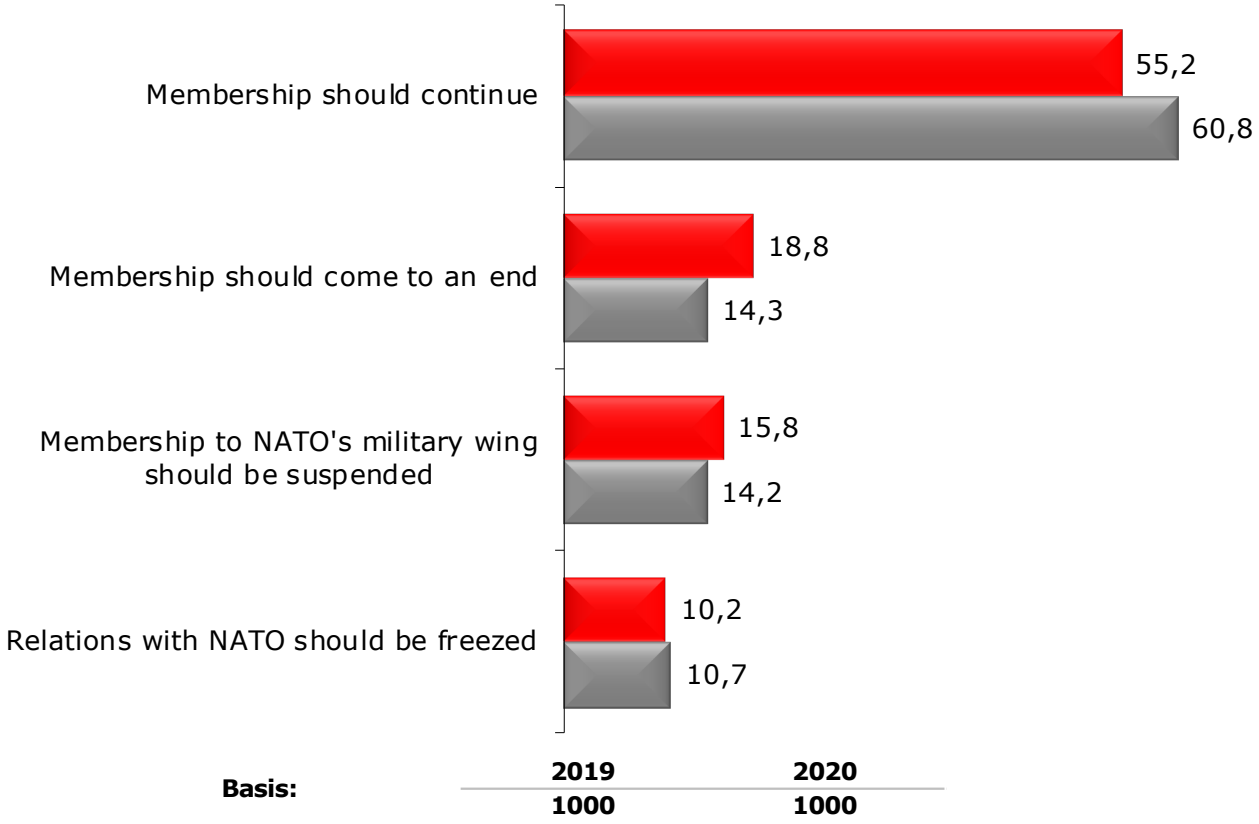


Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

RELATIONS WITH NATO

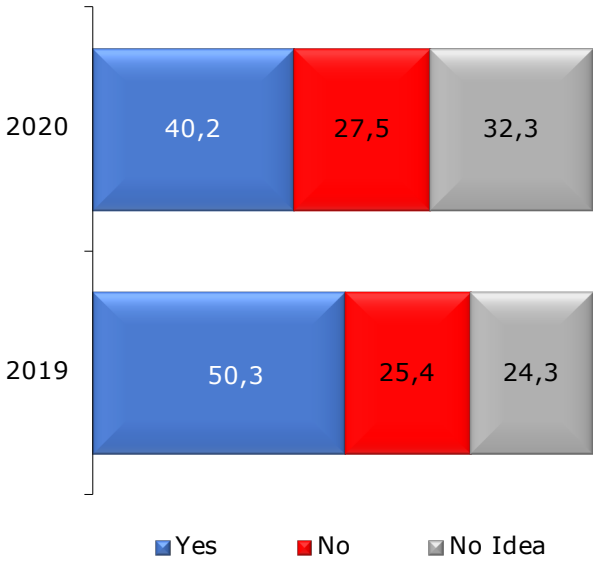
Evaluation of NATO Membership

How do you evaluate Turkey's NATO membership under the current circumstances?



Turkey's NATO Membership

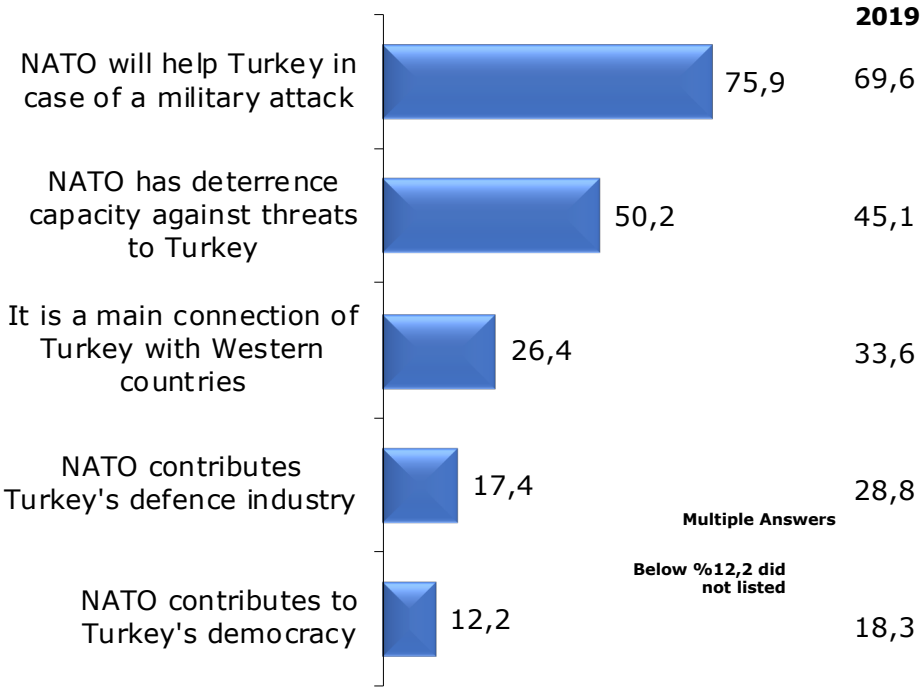
Do you think being member of NATO is beneficial to Turkey ?



Basis:	2019	2020
	1000	1000

Benefits of NATO Membership to Turkey

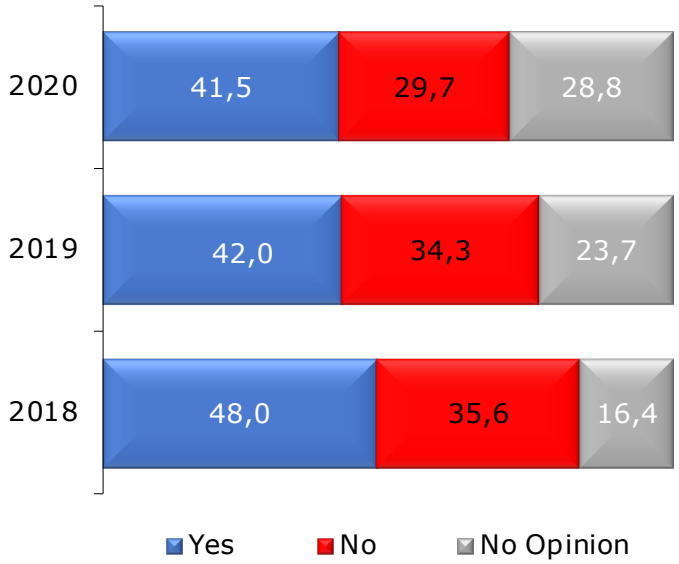
In which areas, do you think that NATO membership is beneficial to Turkey?



Basis:	2019	2020
	503	402

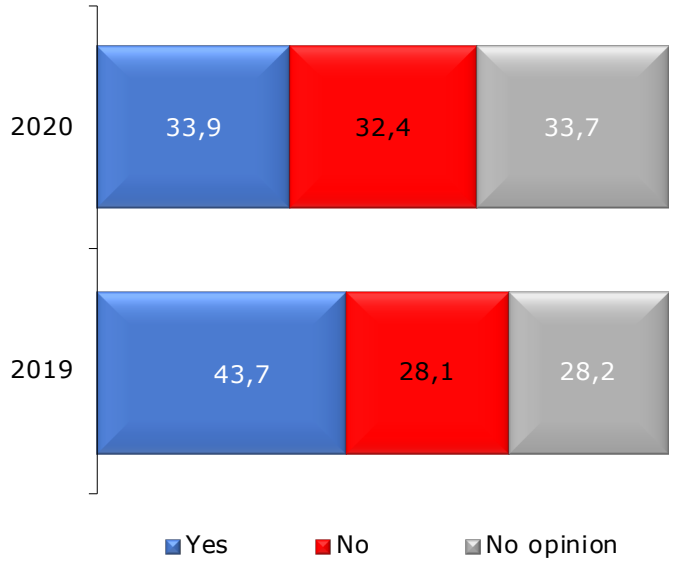
Turkey's Security without NATO

Do you think Turkey can provide for its security without being a NATO member?



NATO assistance to Turkey in case of a military attack

Do you think NATO will help Turkey in case of a military attack from its neighbours ?

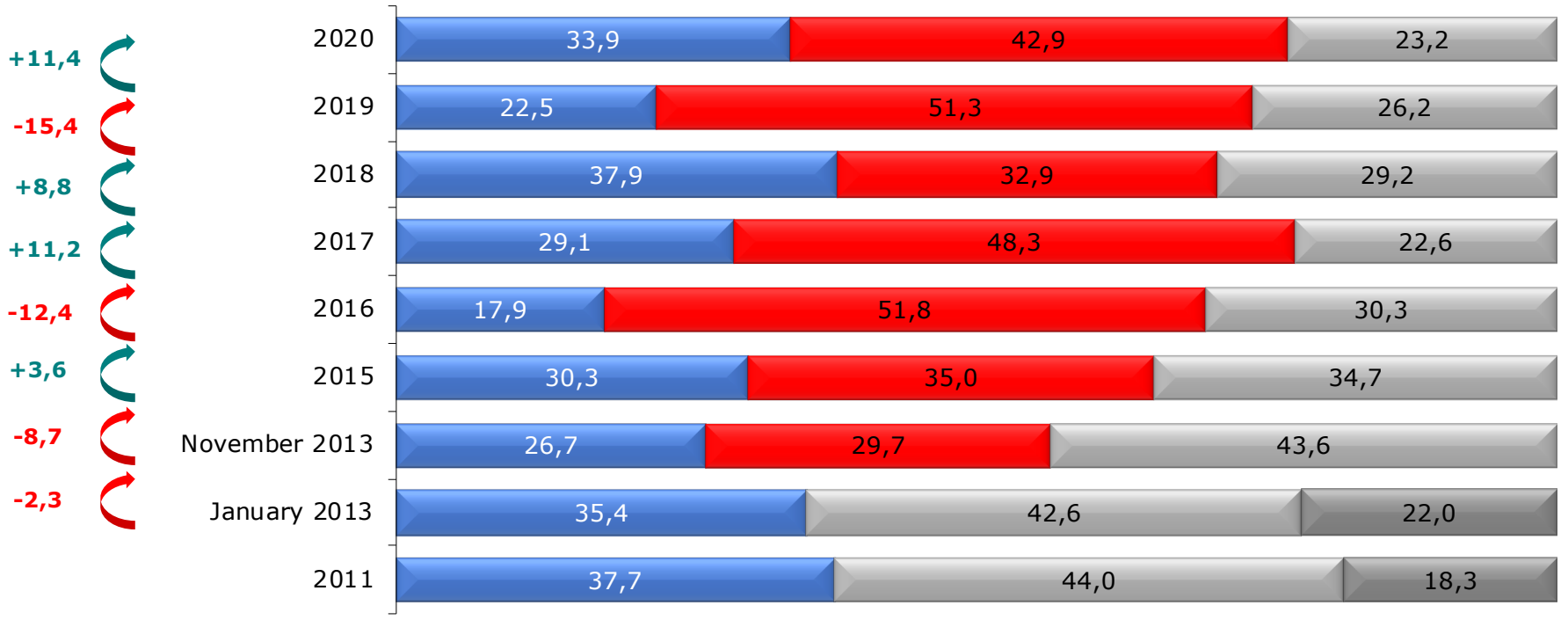


Basis:	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000

POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST

Evaluation of Turkey's Middle East Policies

Do you find Turkey's policies in the Middle East successful?



Basis:	2011	Ocak 2013	Kasım 2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Evaluation of Turkey's Middle East Policies
-BY party affiliation-

	Year	Yes, I find it successful	No, I find it unsuccessful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful
AK Party	2020	52,4	37,5	10,1
	2019	38,0	14,7	47,3
	2018	62,5	25,7	11,8
CHP	2020	18,9	47,4	33,7
	2019	9,4	39,0	51,6
	2018	11,5	34,1	54,4
MHP	2020	51,0	36,5	12,5
	2019	26,4	16,1	57,5
	2018	35,1	39,2	25,8
HDP	2020	15,0	43,0	42,0
	2019	9,9	39,6	50,5
	2018	10,9	33,7	55,4
İYİ Party	2020	14,1	43,5	42,4
	2019	10,1	31,5	58,4

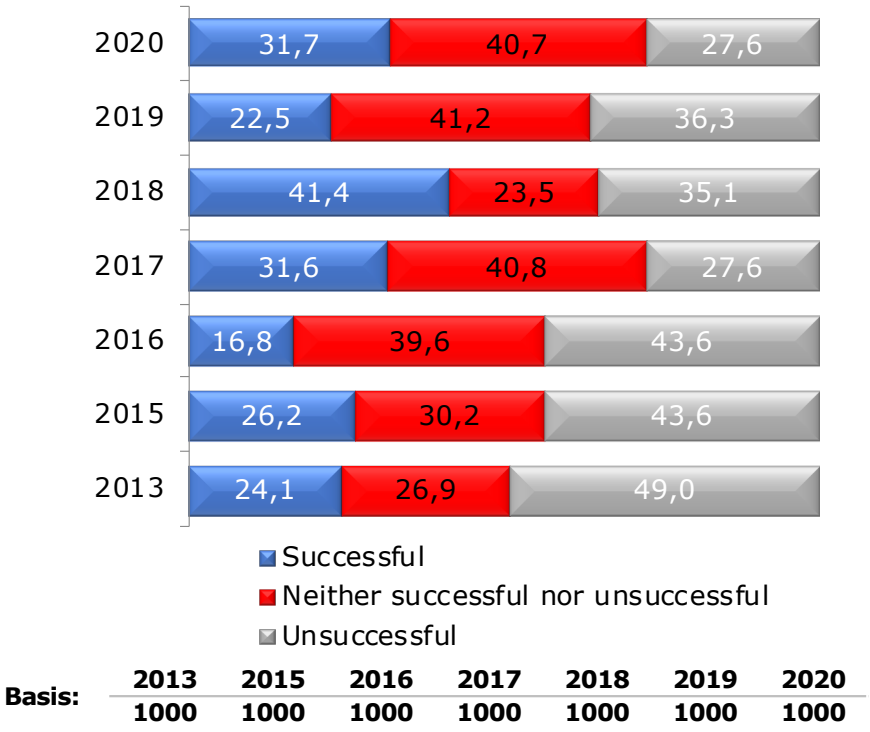
Basis:

	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
2020	**368**	**196**	**96**	**100**	**85**
2019	**369**	**213**	**88**	**101**	**89**
2018	**424**	**217**	**97**	**92**	**-**

Evaluation of the Turkey's Syria Policies

How do you evaluate Turkey's Syria policies after the recent developments?



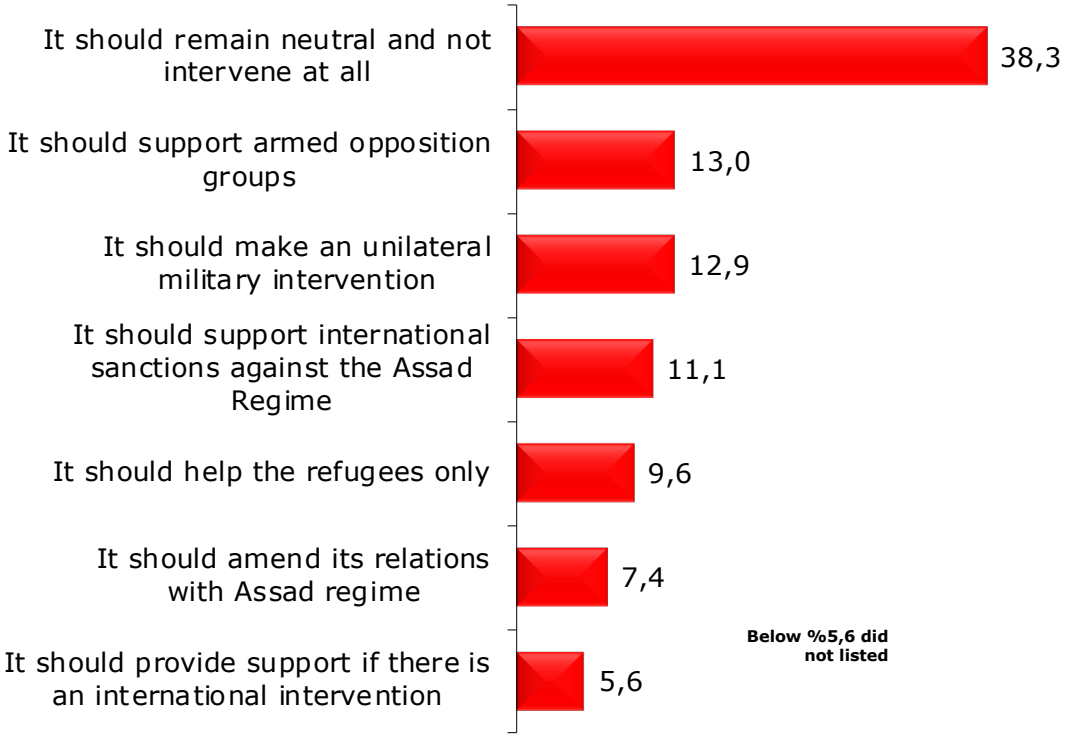


Evaluation of the Turkey's Syria Policies
-BY party affiliation-

	Definetly Successful	Successful	Neither Successful nor Unsuccessful	Unsuccessful	Definetly Unsuccessful	Sum of Positive Views	Sum of Negative Views
AK Party	20,4	31,0	34,2	7,9	6,5	51,4	14,4
CHP	4,6	7,7	42,3	16,8	28,6	12,2	45,4
MHP	14,6	32,3	40,6	5,2	7,3	46,9	12,5
HDP	6,0	9,0	40,0	13,0	32,0	15,0	45,0
İYİ Party	2,4	8,2	55,3	12,9	21,2	10,6	34,1

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

What kind of policy should Turkey adopt in Syria?

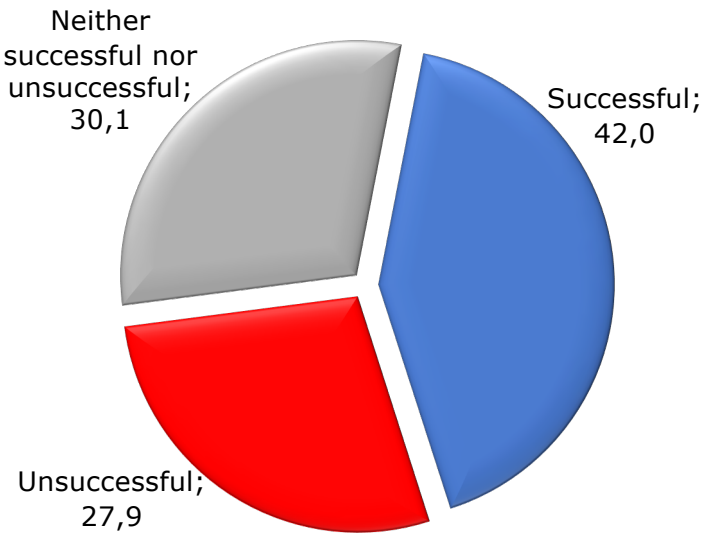


	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
It should remain neutral and not intervene at all	42,1	41,1	49,9	42,6	31,6
It should support armed opposition groups	11,5	15,4	14,1	8,9	8,1
It should make an unilateral military intervention	6,7	9,6	5,8	5,5	3,4
It should support international sanctions against the Assad Regime	13,2	11,0	10,3	14,2	14,9
It should help the refugees only	13,3	13,0	11,5	15,0	-
It should amend its relations with Assad regime	5,6	2,1	1,2	1,5	-
It should provide support if there is an international intervention	6,0	5,8	6,7	11,5	9,1

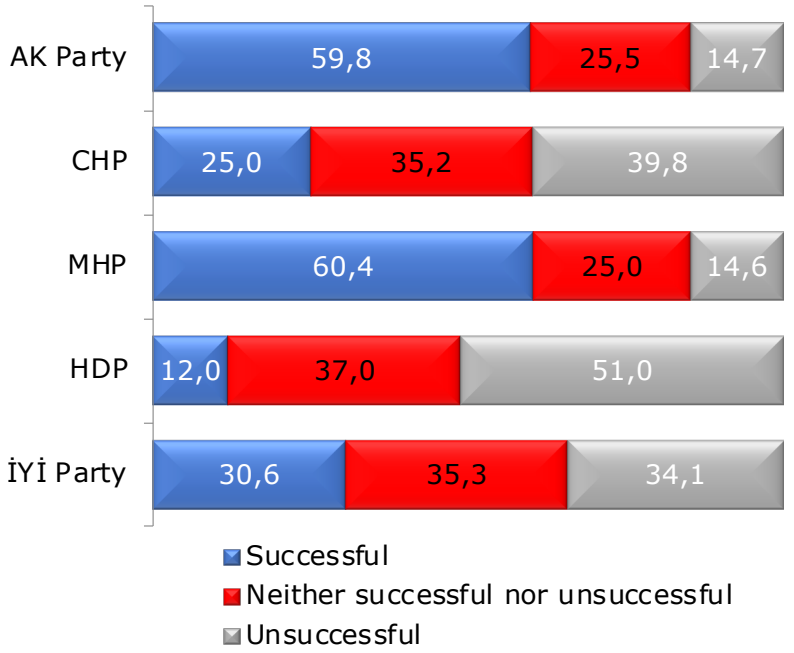
Basis:	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Peace Spring Operation

How do you assess the Turkey's Operation Peace Spring in the northern Syria?

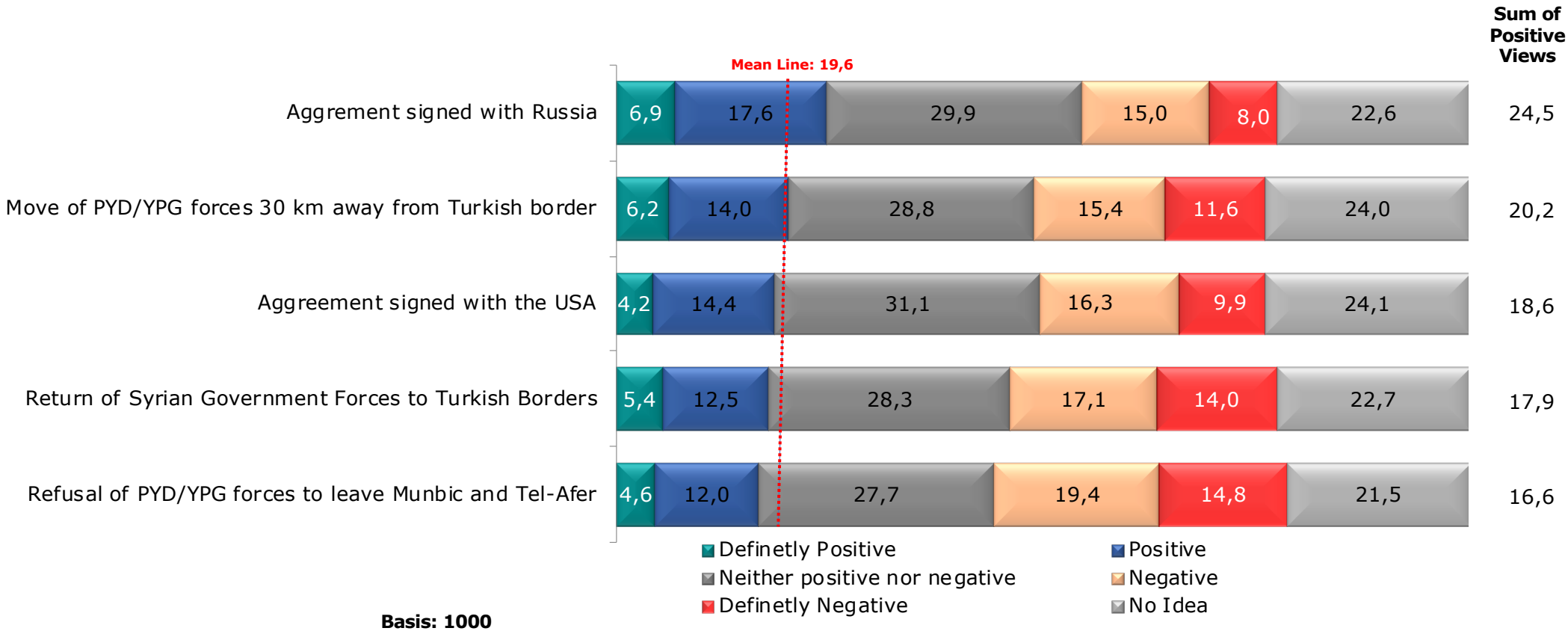


Peace Spring Operation -BY party affiliation-



Evaluation of the Results of Peace Spring Operation

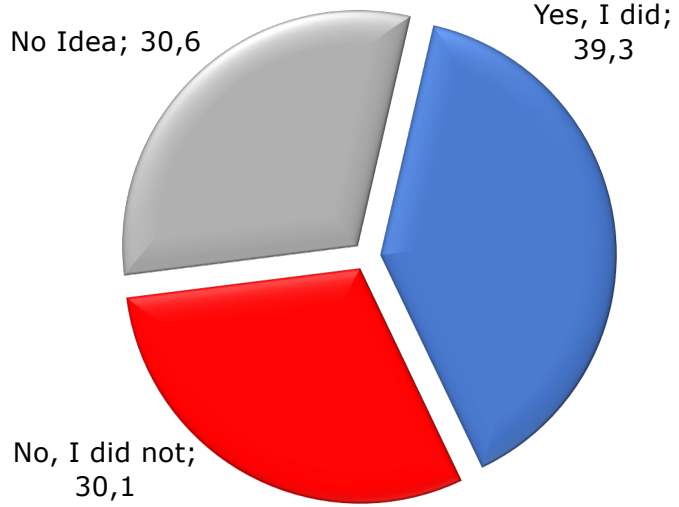
How do you evaluate the developments which emerged following the Peace Spring Operation in Syria ?



Basis: 1000

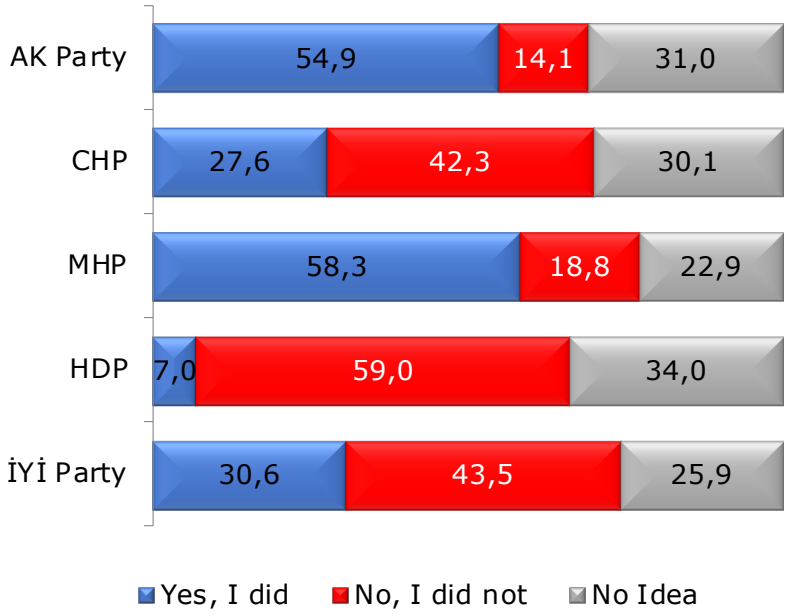
Support for Spring Shield Operation

Did you support the Spring Shield Operation?



Basis: 1000

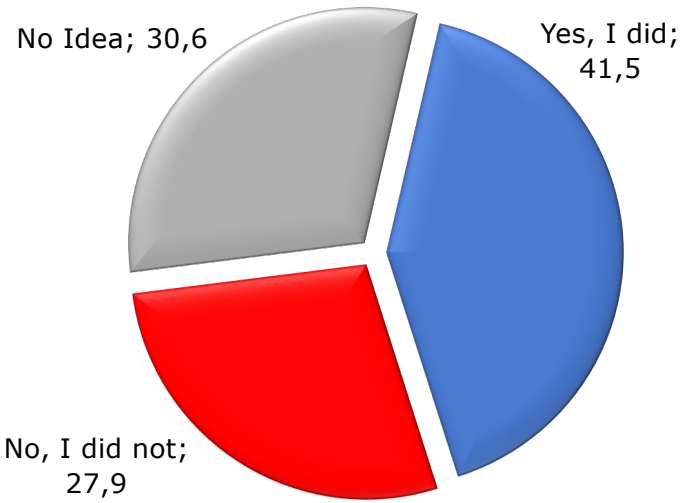
Support for Spring Shield Operation -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

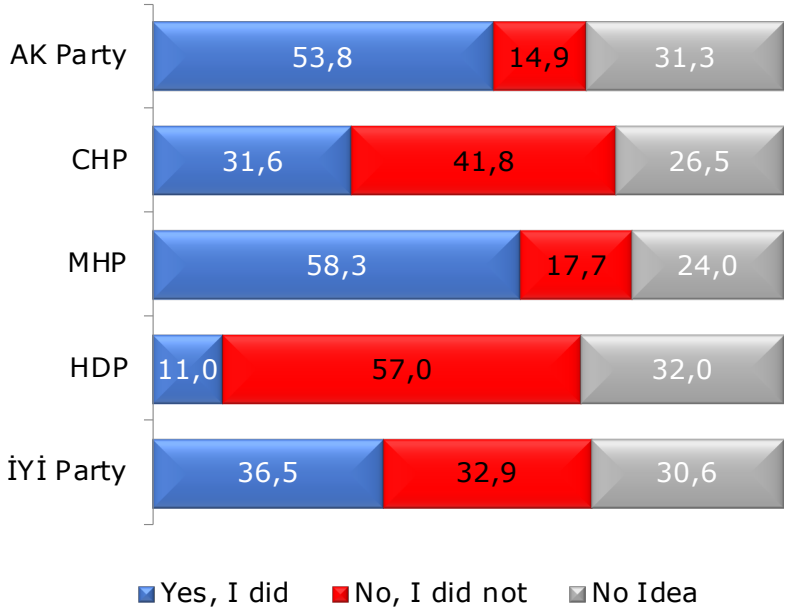
Evaluation of Spring Shield Operation

Do you think the Spring Shield Operation was successful?



Basis: 1000

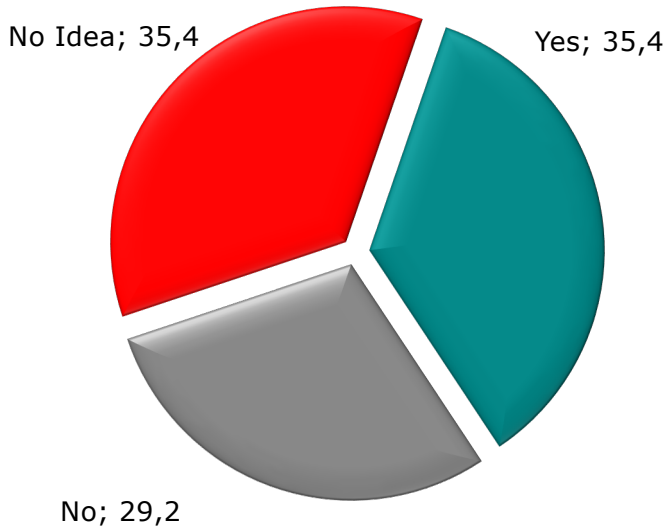
Evaluation of Spring Shield Operation -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

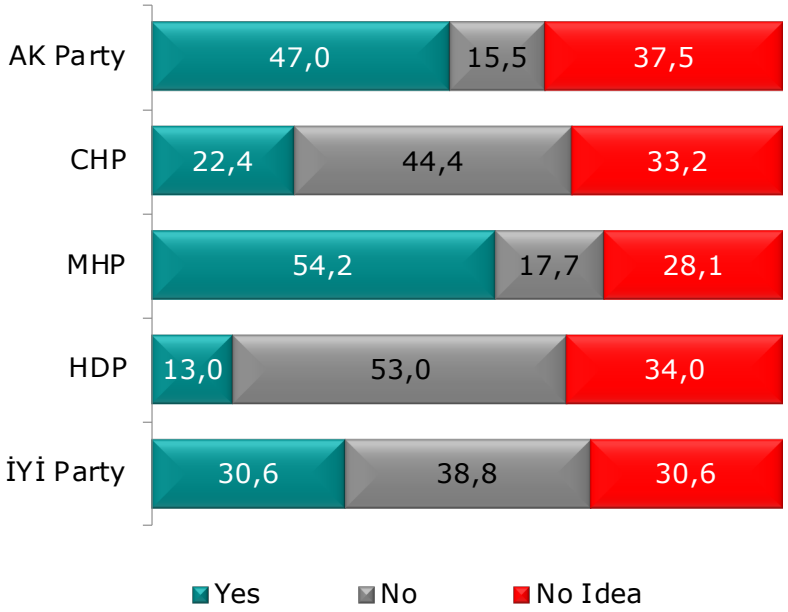
Views on Moscow Accord

Do you think the Moscow Accord, signed after the Spring Shield Operation, was a positive development?



Basis: 1000

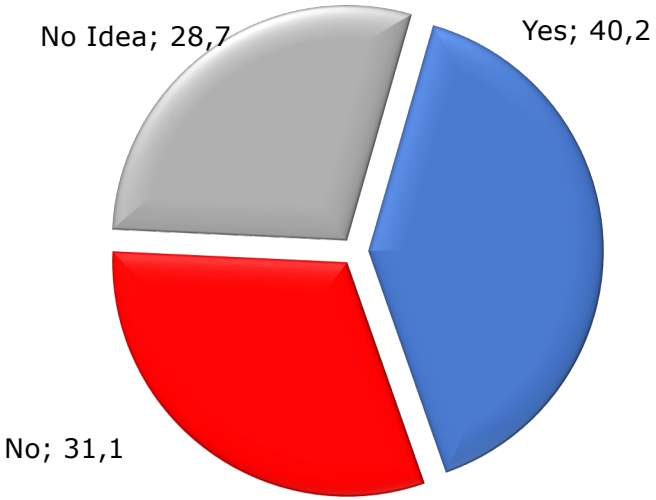
Views on Moscow Accord -by party affiliations-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

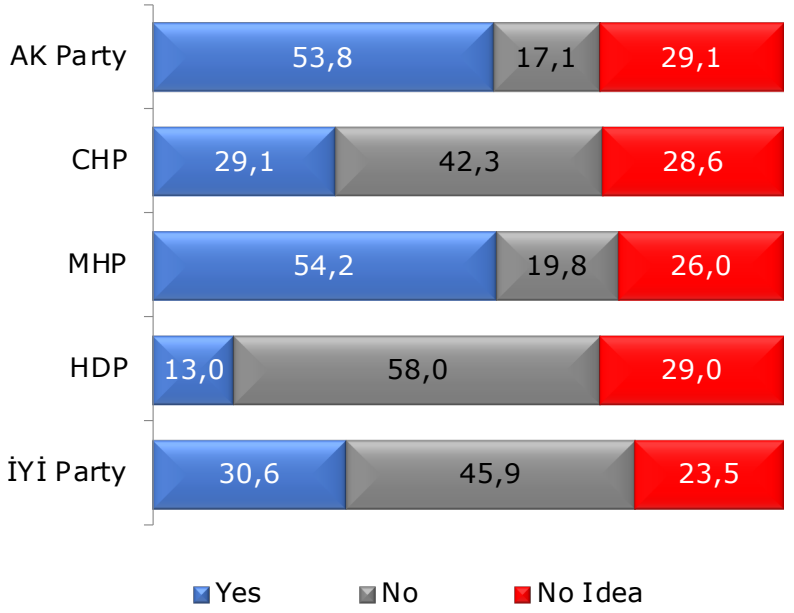
Military Presence in Idlib

Should Turkey's military presence in Idlib continue?



Basis: 1000

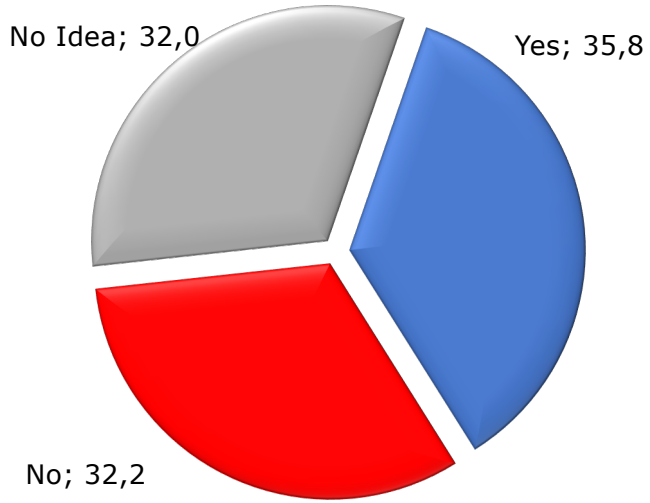
Military Presence in Idlib -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

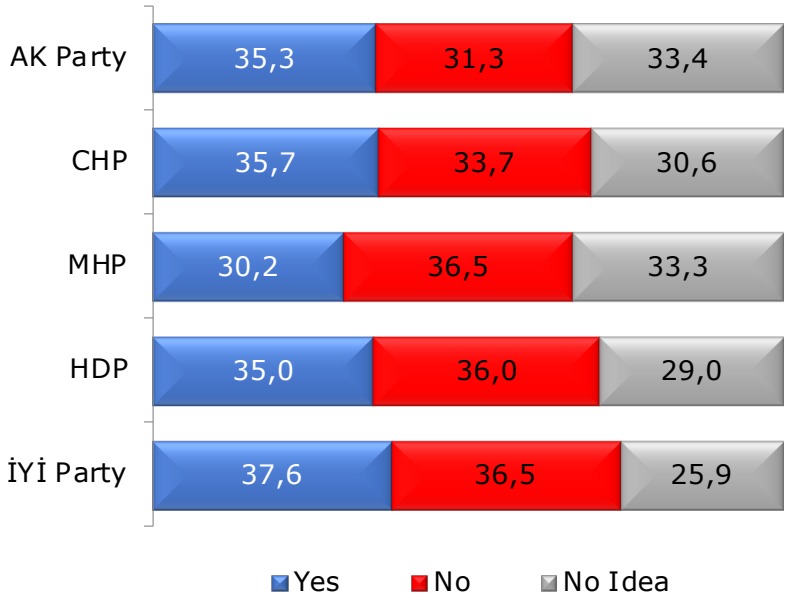
Contact with the Assad Regime

Would you support Turkey's formal contact with the Assad regime for talks on the future of Syria?



Basis: 1000

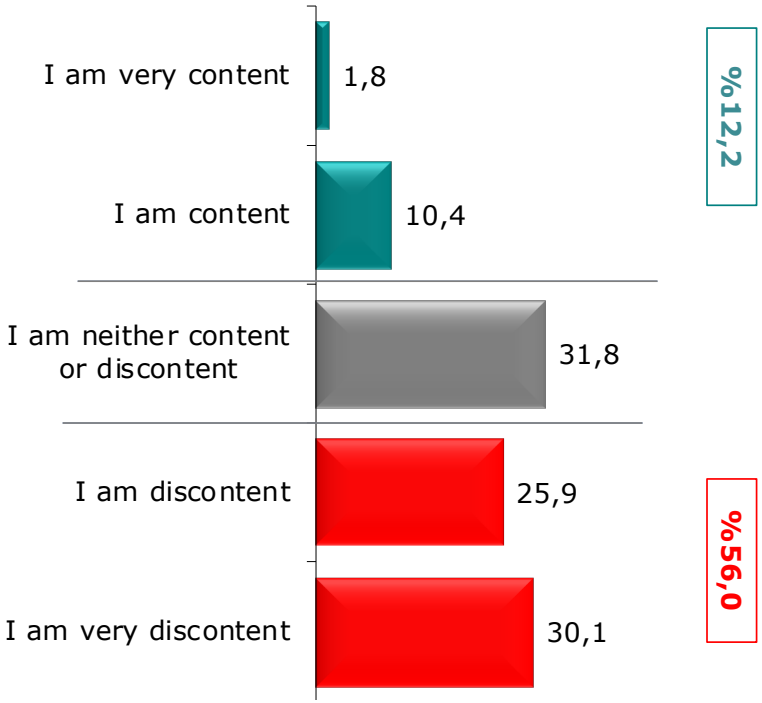
Contact with the Assad Regime -by party affiliation-



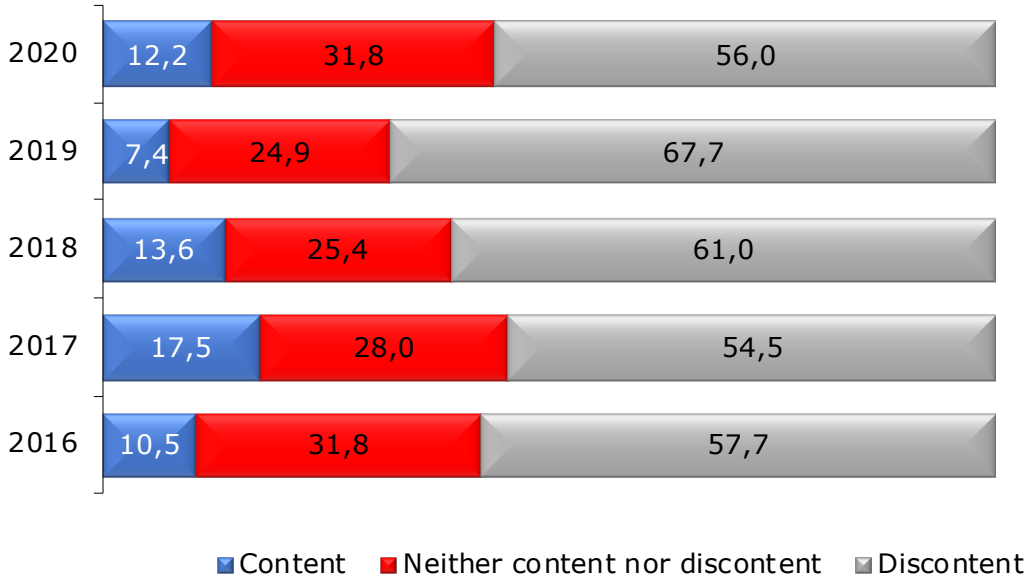
Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Syrian refugees in Turkey

To what extent are you content with the presence of Syrian refugees in Turkey?



Basis:1000



Basis:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

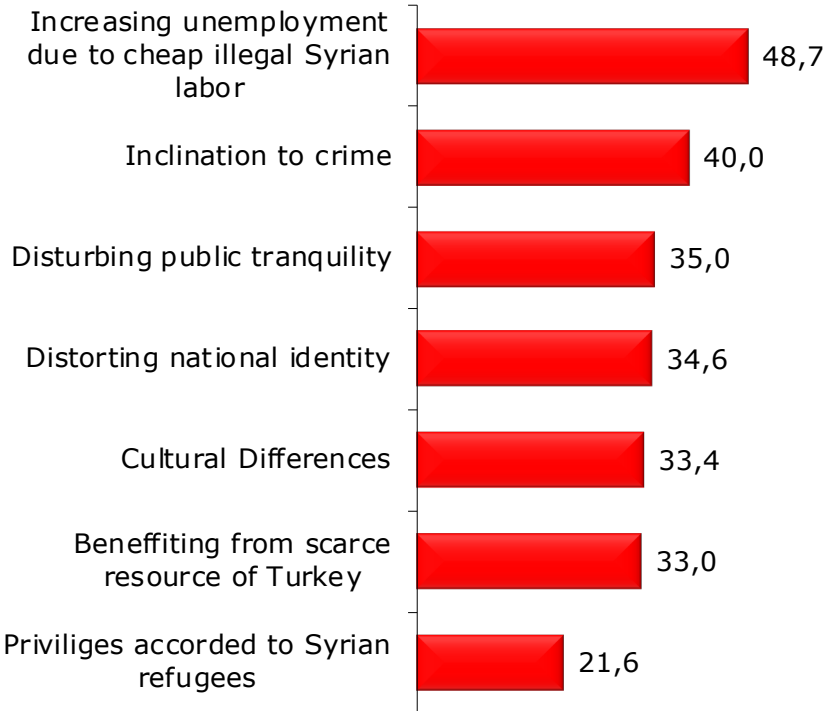
Syrian refugees in Turkey
-by party affiliation-

	I am very content	I am content	I am neither content or discontent	I am discontent	I am very discontent	Sum of Positive Views	Sum of Negative Views
AK Party	1,9	14,4	35,1	26,1	22,6	16,3	48,6
CHP	0,5	7,7	25,5	24,0	42,3	8,2	66,3
MHP	1,0	14,6	35,4	22,9	26,0	15,6	49,0
HDP	6,0	5,0	28,0	28,0	33,0	11,0	61,0
IYI Party	1,2	5,9	31,8	32,9	28,2	7,1	61,2

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Causes of the Resentment with Syrian Refugees

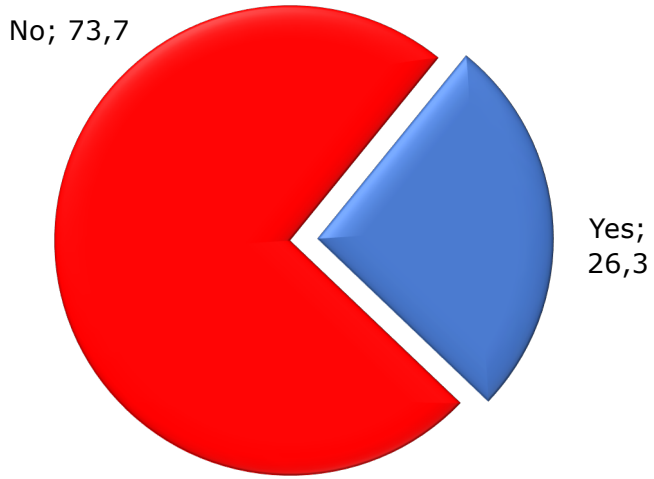
Would you indicate the causes that makes you unhappy about Syrian Refugees?



Basis:1000 **Multiple Answers**

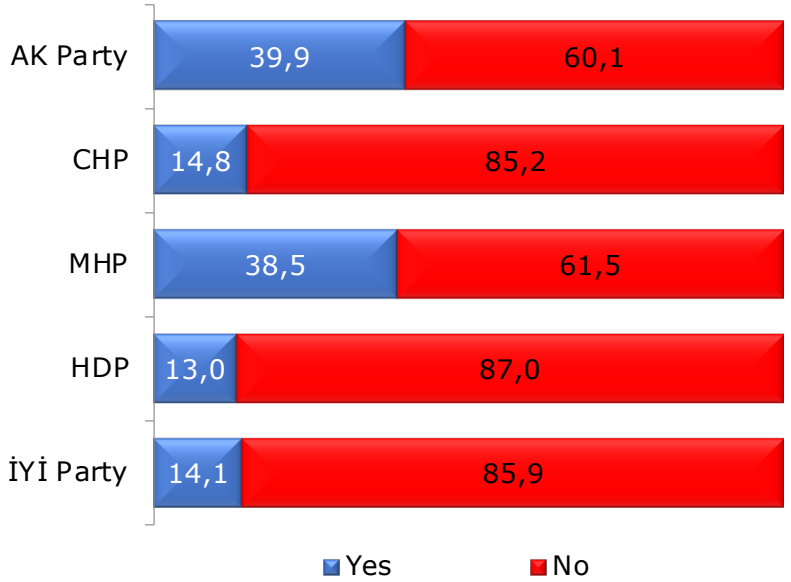
Confidence in Repatriation of Syrian Refugees

Do you think Syrian refugees in Turkey would return to their country ?



Basis: 1000

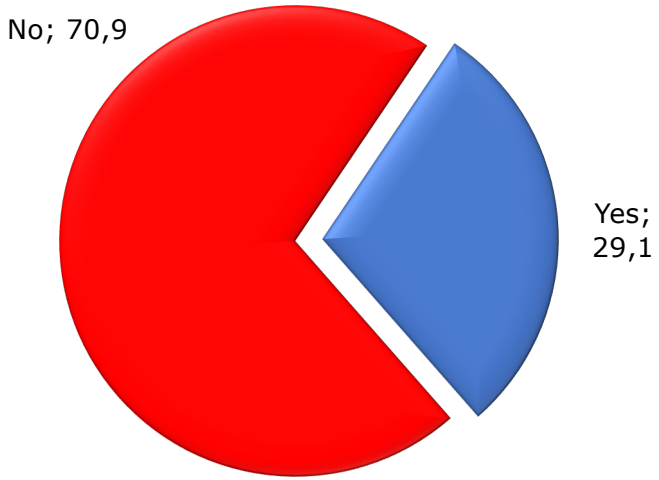
Confidence in Repatriation of Syrian Refugees -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

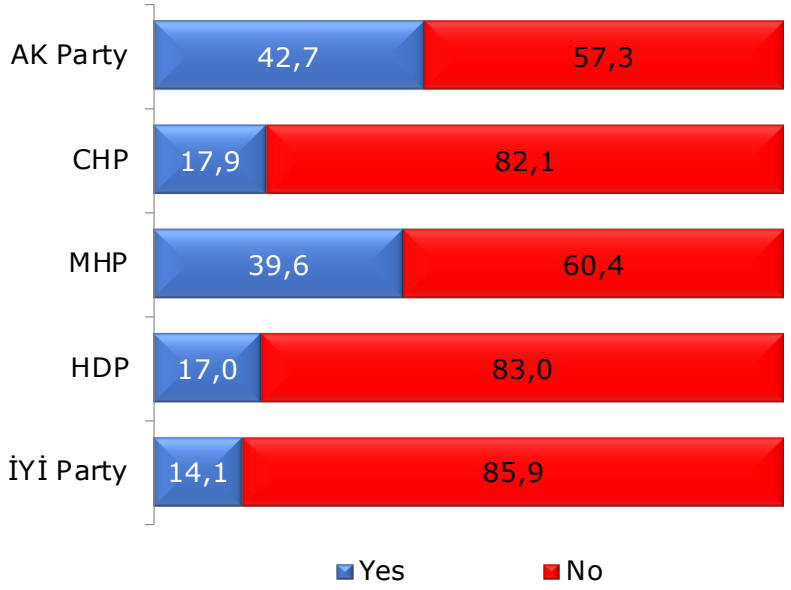
Syrian Refugees' Repatriation

Do you think Syrian Refugees in Turkey would return to their country if security conditions improve?



Basis: 1000

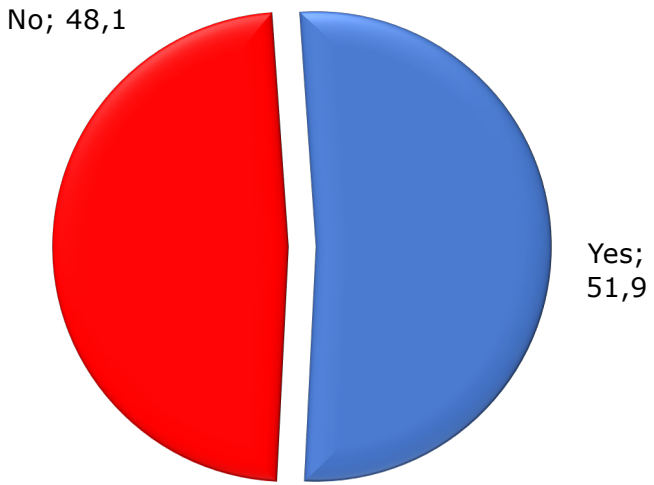
Syrian Refugees' Repatriation -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

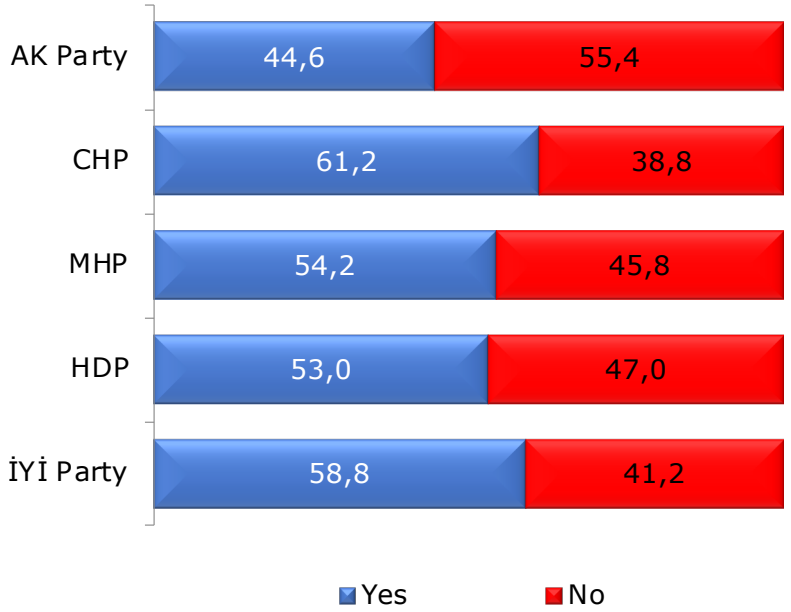
Privileges for Syrian Refugees

Do you think that Syrian refugees in Turkey are granted special privileges?



Basis: 1000

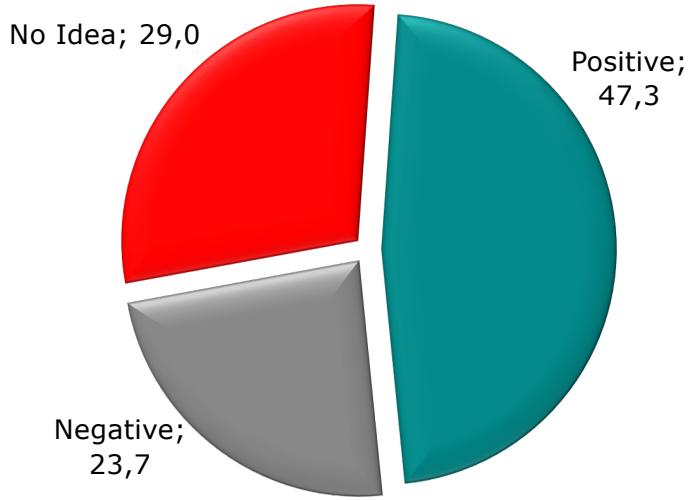
Privileges for Syrian Refugees -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

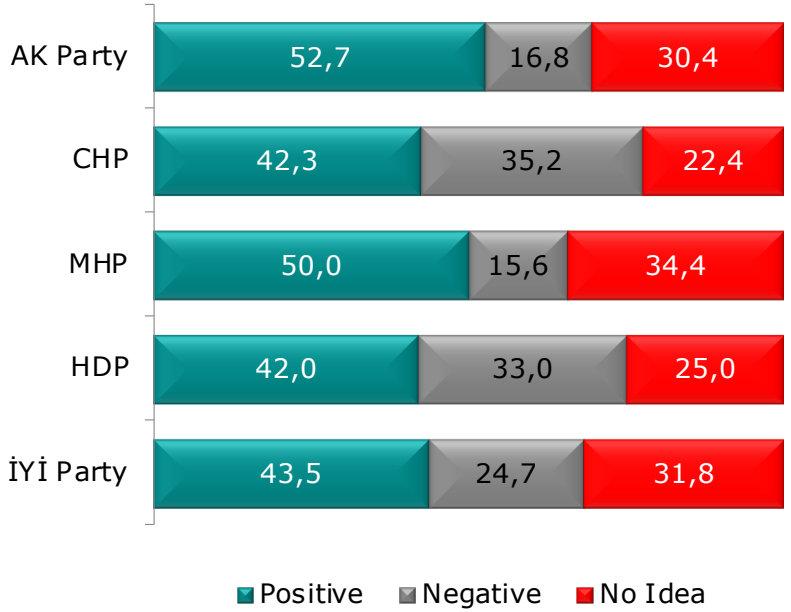
Support for Turkey's Open-Border Policy for refugees

Despite the other countries' objections, how would you assess Turkey's Open Border Policy which allows the refugees go to countries they choose?



Basis: 1000

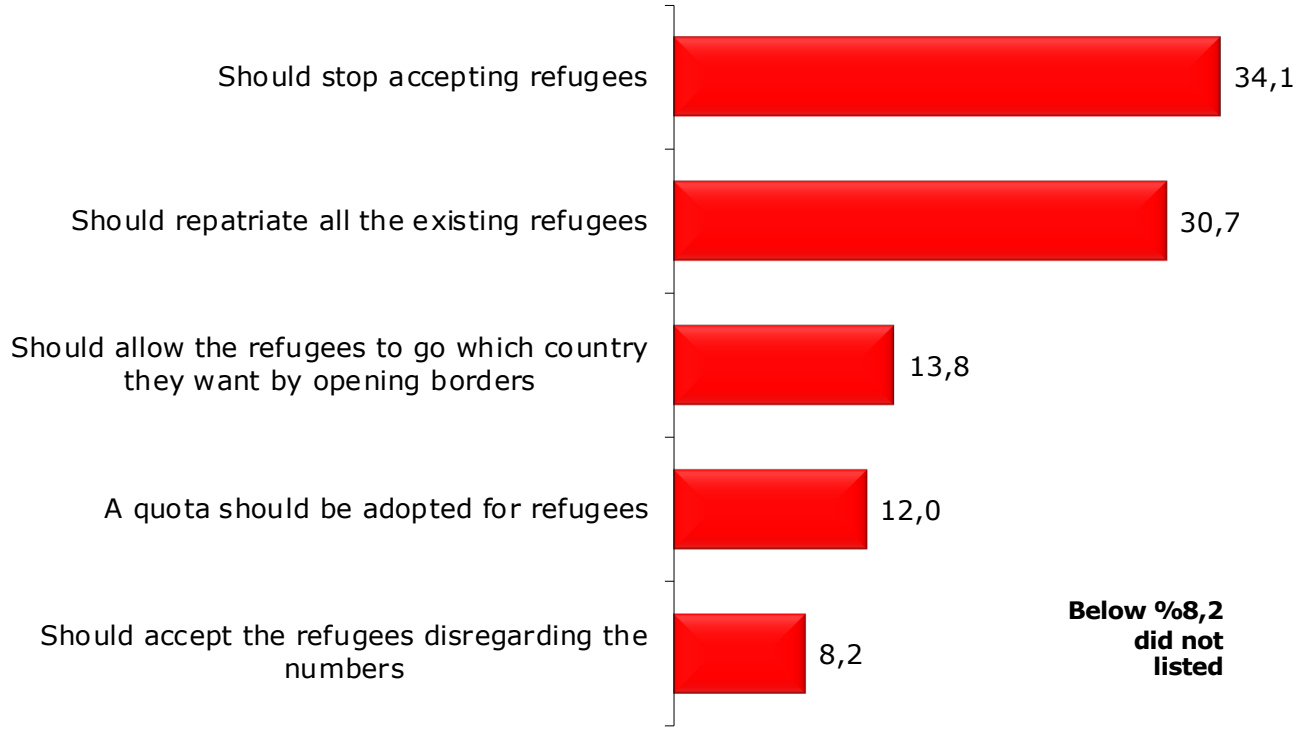
Support for Turkey's Open-Border Policy for refugees -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

Turkey's Policy Towars Refugees

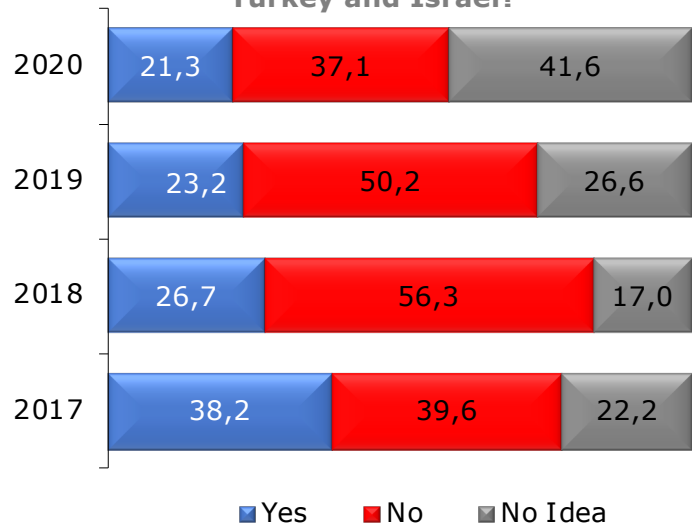
What kind of policy should Turkey adopt towards refugees?



Basis: 1000

Normalization of the relationship between Turkey and Israel

Do you support the normalization of relations between Turkey and Israel?



Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000

Normalization of the relationship between Turkey and Israel -by party affiliation-

	Yes	No	No Idea
AK Party	20,7	35,1	44,3
CHP	21,9	39,8	38,3
MHP	14,6	45,8	39,6
HDP	30,0	32,0	38,0
İYİ Party	21,2	41,2	37,6

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

The Most Influential Country for the future of the Middle East

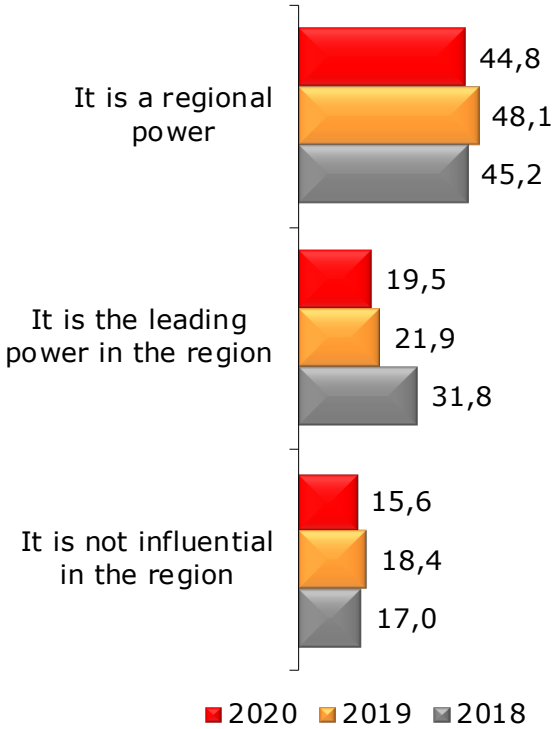
Which country is the most influential for the future of the Middle East?

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
US	38,1	48,4	45,2	57,4	49,1	18,4	33,3
Turkey	21,7	18,1	22,6	18,9	11,2	15,6	23,8
Russia	18,4	12,1	10,9	8,7	10,4	3,2	4,7
China	8,1	3,7	3,2	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,4
Israel	4,5	9,2	5,8	2,2	4,9	8,7	3,7
Saudi Arabia	4,2	3,1	5,3	6,0	13,6	8,8	2,6
Iran	1,8	3,8	2,6	2,5	4,4	6,4	5,4
Egypt	1,4	1,2	3,2	0,8	1,9	11,3	10,0

Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Turkey's Position in the Middle East

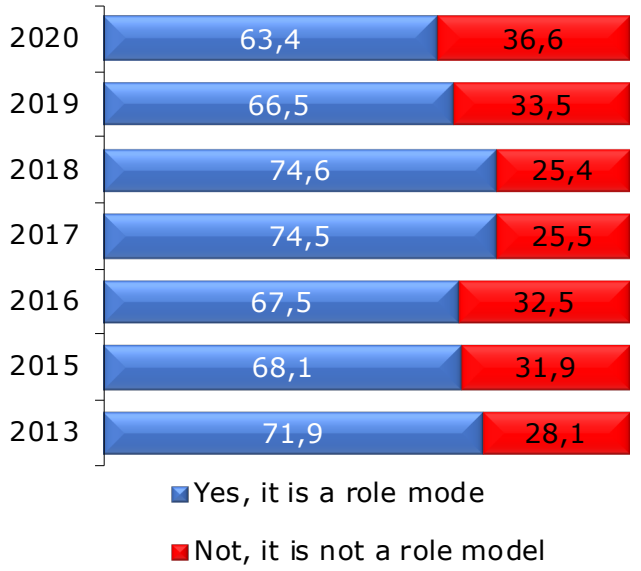
How do you assess Turkey's position in the Middle East?



Basis:	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

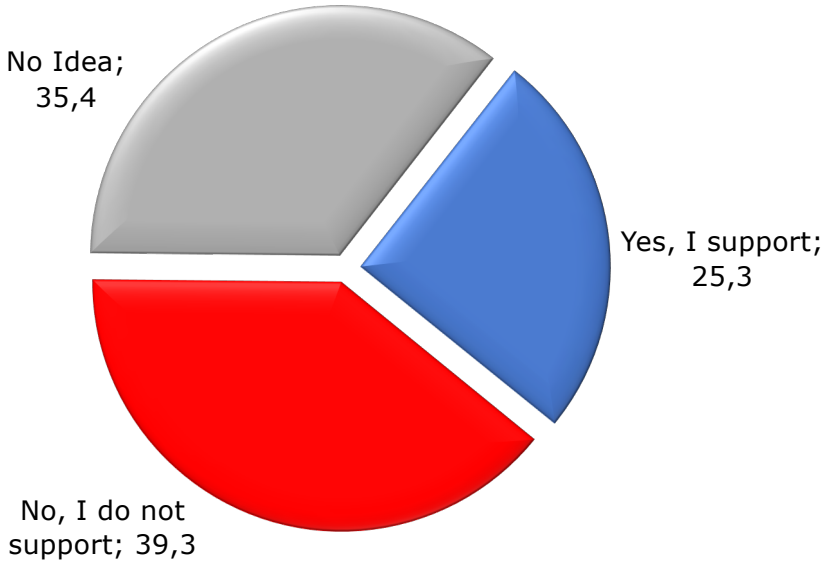
Turkey as a role model for Muslim Countries

Can Turkey be an example or a role model for Muslim countries?



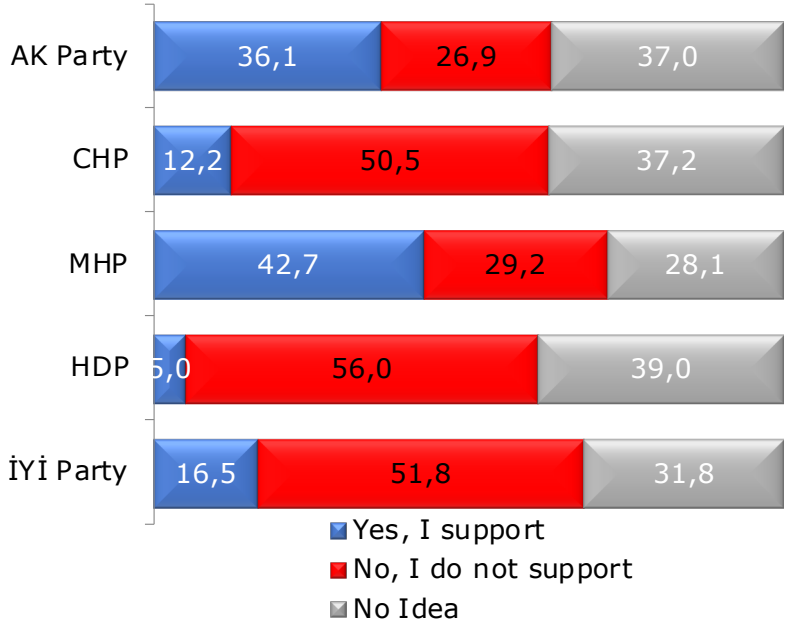
Support for Military Assistance to Government of National Accord in Libya

Do you support giving military assistance to GNA in Libya?



Basis: 1000

Support for Military Assistance to GNA in Libya -by party affiliation-



Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85

#TDP2020

Thanks…

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