



AKADEMETRE
RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING

1

TURKISH STUDIES GROUP

#TDP2020

Public Perceptions on Turkish Foreign Policy

17 June 2020

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(Project Coordinator)



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METHODOLOGY SUMMARY RESEARCH SAMPLE

OBJECTIVE

To follow trends in Turkish Public Opinion regarding Turkish foreign policy and related issues.

SAMPLE

Population:

1000 interviews; 18 years and older; 26 provinces

Samples: 95% confidence interval $\pm 3,0$ margin of error

METHODOLOGY

Quantitative Method

CAPI (Computer-assisted personal interviewing) and CAMPI (personal interviewing)* based on prepared survey question form.

SCHEDULE

Field Work 03 April – 17 April 2020

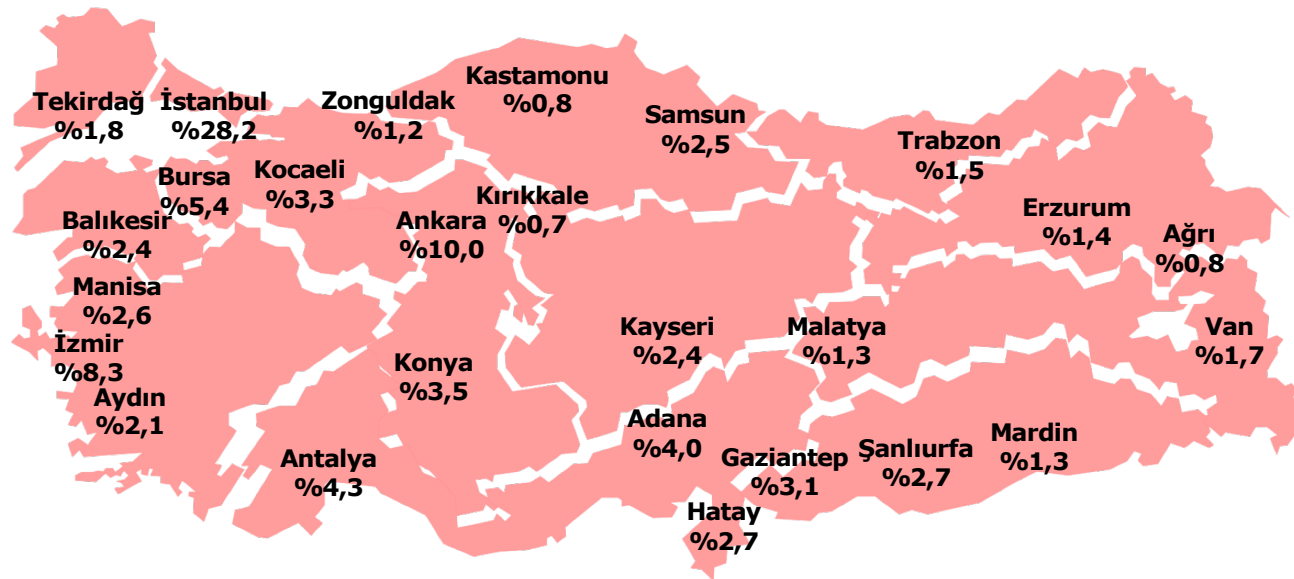
Data Control
08 April – 21 April 2020
Analysis and Report
22 April – 30 April 2020

- Online sencion face to face interview method was used in the field work due to Covid-19 Pandemic measures.



Sample

- Interviews were conducted with 1.000 adult participants residing in 26 provinces representative of Turkey at IBBS-2 level, all residing in city centers.



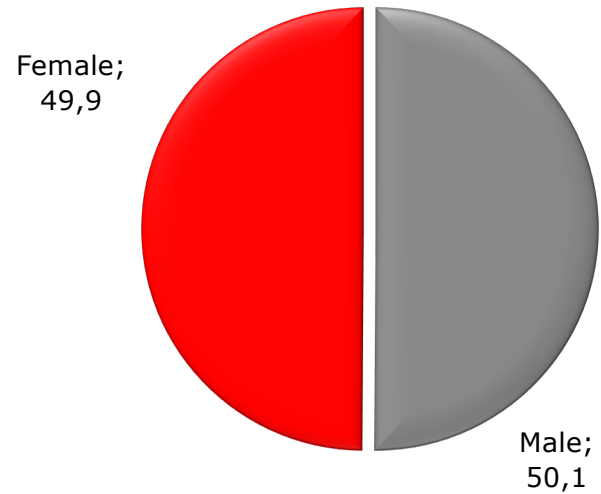
DEMOGRAPHY



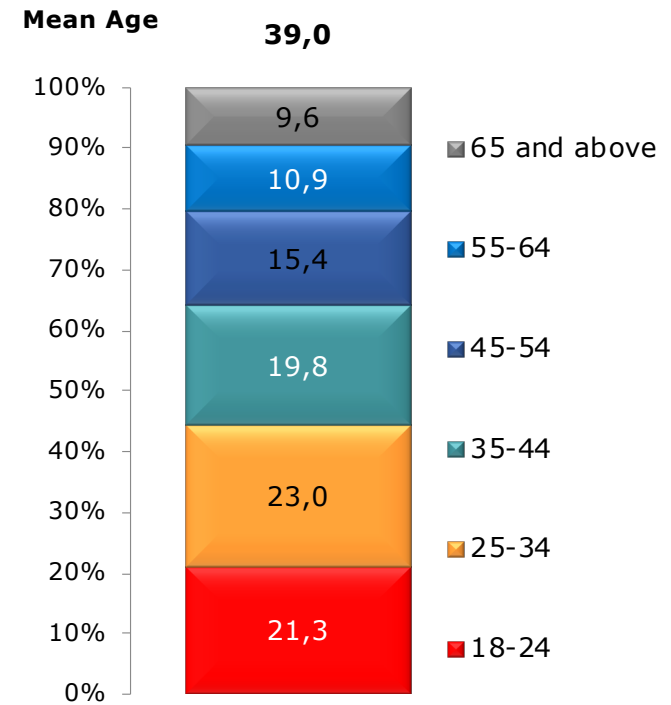
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Gender Distribution



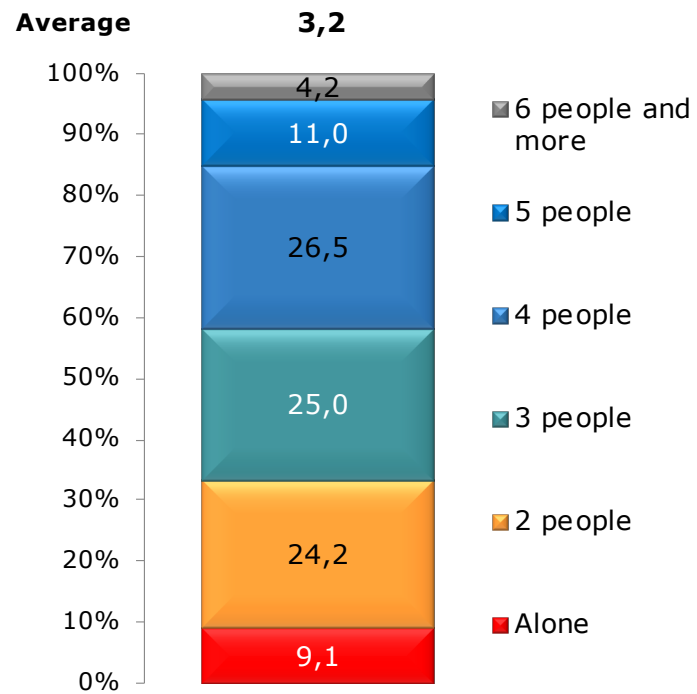
Age Distribution



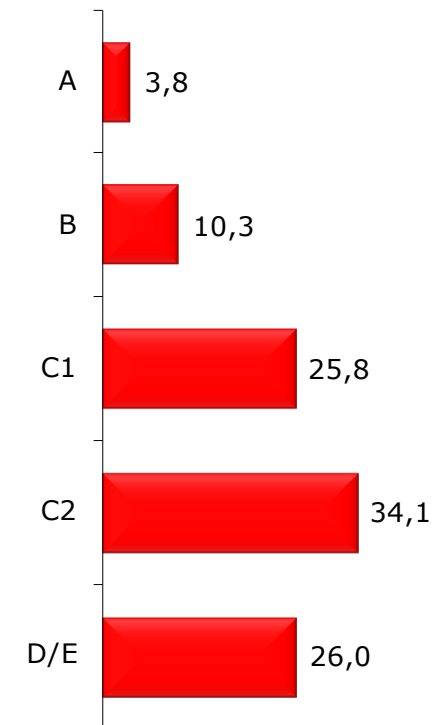
Basis:
1000



Household Size



Socio-Economic Status



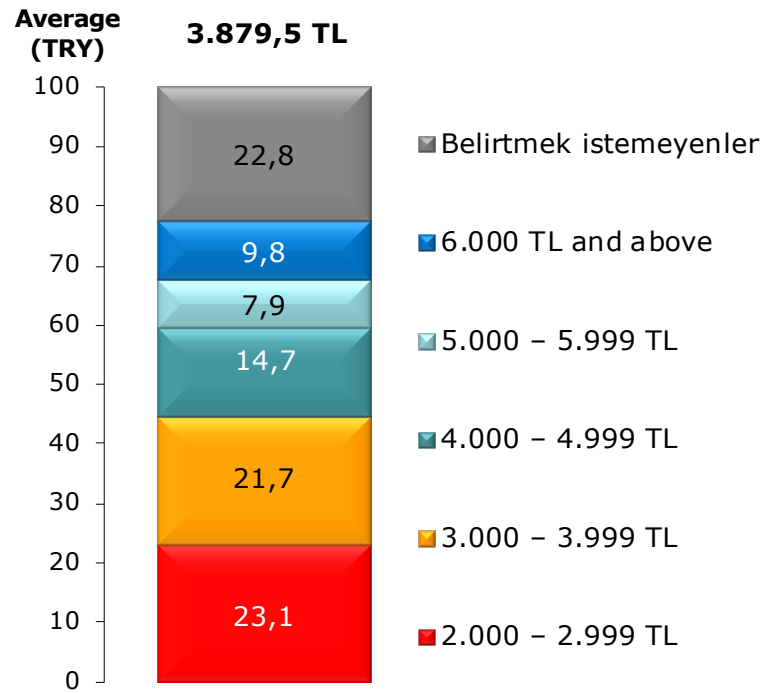
Basis:
1000



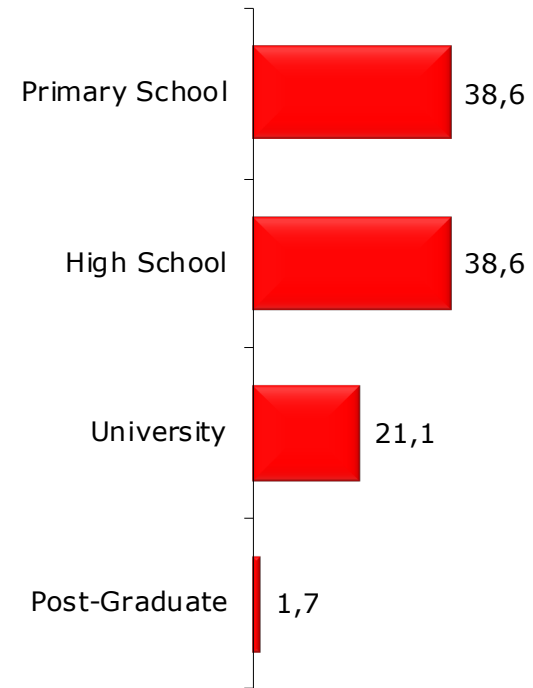
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Household Income



Education



Basis:
1000



Occupational Distribution

Job Status	Occupation	%
Self-employed %7,4	Stand Alone, shop owner, craftsmen	3,5
	Freelance Expert	1,9
	Mobile – self-employed	0,6
	Business Owner (1-5 employees)	0,6
	Farmer	0,4
	Business Owner (11-20 employees)	0,2
	Business Owner-20+ employees	0,2
Salaried-employees %50,1	Proletarian/servant – regular worker	33,2
	Non-Executive Officer / Technic Personel / Expert	6,4
	Officer / technical staff / specialist etc.	4,5
	Foreman/Journeyman – stand alone worker	2,1
	Waged-qualified expert (lawyer, doctor, architect)	1,4
	Executive (1-5 employees)	1,2
	Military Man	0,5
	Executive (11-20 employees)	0,3
	Executive (20+ employees)	0,3
	Executive (11-20 employees)	0,2
Unemployed %42,5	Housewife	20,9
	Student	12,6
	Unemployed-not working	8,2
	Pensioner	0,8
Sum		100,0

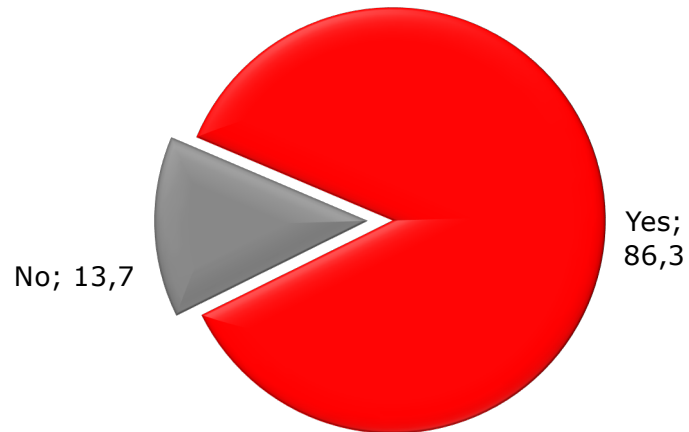
Basis:
1000



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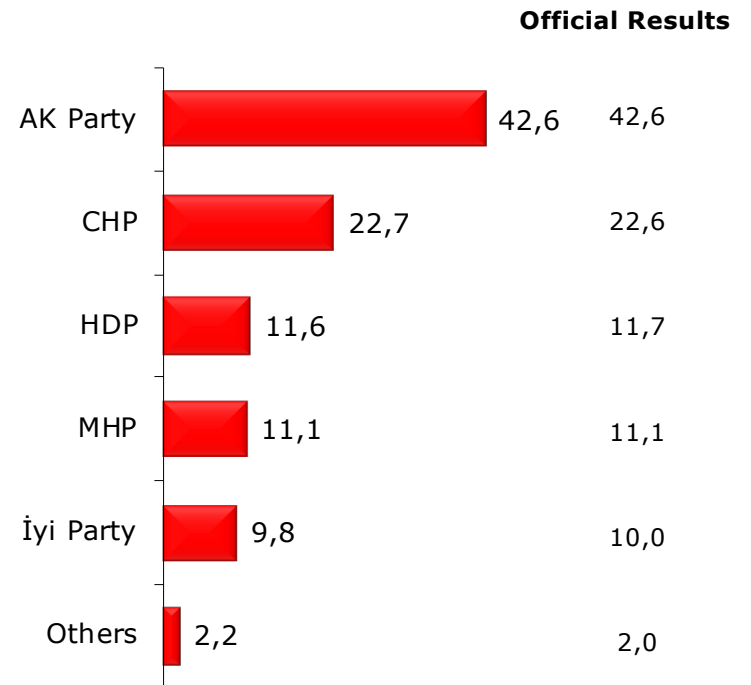
Did you vote in 24 June 2018 General Elections?



**Basis:
1000**



Which Party did you vote in 24 June 2018 General Elections?

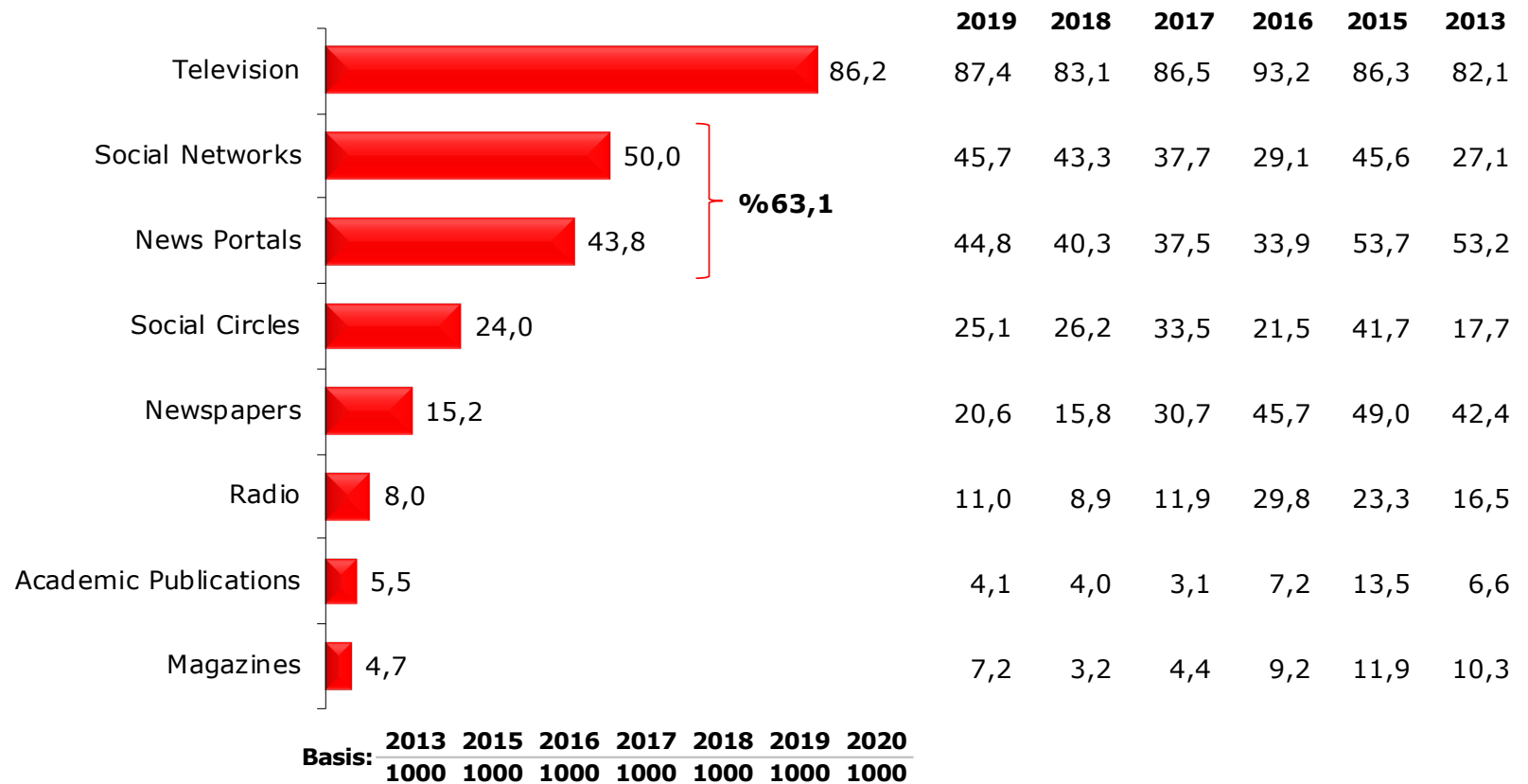


Basis: 863

KNOWLEDGE ON FOREIGN POLICY



Which of the following information sources do you consult for news on Turkish Foreign Policy?



Multiply answers.

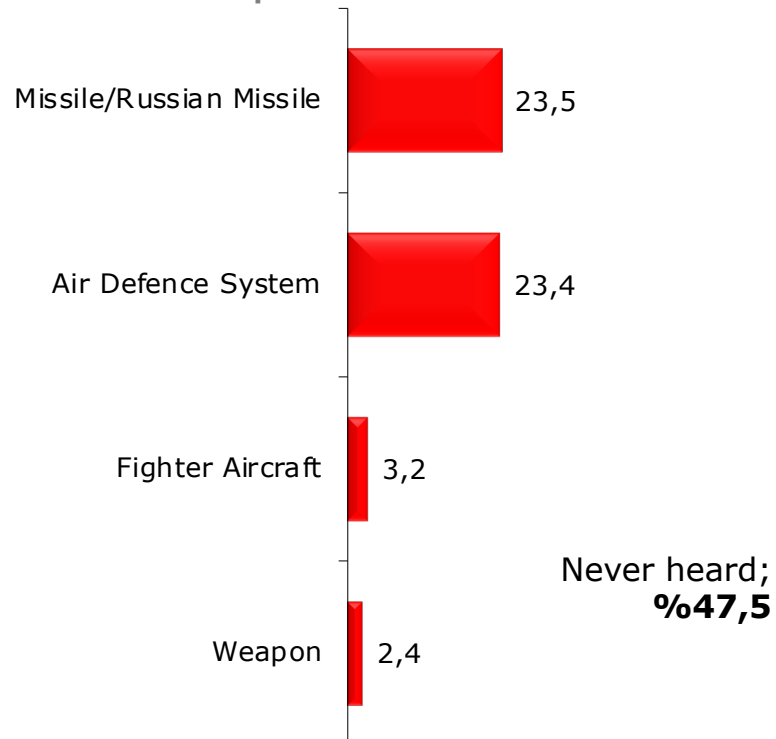


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What is S-400?

Have you ever heard about S-400s? Could you explain what S-400s is ?



Basis:
1000

Multiple Answers.

What is Patriot

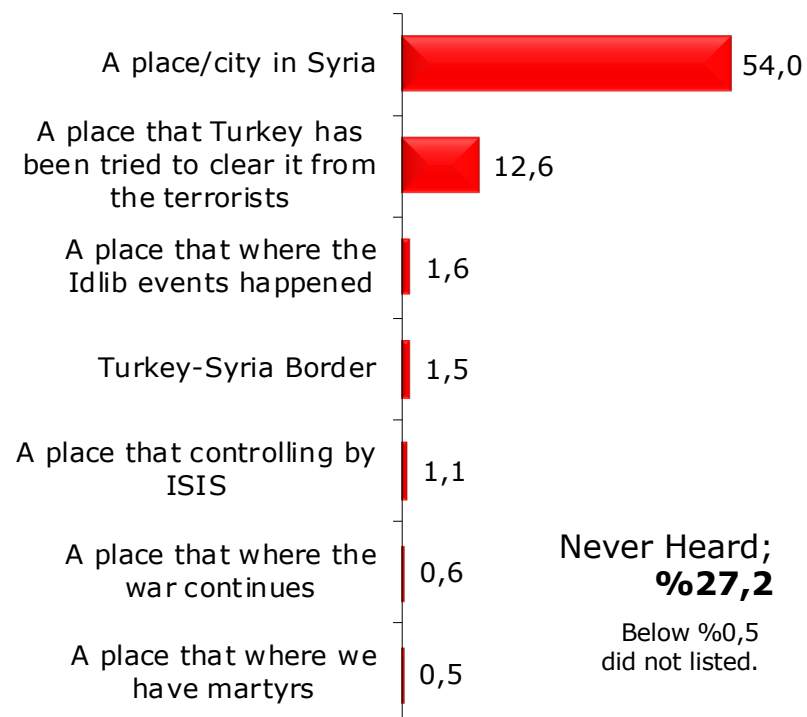
Have you ever heard about Patriot? Could you explain what Patriot is?





What is İdlib?

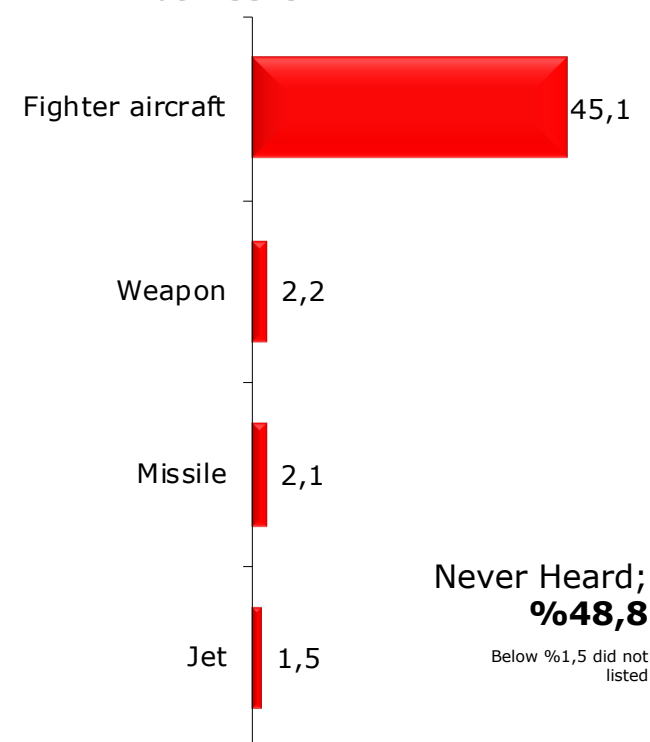
Have you ever heard about İdlib ? Could you explain what İdlib is?



Basis:
1000
 Multiple Answers.

What is F-35 ?

Have you heard about F-35? Could you explain what F-35 is ?

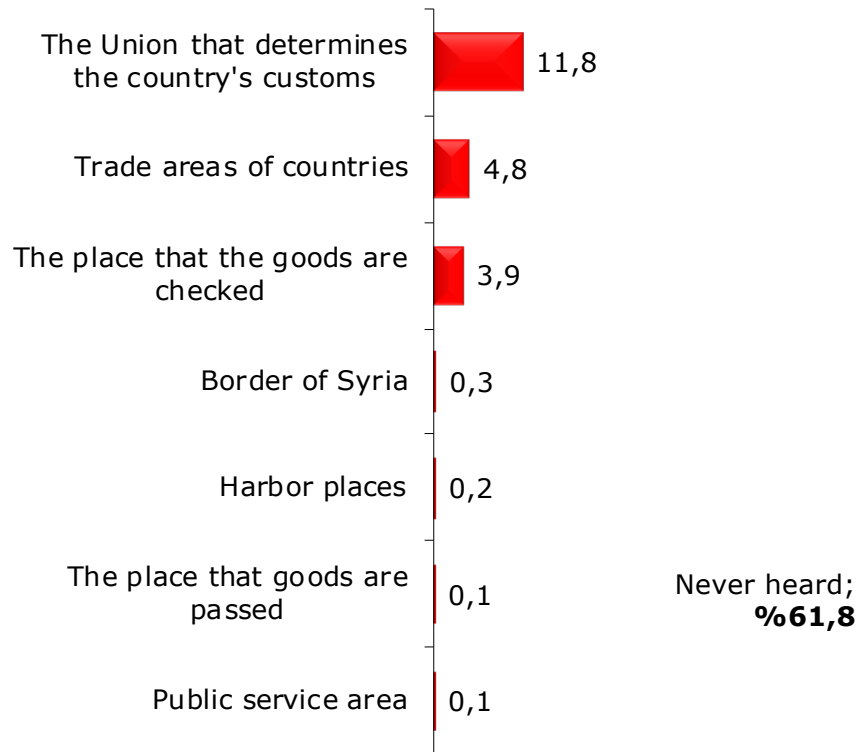




What is Customs Union ?

Have you ever heard about Customs Union ?

Could you explain what Customs Union is?



Basis:
1000
 Multiple Answers.

What is Exclusive Economic Zone ?

Have you ever heard about Exclusive Economic Zone ?

Could you explain what Exclusive Economic Zone is?



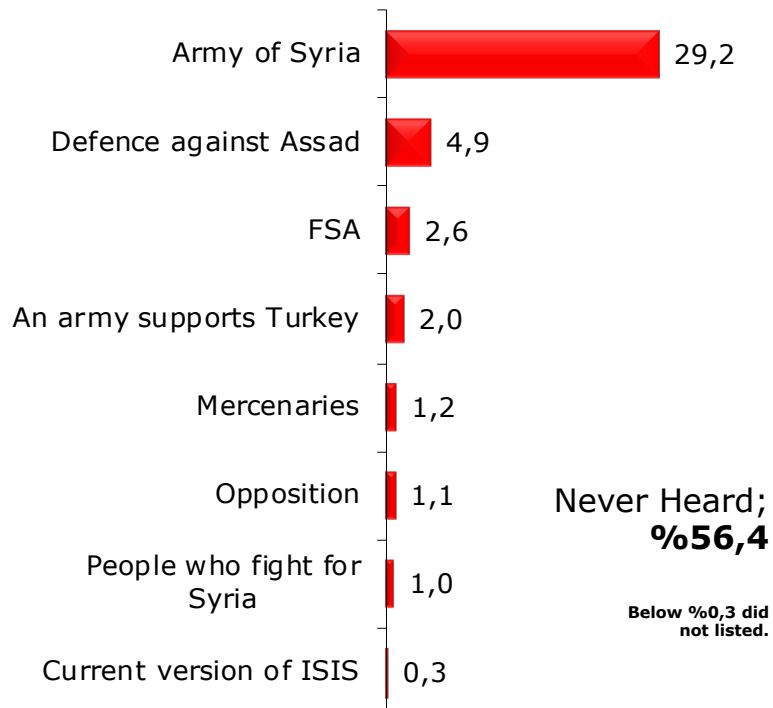


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What is SNA ?

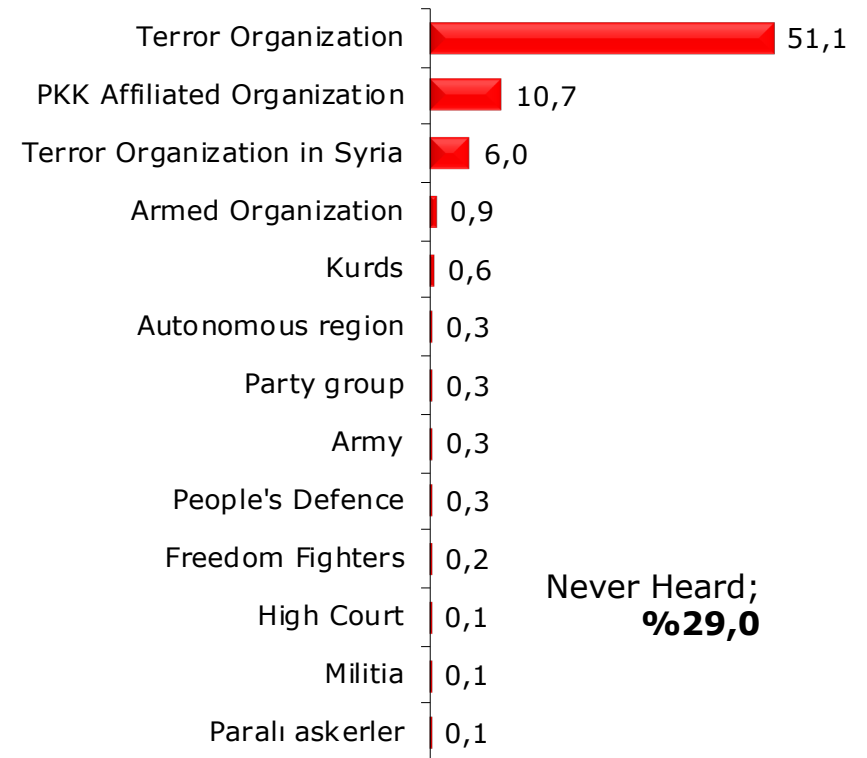
Have you ever heard about SNA ? Could you explain what SNA is?



Basis:
1000
Multiple Answers.

What is YPG/PYD ?

Have you ever heard about YPG/PYD ? Could you explain what YPG/PYD is?

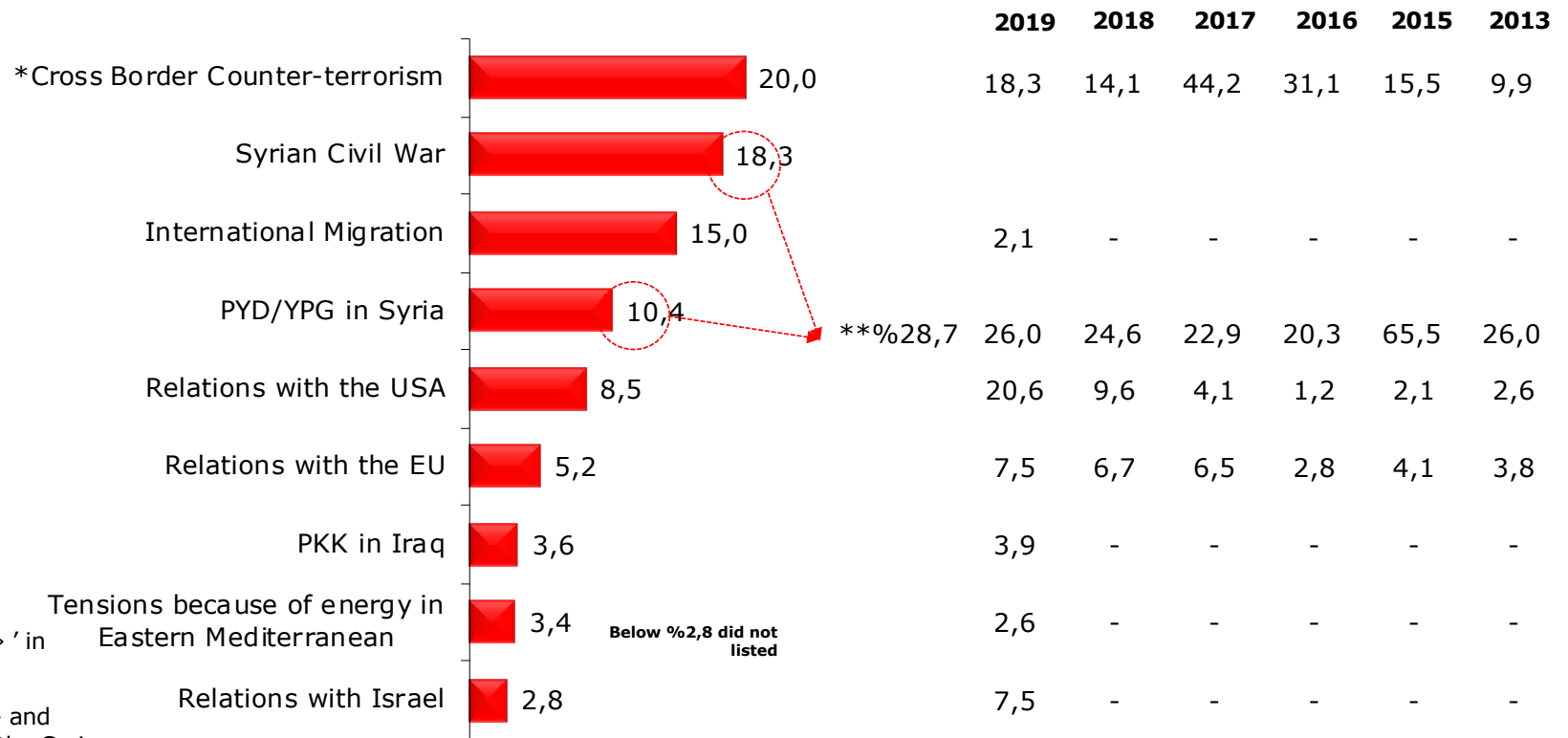


GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY



Most Important Issue in Turkish Foreign Policy

What is the most important issue of Turkish Foreign Policy recently?



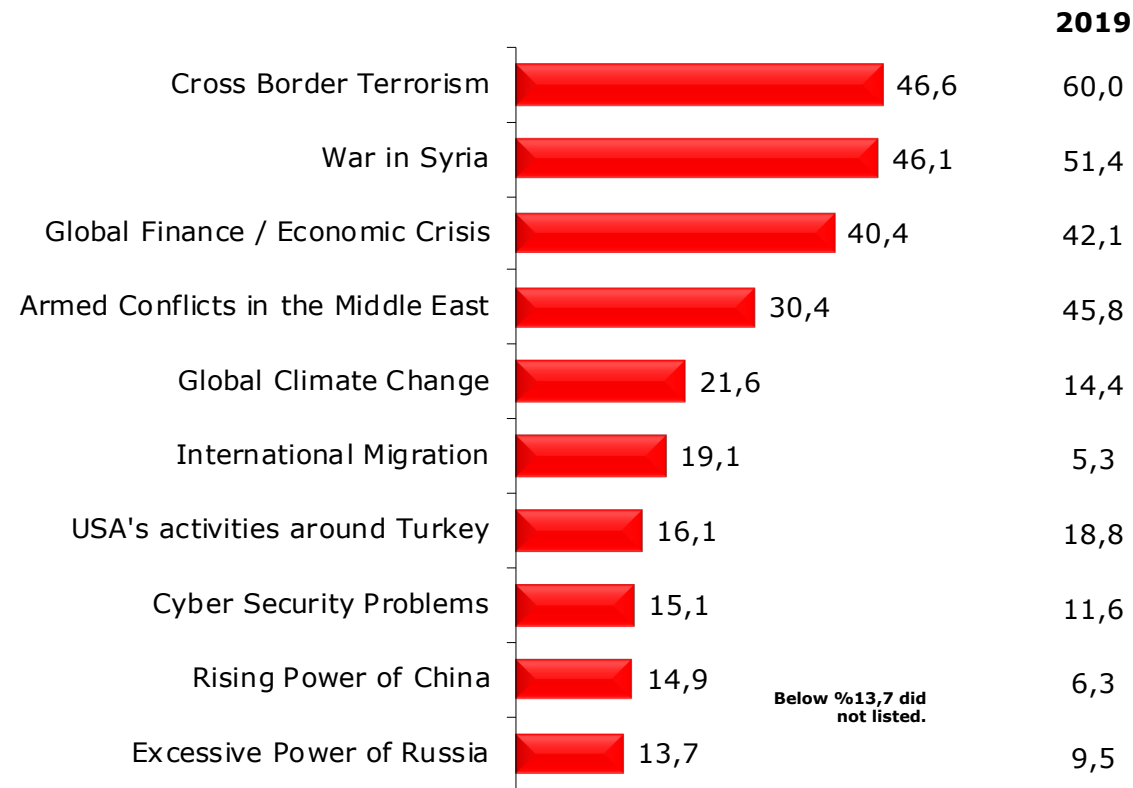
*Compared with «counterterrorism» ' in previous years' data.

**«The sum of «Syrian civil war» and «PYD/YPG in Syria» compared with «Syrian Conflict» in previous years data.

Basis 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
: 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



Most important three foreign policy issues that Turkey will face in next ten years ?

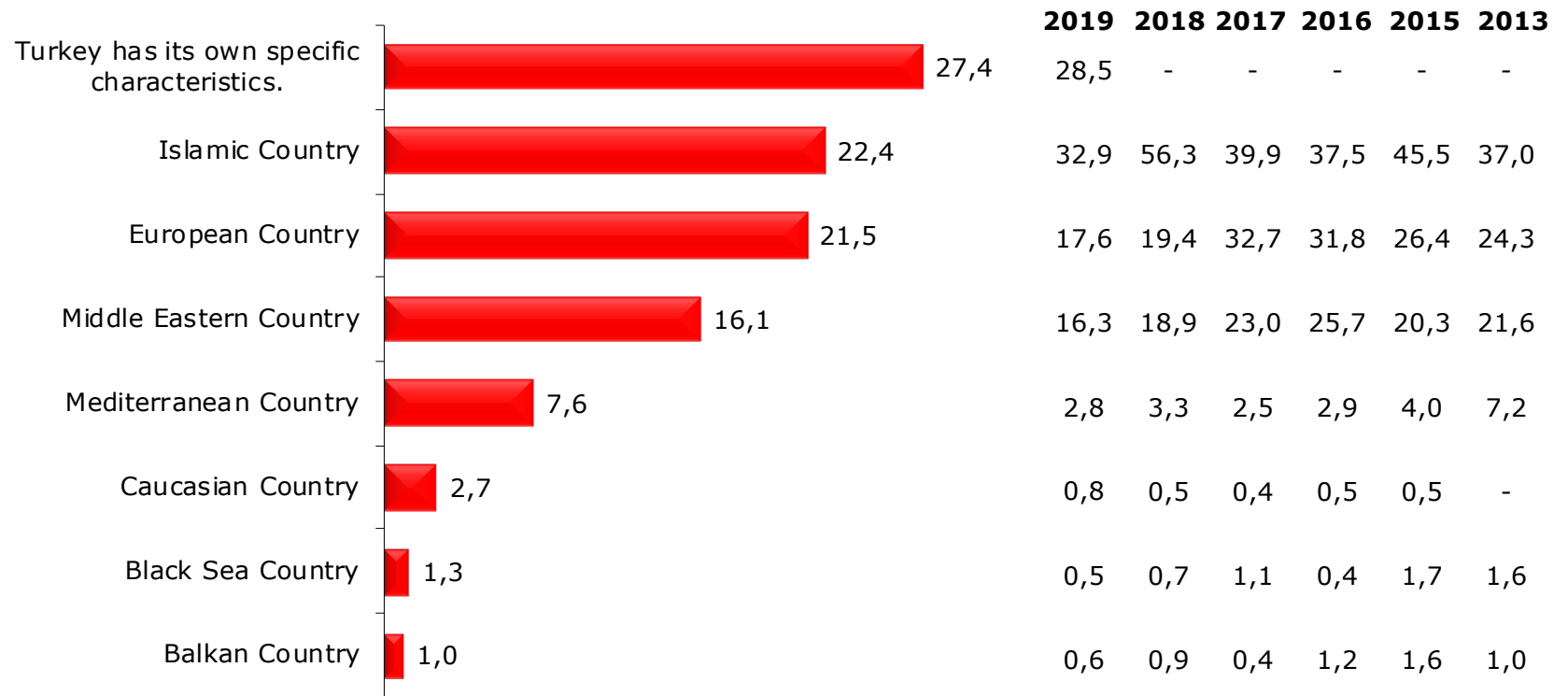


Basis: $\frac{2019}{1000}$ $\frac{2020}{1000}$



Turkey is a(n) ...

Which one of the following represents Turkey the best?



Basis 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
: 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



**Which one of the following represents Turkey the best?
(Based on Political Party Affiliation)**

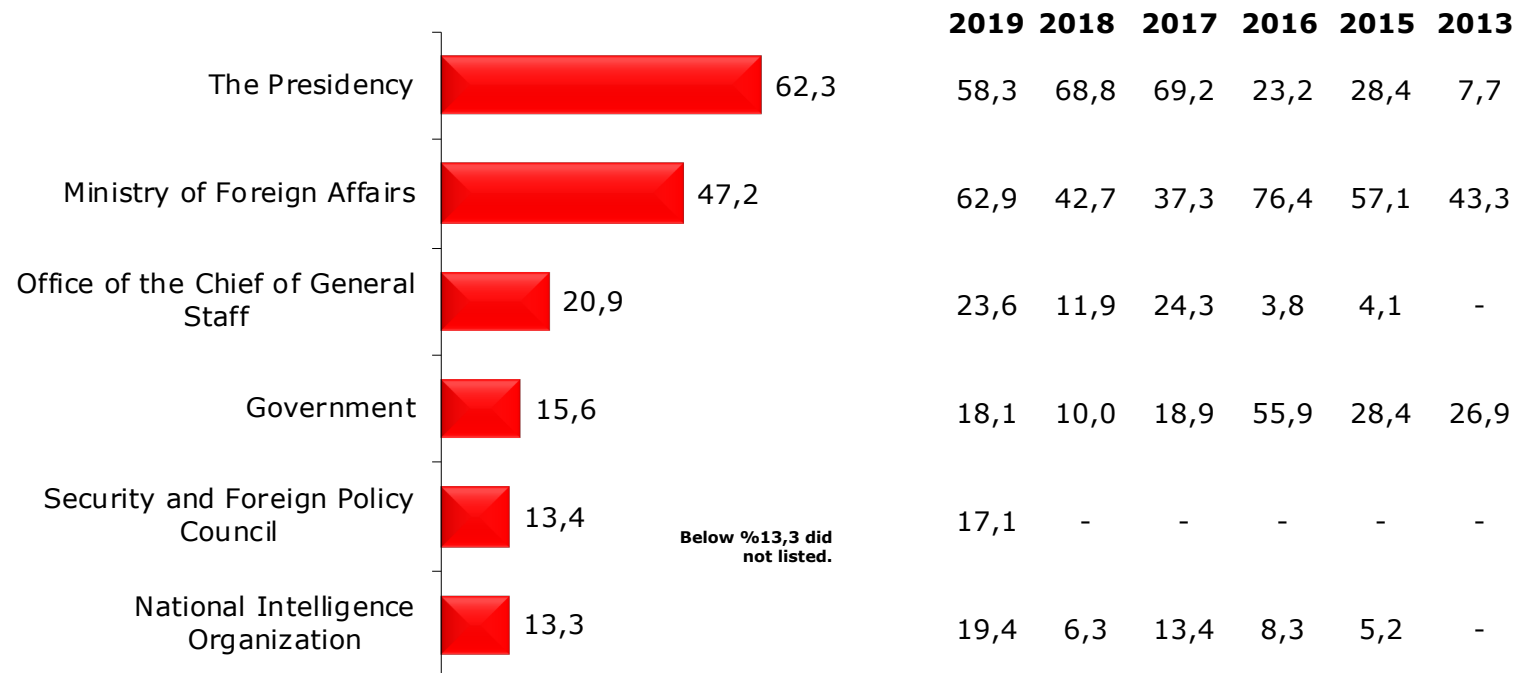
	Turkey has its own specific characteristics	Islamic Country	European Country	Middle Eastern Country	Mediterranean Country	Caucasian Country	Black Sea Country	Balkan Country
AK Party	24,5	33,4	16,8	15,5	6,0	2,4	0,8	0,5
CHP	28,1	9,2	30,6	15,8	11,7	3,1	0,5	1,0
MHP	26,0	28,1	19,8	13,5	7,3	3,1	1,0	1,0
HDP	31,0	12,0	12,0	27,0	6,0	5,0	2,0	5,0
İYİ Party	30,6	10,6	23,5	16,5	9,4	3,5	5,9	0,0

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	196	96	100	85



Influential Institutions in Foreign Policy Making

Which of the following institutions is more influential in foreign policy decision making in Turkey?



Basis:

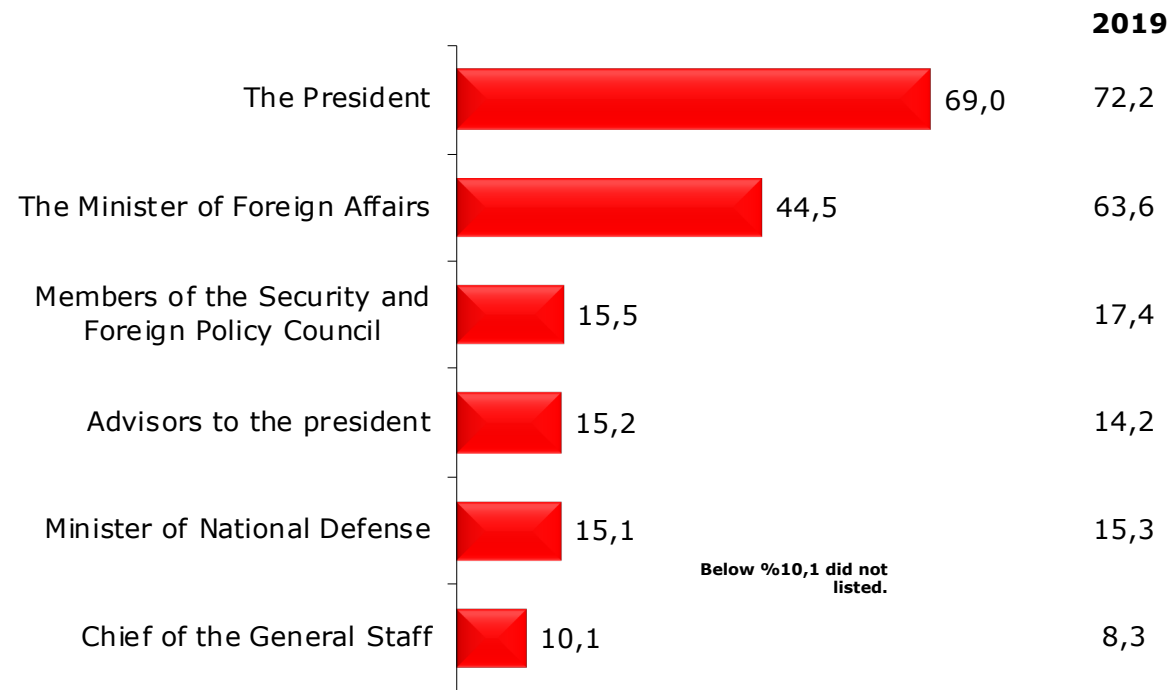
2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Multiple Answers.



Influential Individuals in Foreign Policy Making

Who are the most influential person(s) in foreign policy making in Turkey?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Multiple Answers

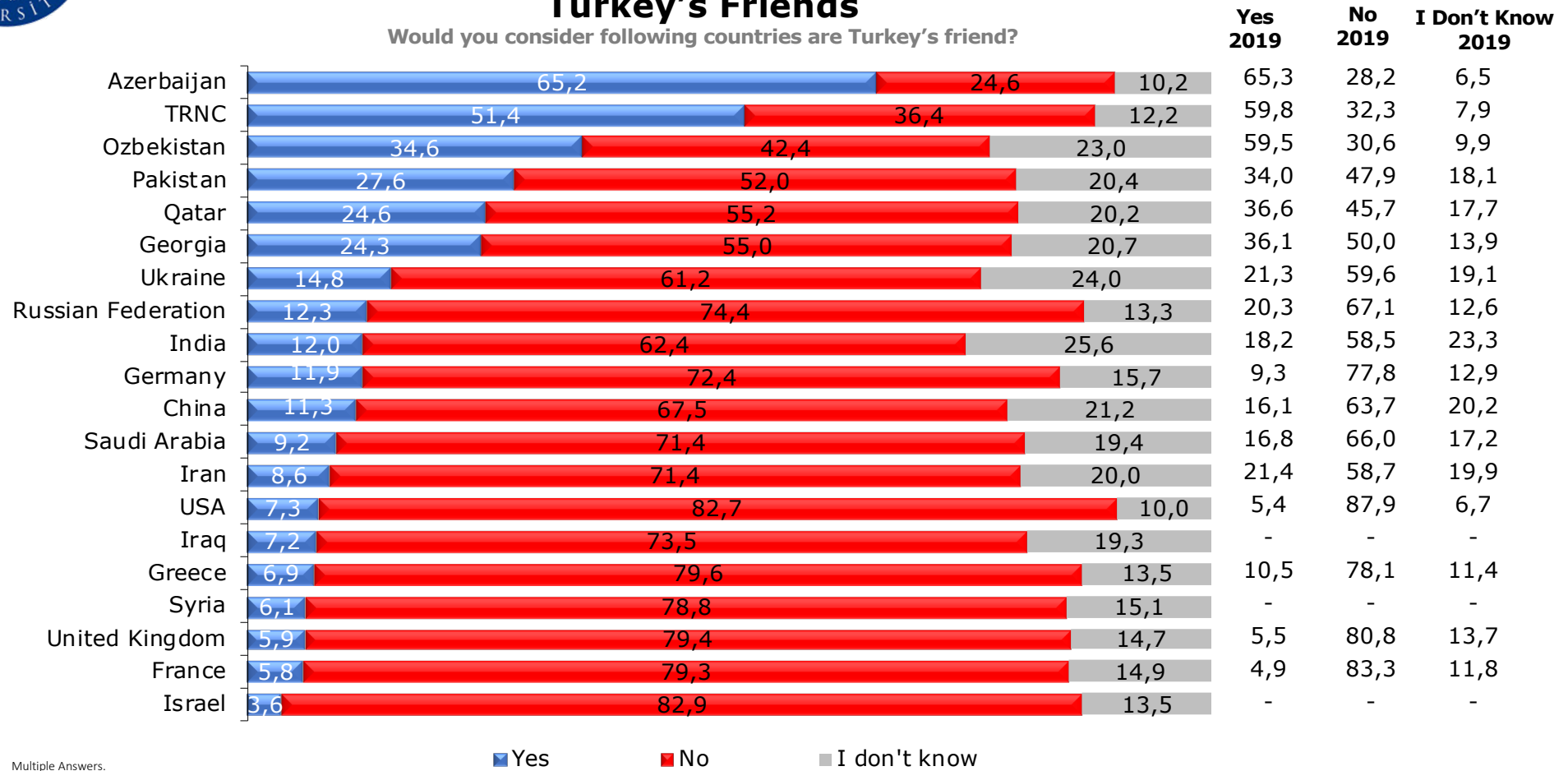


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Turkey's Friends

Would you consider following countries are Turkey's friend?



Basis 2019 2020 Multiple Answers.
: **1000 1000**

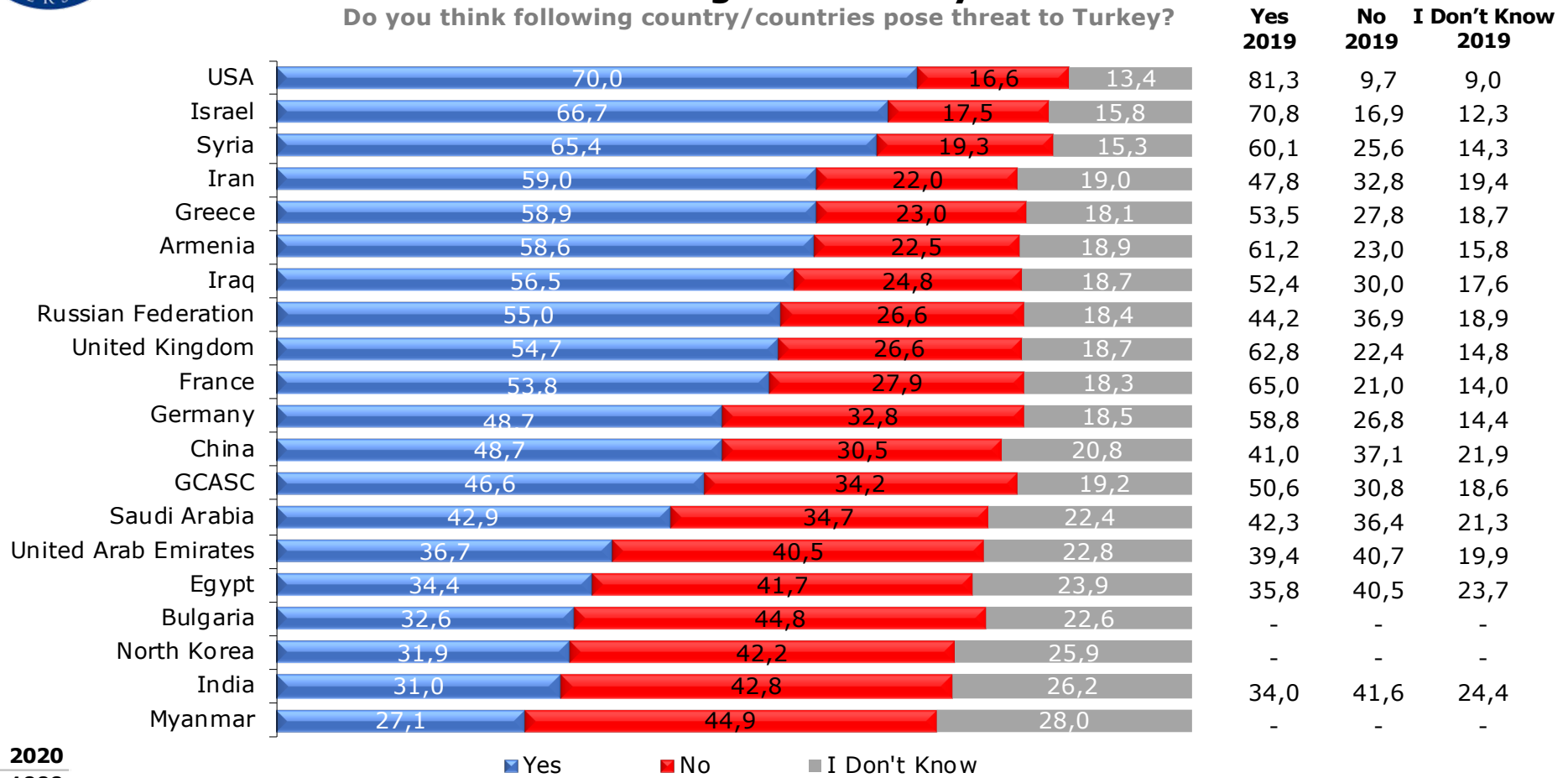


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Threat Against Turkey

Do you think following country/countries pose threat to Turkey?



Basis: **2019 2020**
1000 1000

Multiple Answers.



Cooperation with other countries

With which countries Turkey should cooperate while implementing its foreign policy?

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Turkic Republics	30,2	41,2	31,8	37,4	16,7	16,2	11,3
USA	27,7	8,4	1,7	2,5	7,2	12,6	14,2
Muslim Countries	24,8	19,2	23,4	22,4	9,8	19,5	12,5
EU Countries	21,3	10,4	7,6	4,1	8,1	7	10,3
Russian Federation	21,3	12,9	13,2	7,8	3	9,4	6,8
China	11,8	10,4	4,8	3,4	3,1	3,7	4,2
NATO Countries	10,1	15,7	8,1	7,1	-	-	-
Middle East Countries	9,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	7,2	3,1	1,4	0,9	1	1,8	3,6
Shangia Cooperation Organization	3,7	4,8	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	0,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey should implement its foreign policy without aligning itself with other countries	14,2	15,6	15,0	14,7	22,6	22	20,7

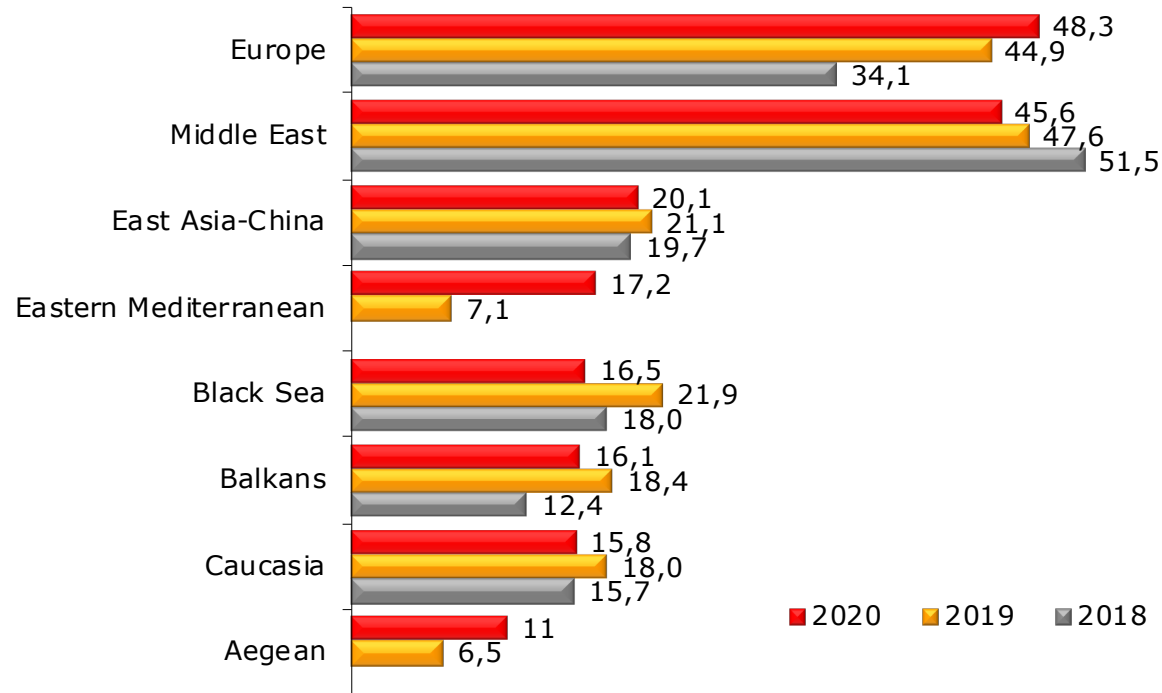
Basis: $\frac{2013}{1000} \frac{2015}{1000} \frac{2016}{1000} \frac{2017}{1000} \frac{2018}{1000} \frac{2019}{1000} \frac{2020}{1000}$

Multiple Answers.



Regions to Pursue More Active Foreign Policy

Which of the following regions Turkey should seek to be more active?



Basis:

2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000

Multiple Answers.



Regions to Pursue More Active Foreign Policy by party affiliation

	Europe	Middle East	East Asia- China	Eastern Mediterranean	Black Sea	Balkans	Caucasia	Aegean
AK Party	44,0	52,7	19,0	18,5	21,2	17,7	15,5	12,5
CHP	56,1	43,4	24,0	15,8	10,7	16,8	20,4	9,7
MHP	49,0	56,3	30,2	27,1	20,8	19,8	18,8	12,5
HDP	44,0	36,0	16,0	8,0	9,0	13,0	13,0	11,0
İYİ Party	55,3	30,6	17,6	21,2	18,8	15,3	21,2	8,2

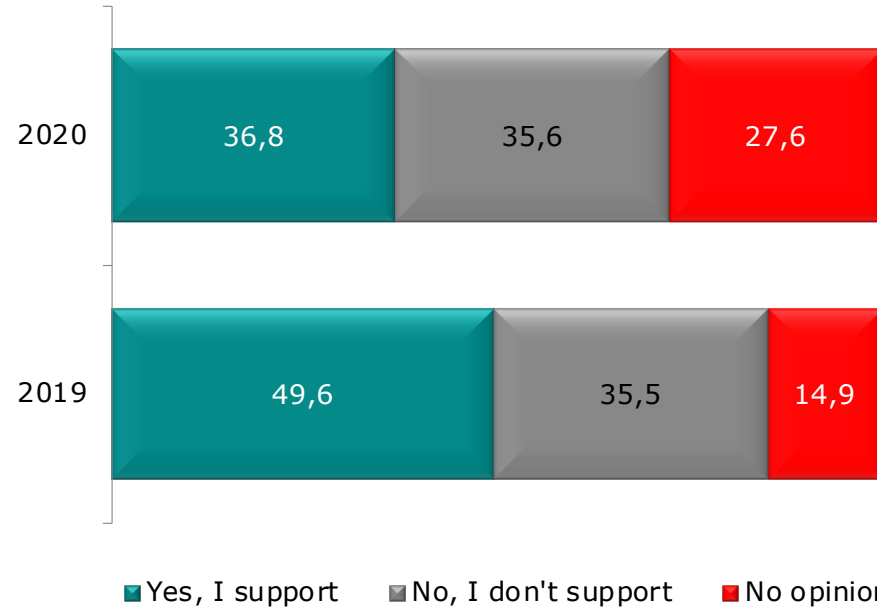
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



Support for Military Presence Abroad

Do you support Turkey's military presence and/or establishing military bases abroad?



Basis: 2019 2020
 1000 **1000**

Support for Military Presence Abroad by party affiliation

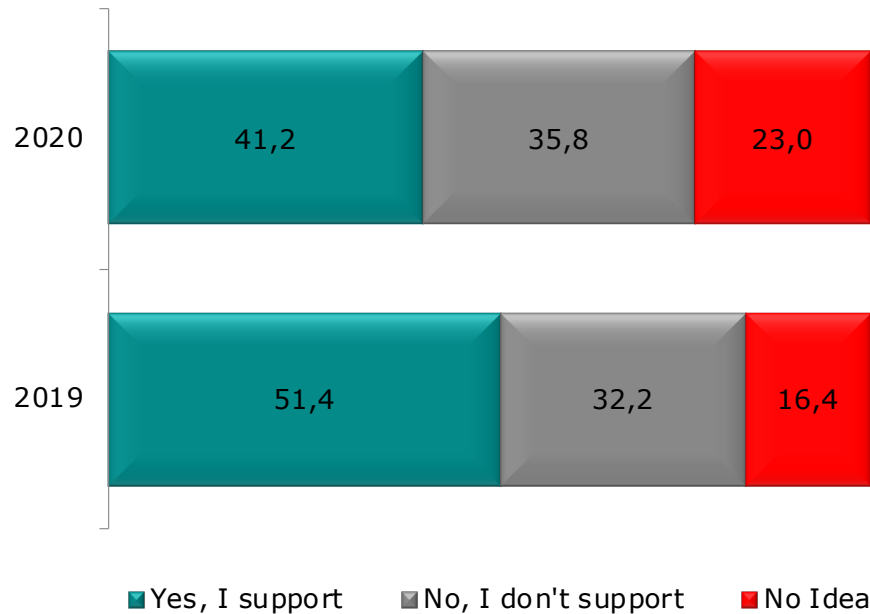
	Yes, I support	No, I don't support	No idea
AK Party	51,1	19,8	29,1
CHP	19,9	54,1	26,0
MHP	60,4	17,7	21,9
HDP	6,0	66,0	28,0
İYİ Party	28,2	45,9	25,9

Basis: AK Party CHP MHP HDP İYİ Party
 368 **196** **96** **100** **85**



Support for Cross Border Operations

In general, do you support Turkey's cross border operations in terms of fighting against terrorism?



Basis:

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Support for Cross Border Operations by party affiliation

	Yes, I support	No, I don't support	No idea
AK Party	54,1	22,6	23,4
CHP	29,1	47,4	23,5
MHP	57,3	22,9	19,8
HDP	13,0	66,0	21,0
İYİ Party	31,8	43,5	24,7

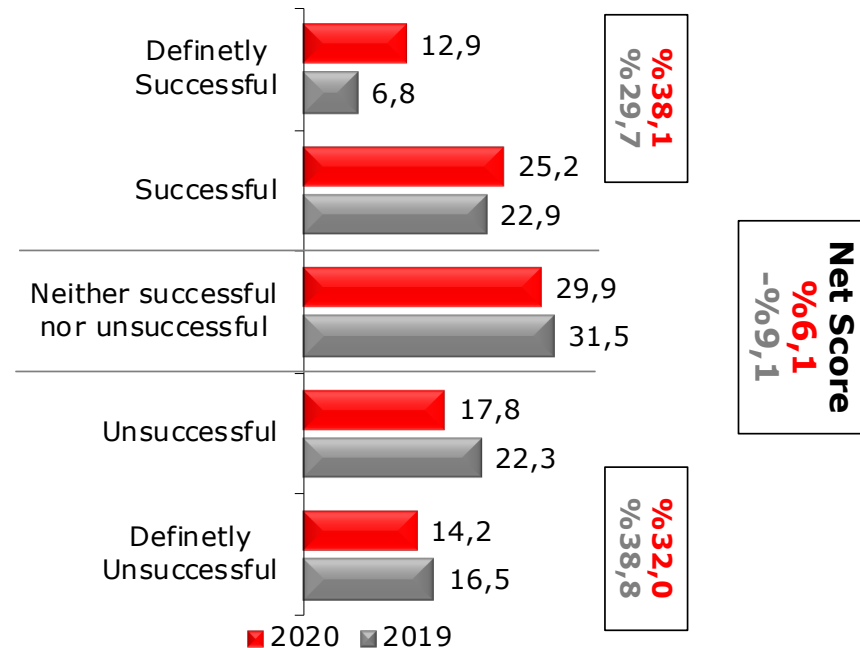
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



Evaluation of Government's Foreign Policy

To what extent do you consider the government's foreign policy successful?



Basis:

	2019	2020
	1000	1000



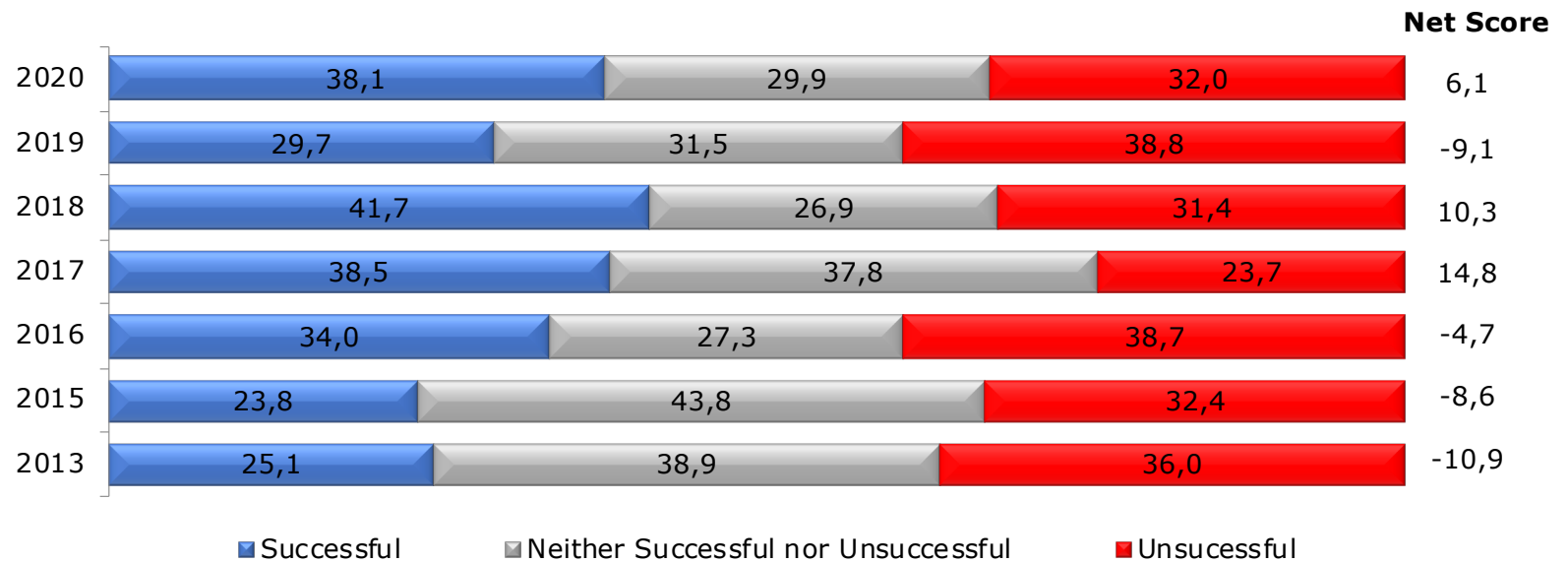
Evaluation of Government's Foreign Policy by party affiliation

To what extent do you consider the government's foreign policy successful?

	Definetly Successful	Successful	Neither Successful nor Unsuccessful	Unsuccessful	Definetly Unsuccessful	Sum of Positive Views	Sum of Negative Views	NS
AK Party	29,6	38,6	24,5	2,7	4,6	68,2	7,3	60,9
CHP	1,0	8,7	31,6	31,6	27,0	9,7	58,6	-48,9
MHP	10,4	39,6	36,5	13,5	-	50,0	13,5	36,5
HDP	-	9,0	25,0	25,0	41,0	9,0	66,0	-57,0
İYİ Party	2,4	14,1	28,2	40,0	15,3	16,5	55,3	-38,8

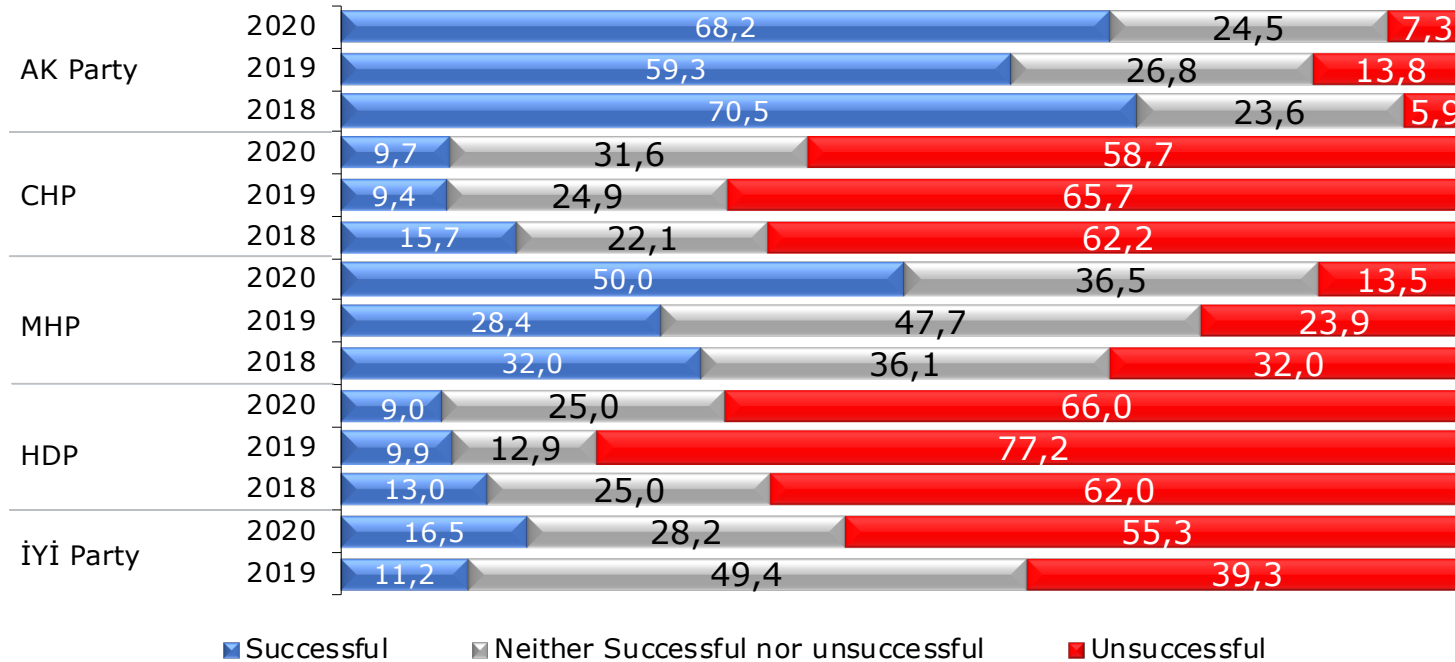
Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	196	96	100	85

To what extent do you consider the government's foreign policy successful?

[illegible]



Evaluation of the Government's Foreign Policy by party affiliation (2020-2019-2018)



	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party	
Basis:	2020	368	196	96	100	85
	2019	369	213	88	101	89
	2018	424	217	97	92	-

RELATIONS WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION



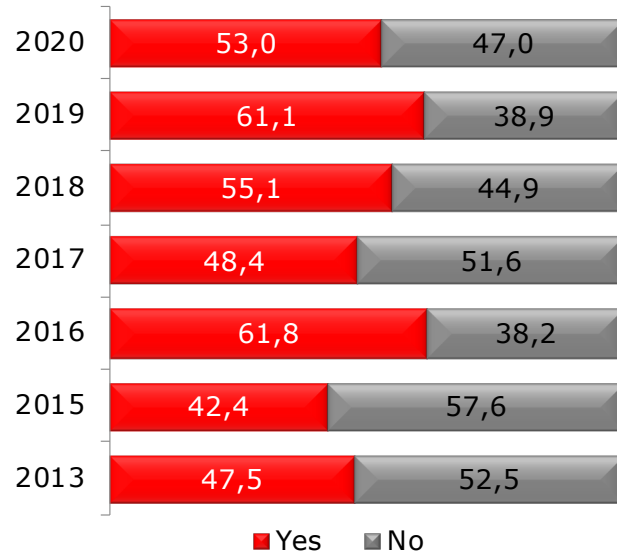
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Support for EU Membership

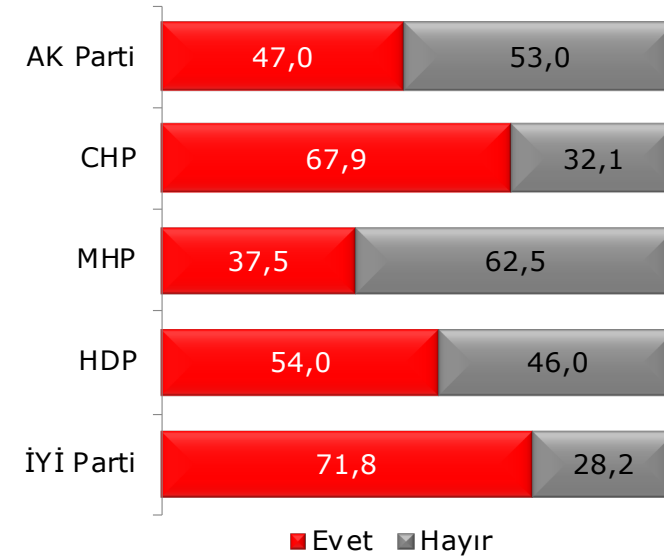
Do you support Turkey's full membership in the European Union ?

Yearly Basis



Basis 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
: 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Party Basis

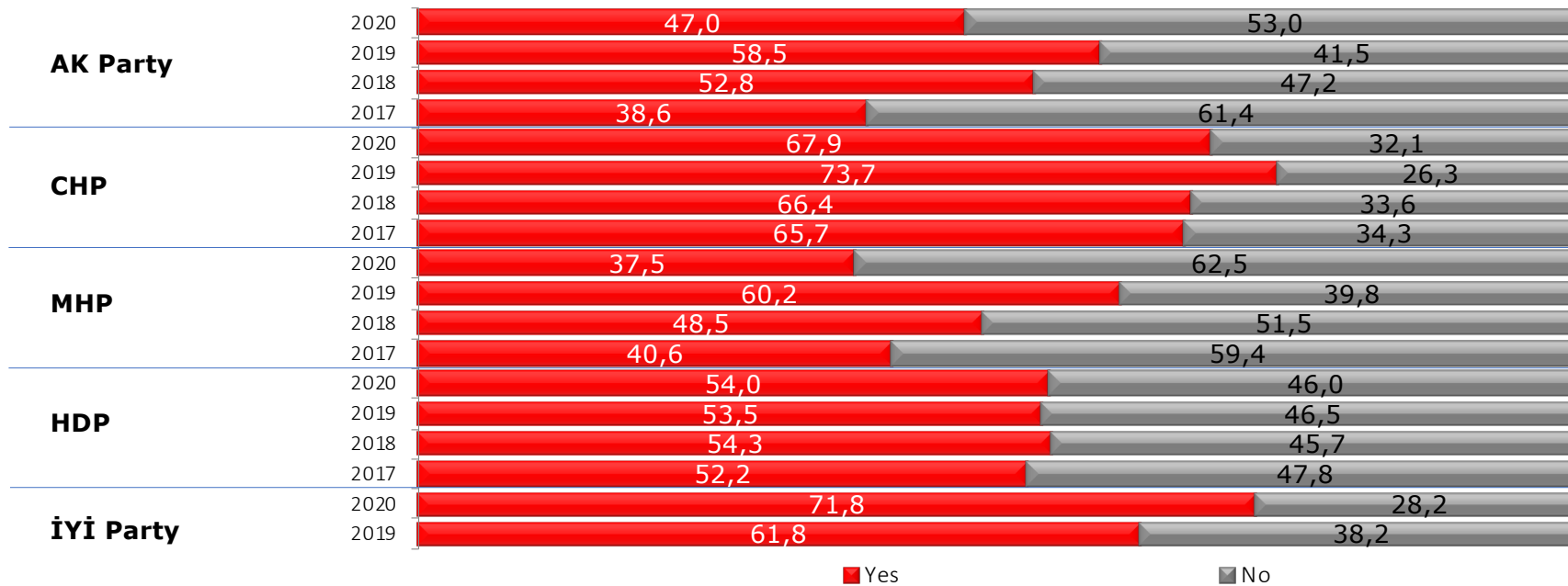


Basis: AK Parti 368 CHP 196 MHP 96 HDP 100 İYİ Parti 85



Support for EU Membership -by years-

Do you support Turkey's full membership in the European Union ?



■ Yes

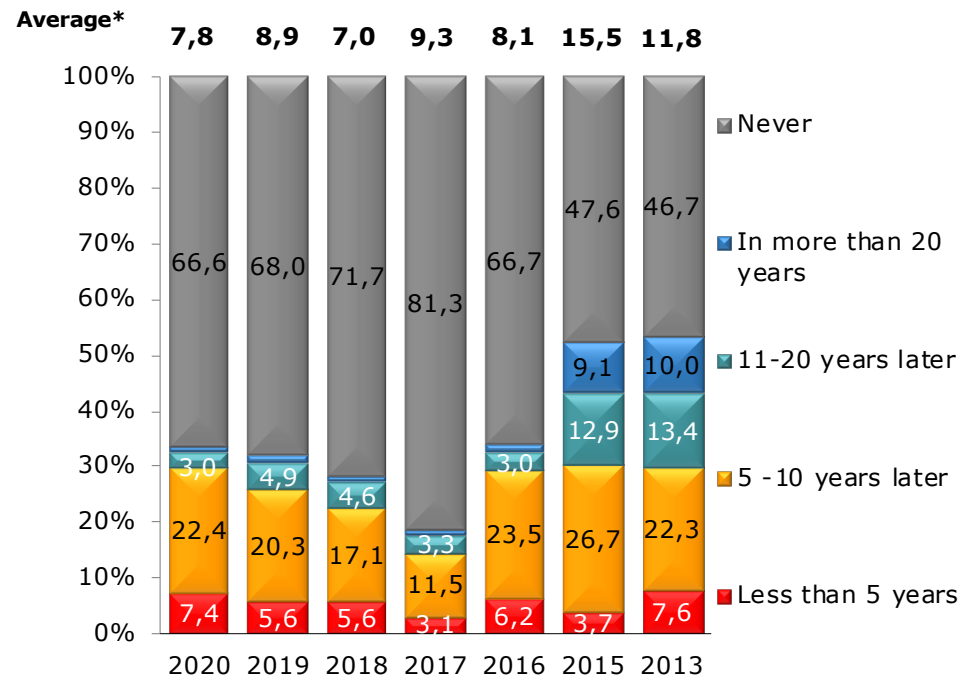
■ No

		AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
Basis:	2020	368	196	96	100	85
	2019	369	213	88	101	89
	2018	424	217	97	92	-
	2017	422	216	101	92	-



Forecast for Turkey's Full Membership to the EU

When Turkey can be a full member of the EU?



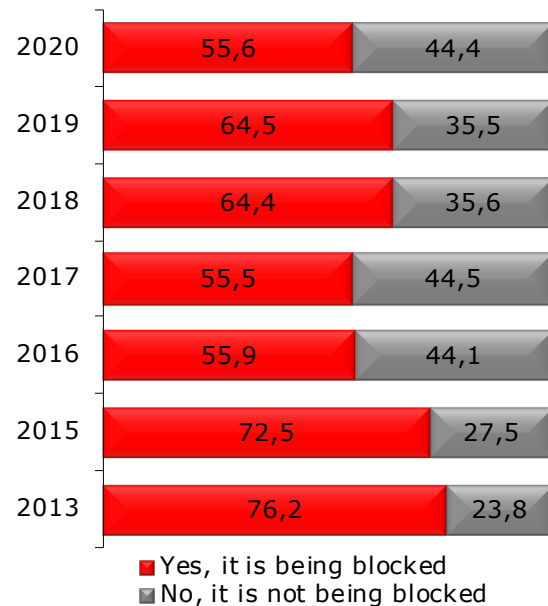
Basis: **2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020**
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

* Never did not considered in average



The status of the Turkey's membership process

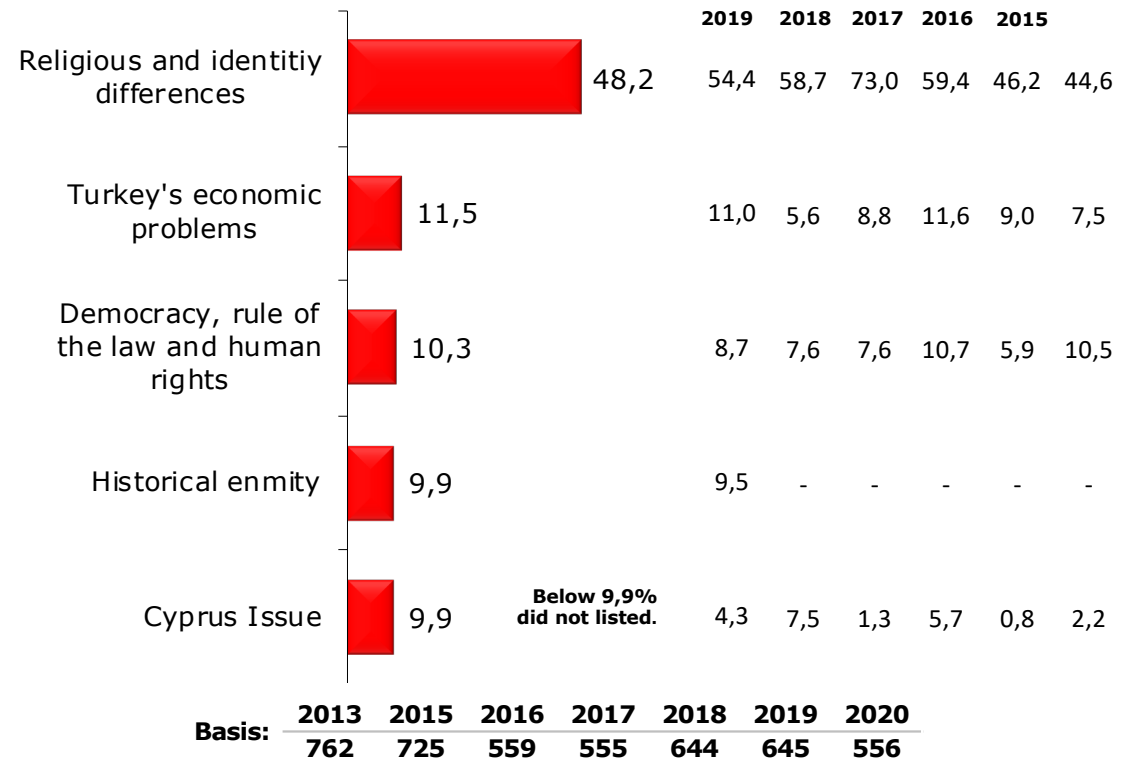
Do you think that Turkey's EU membership is being blocked?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Reasons for blocking Turkey's EU membership

Why do you think that Turkey's EU membership is being blocked?



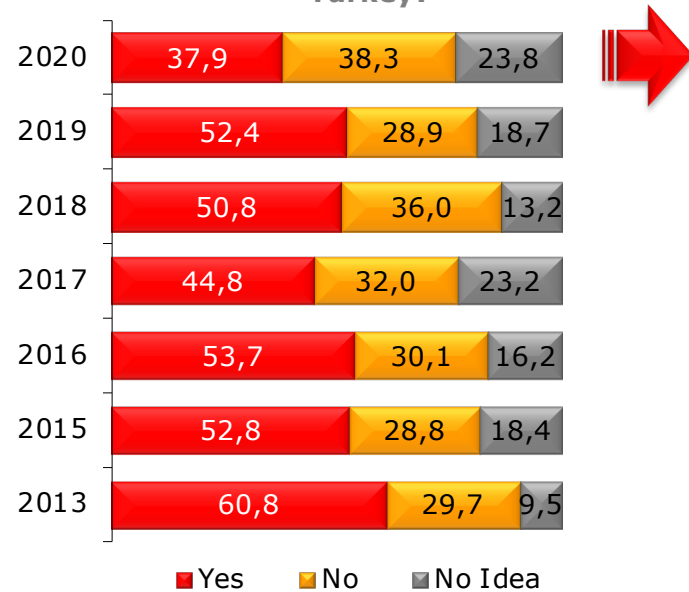


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EU Membership is beneficial for Turkey

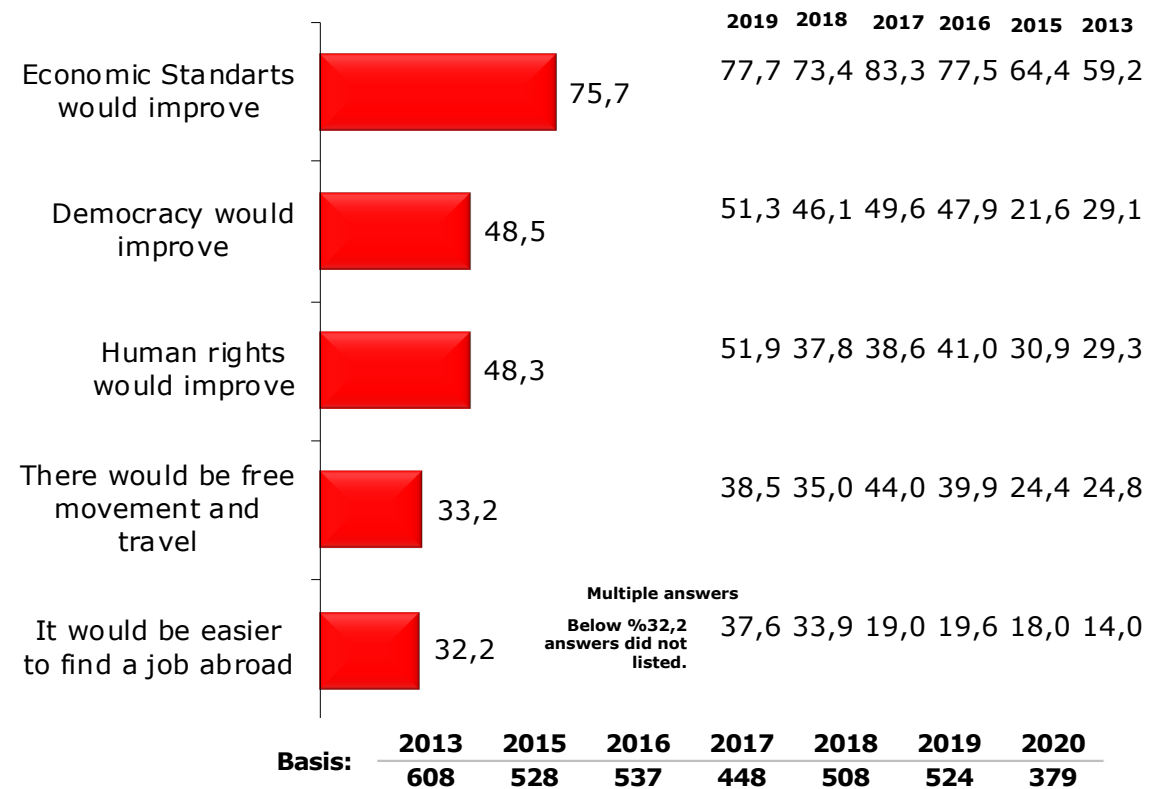
Would the EU membership be beneficial to Turkey?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Benefits of the EU Membership to Turkey

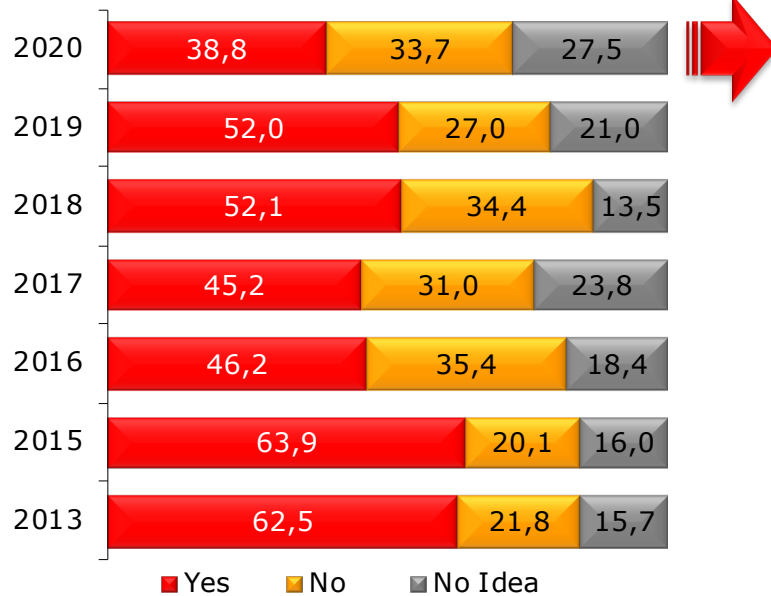
In What ways Turkey would benefit from the EU membership?





Turkey's Membership benefits the EU

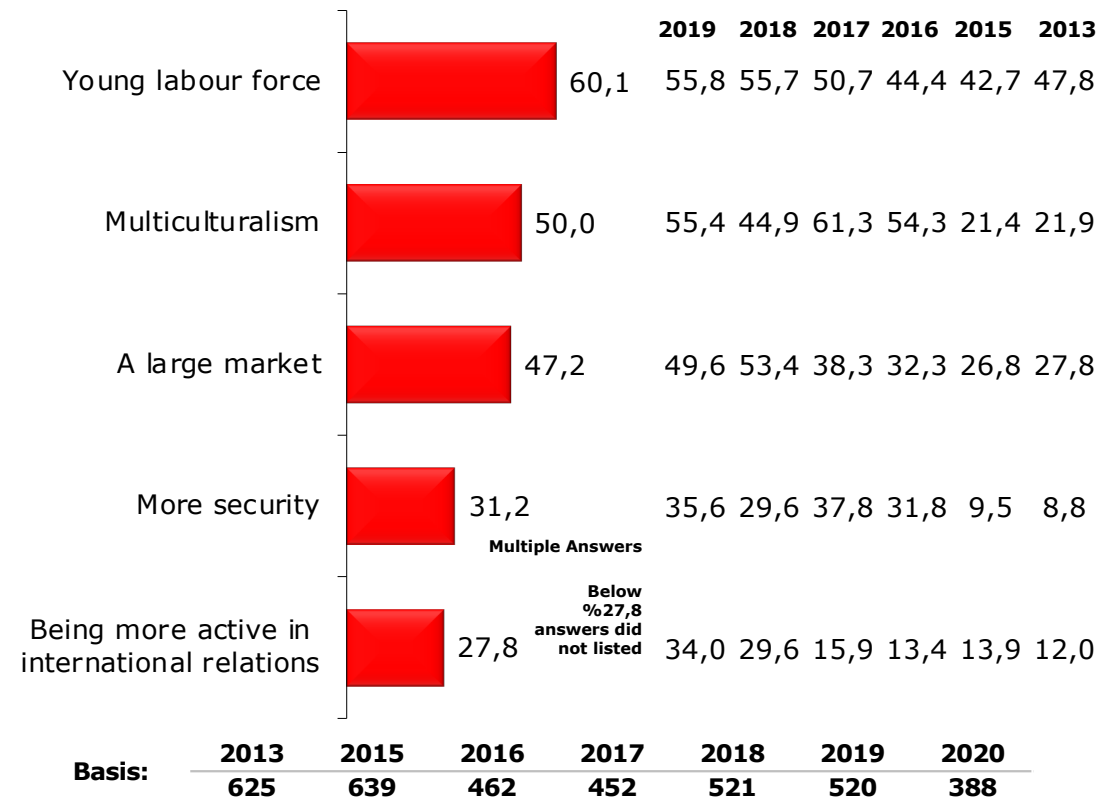
Do you think Turkey's membership would be beneficial to the EU?



Basis: 2013 1000, 2015 1000, 2016 1000, 2017 1000, 2018 1000, 2019 1000, 2020 1000

Benefits of the Turkey's Membership to EU

How would the EU benefit from Turkey's membership?



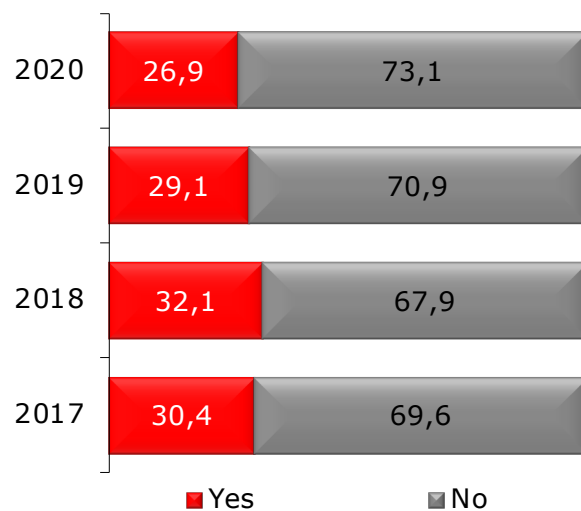


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Support for alternative model in Turkey-EU Relations

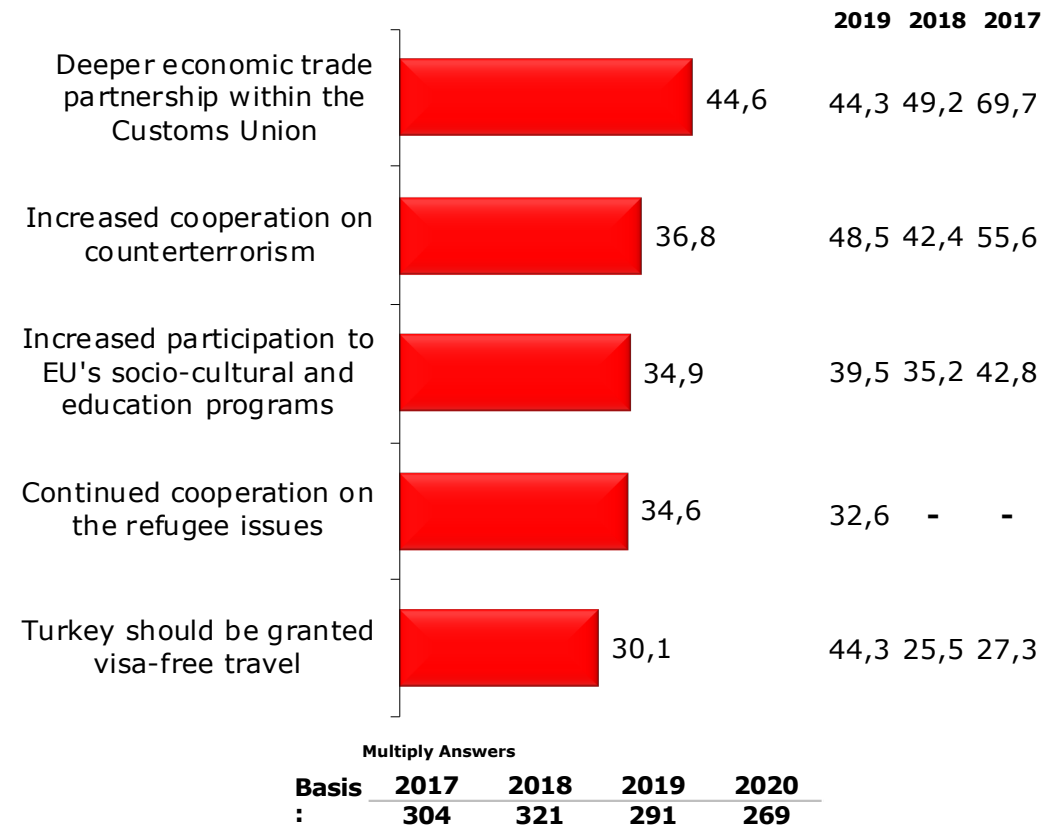
Should Turkey and the EU establish an alternative model of relationship other than full membership?



Basis: 2017 2018 2019 2020
1000 1000 1000 1000

Attributes of a possible new model of relationship between Turkey and the EU

Which of the following should be prioritized in a new model of relationship between the EU and Turkey?





Alternatives for Turkey's EU Membership -by party affiliation-

	A Turkic Union should be established	Improving relations with NATO-USA	Strategic Cooperation with Russia	Being more active in the Organization for Islamic Cooperation	Joining the Shanghai Cooperation Organization	There is no alternative to EU, process should be continued Turkey should not be member of any organization	There is no alternative to EU, process should be continued Turkey should not be member of any organization
AK Party	25,3	15,5	14,9	13,9	7,3	7,1	16,0
CHP	21,9	15,3	13,8	9,7	5,6	19,4	14,3
MHP	31,3	14,6	14,6	13,5	8,3	5,2	12,5
HDP	13,0	19,0	14,0	13,0	7,0	17,0	17,0
İYİ Party	24,7	8,2	14,1	12,9	11,8	20,0	8,2

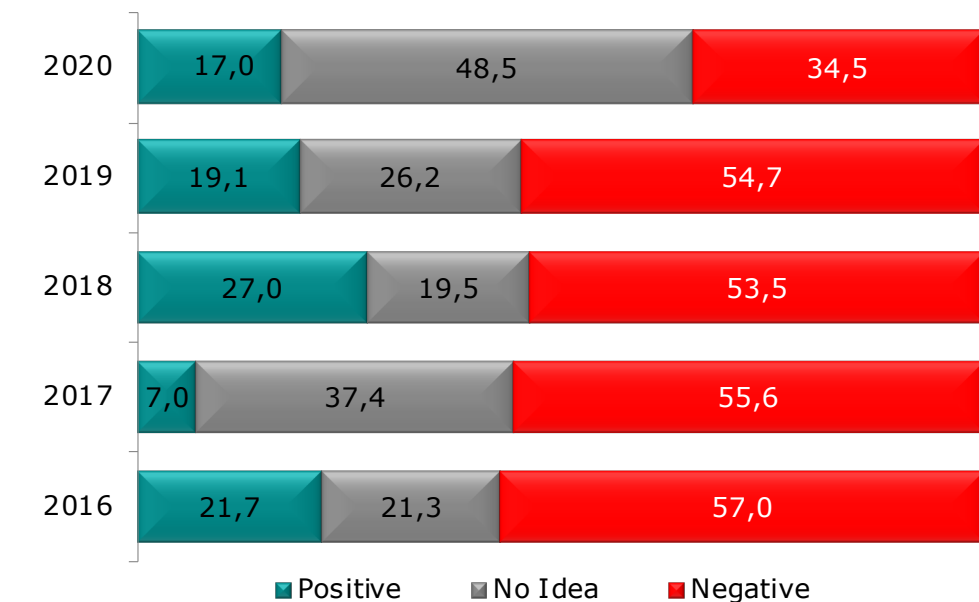
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



Views on the Refugee Deal Between Turkey and the EU

How do you assess the refugee deal between Turkey and the EU?



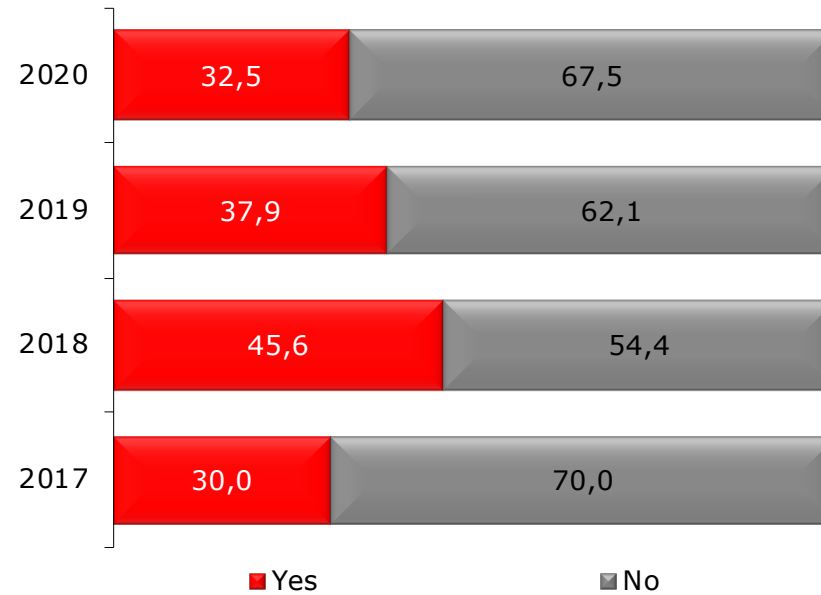
Basis:

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



Future of EU-Turkey Accession Talks

Would the EU suspend the accession talks with Turkey?

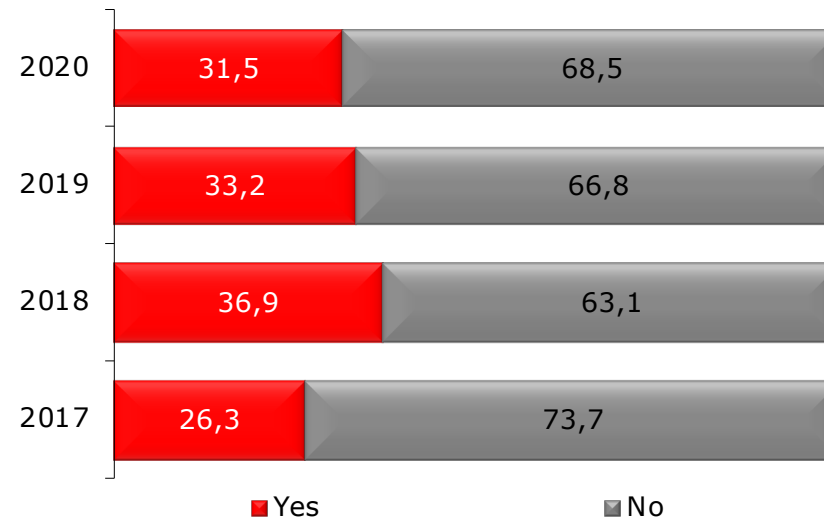


Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	270	1000	1000



Future of EU-Turkey Accession Talks

Would Turkey suspend the accession talks with the EU?

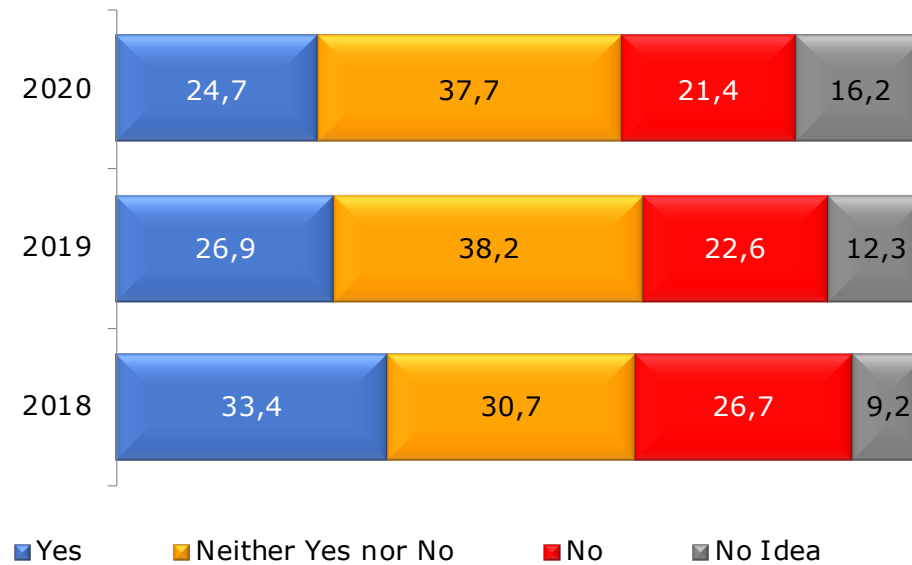


Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	804	1000	1000



Turkey and the «European Values»

Do you think Turkey is moving away from «European values» in recent years?

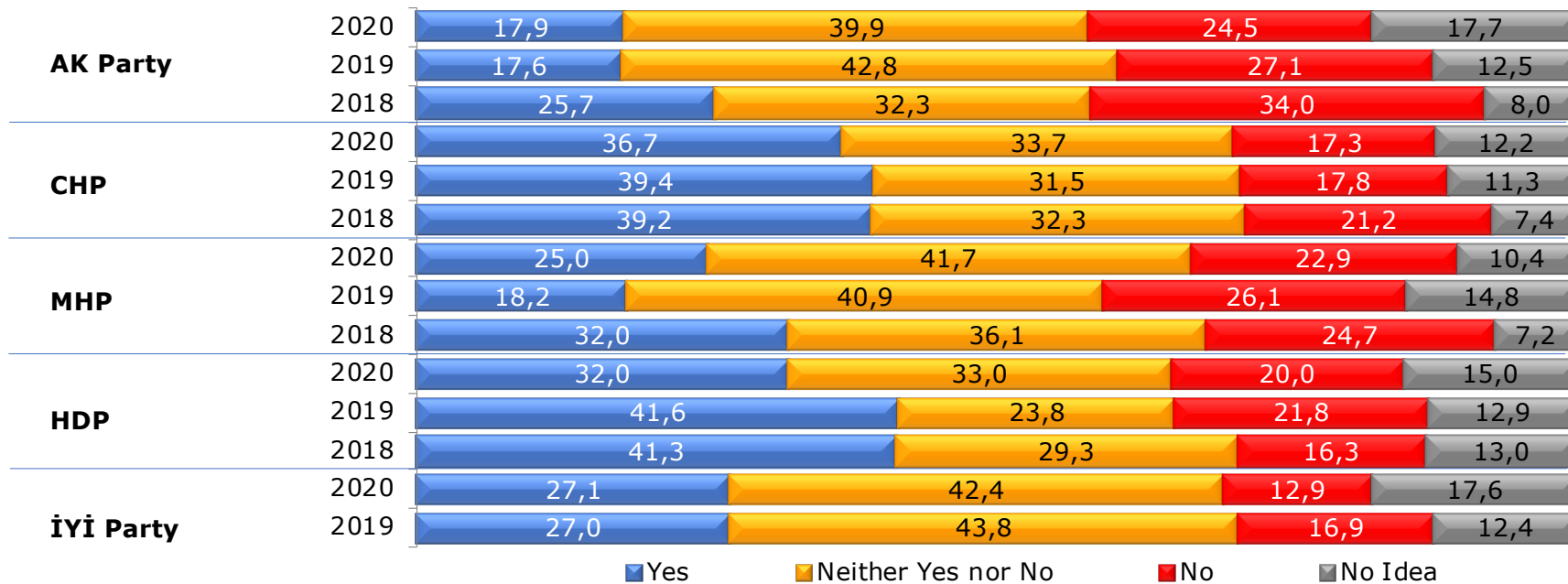


Basis: **2018** **2019** **2020**
 1000 **1000** **1000**



Turkey and the «European Values» -by party affiliation-

Do you think Turkey is moving away from «European values» in recent years?

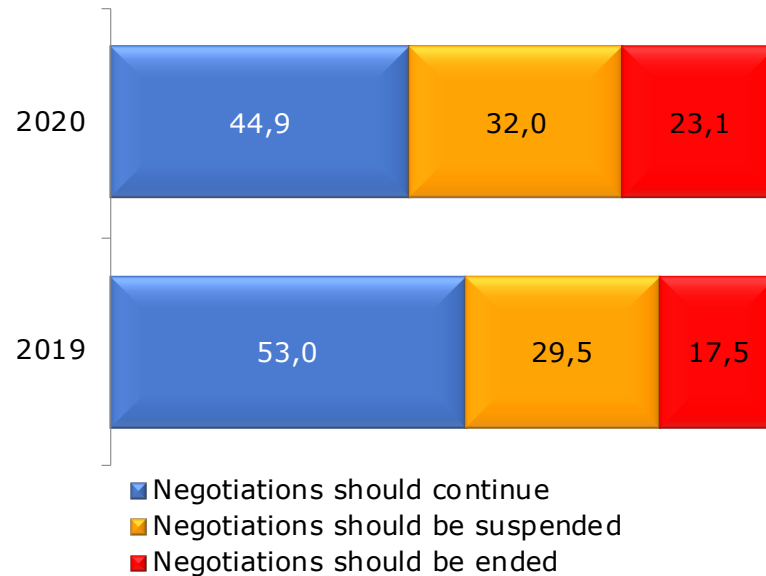


Basis:
 AK Party
 CHP
 MHP
 HDP
 İYİ Party
 368 196 96 100 85



Support for membership negotiations

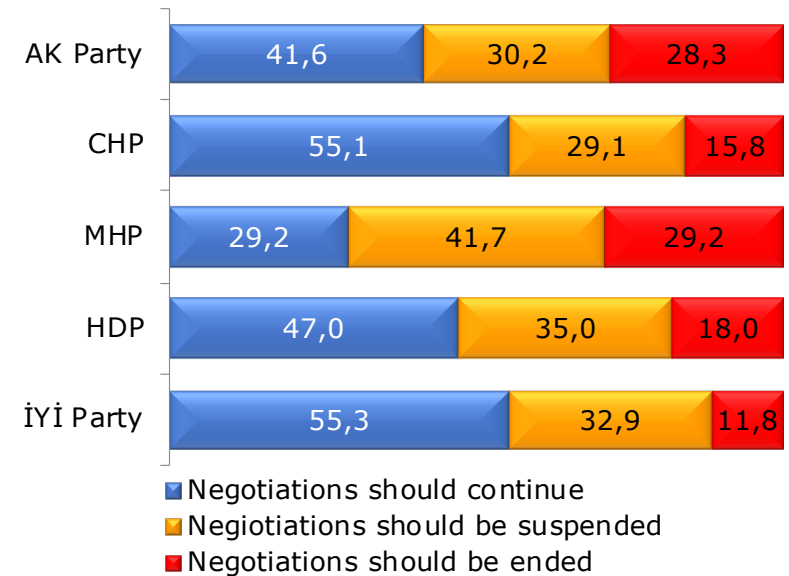
What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?



Basis: **2019** **2020**
 1000 **1000**

Support for membership negotiations -by party affiliation-

What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?

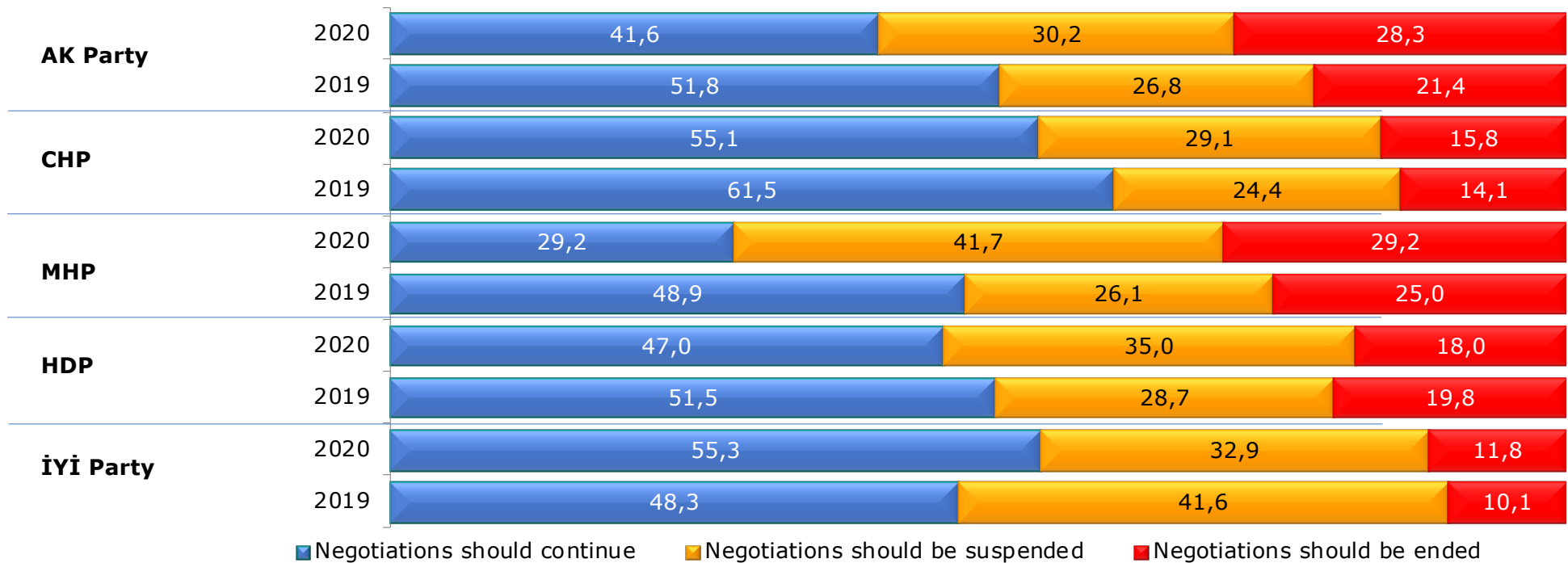


Basis: **AK Party** **CHP** **MHP** **HDP** **İYİ Party**
 368 **196** **96** **100** **85**



Support for EU membership negotiations - By party affiliation and year-

What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?



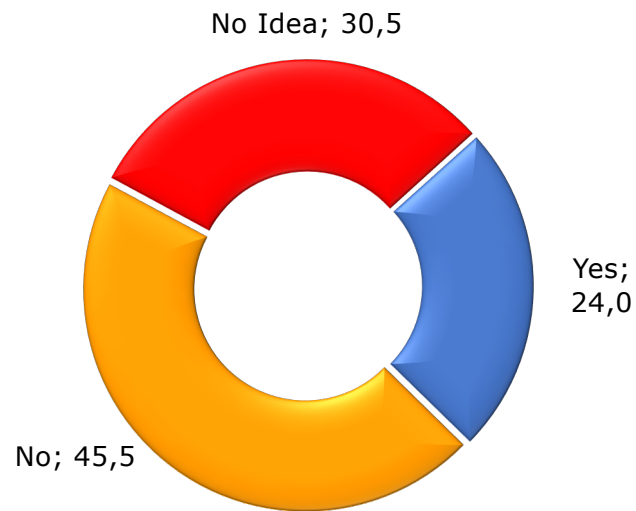
Basis:

	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
2020	368	196	96	100	85
2018	424	217	97	92	-



EU Disintegration

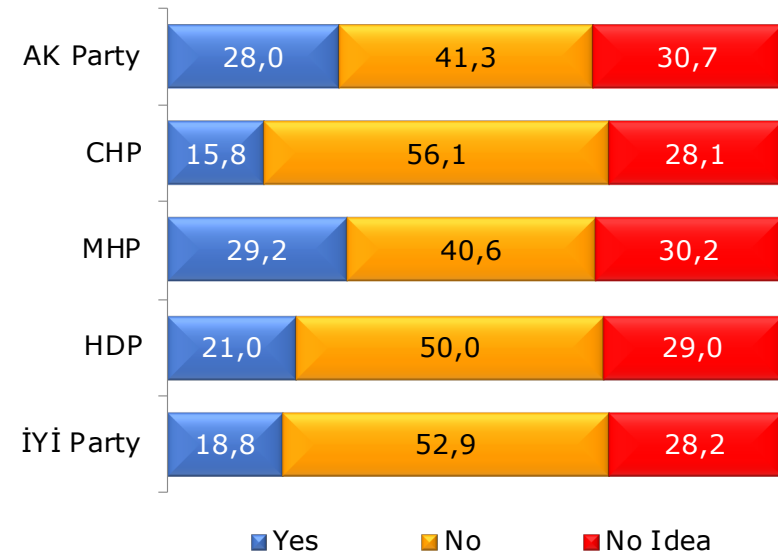
Do you think that the EU would disintegrate in the next ten years?



Basis:1000

EU Disintegration -by party affiliation-

Do you think that the EU would disintegrate in the next ten years?



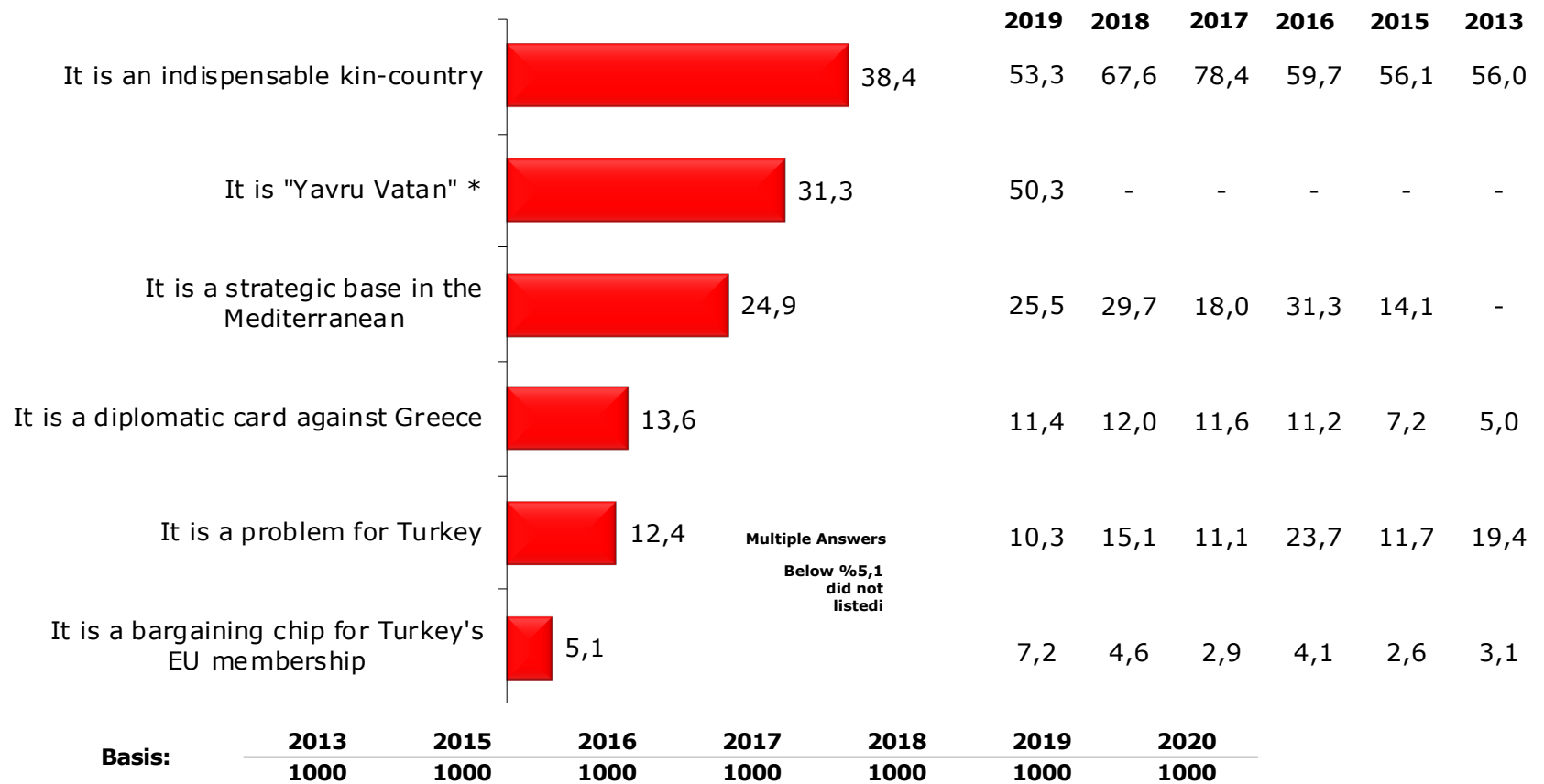
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85

RELATIONS WITH GREECE AND CYPRUS ISSUE

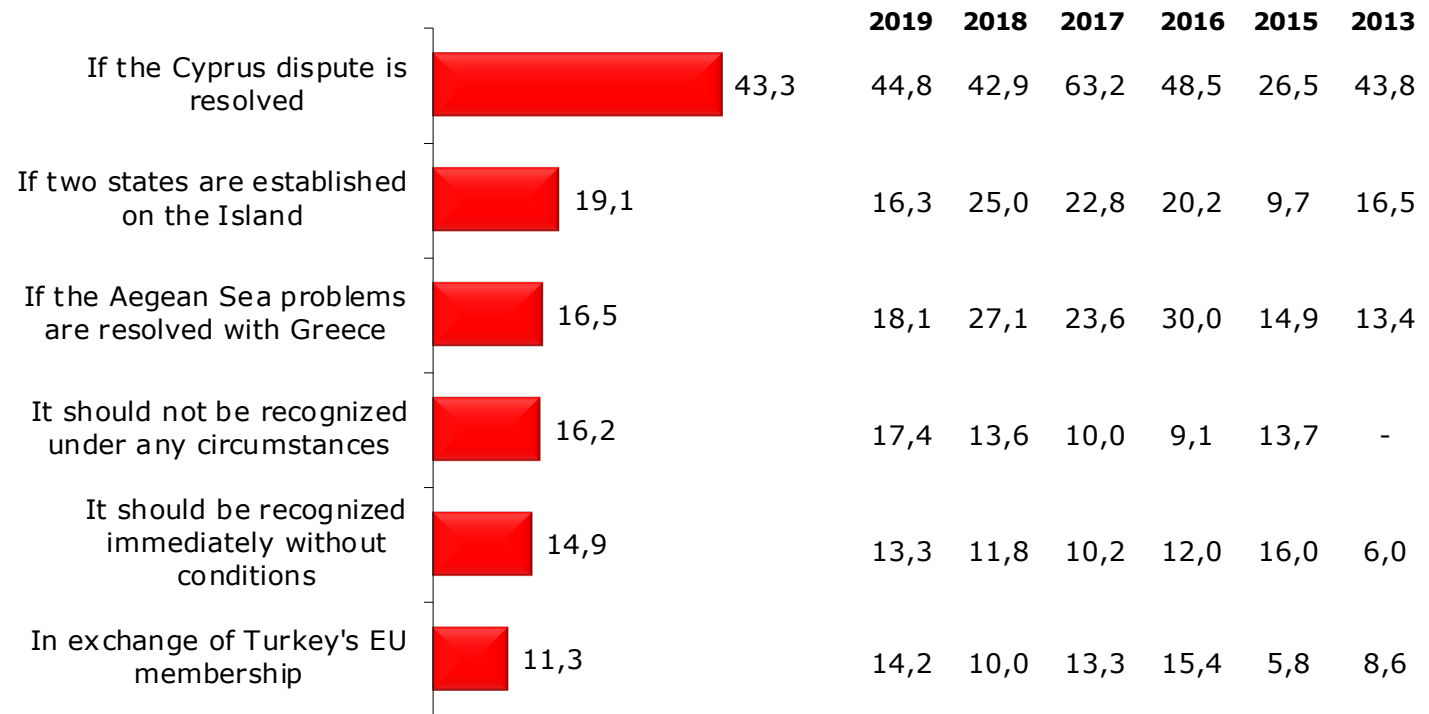

TRNC...

How do you evaluate TRNC ?



* A play of words in Turkish, meaning 2nd homeland

Under which condition(s) Turkey should recognize the "Republic of Cyprus"?



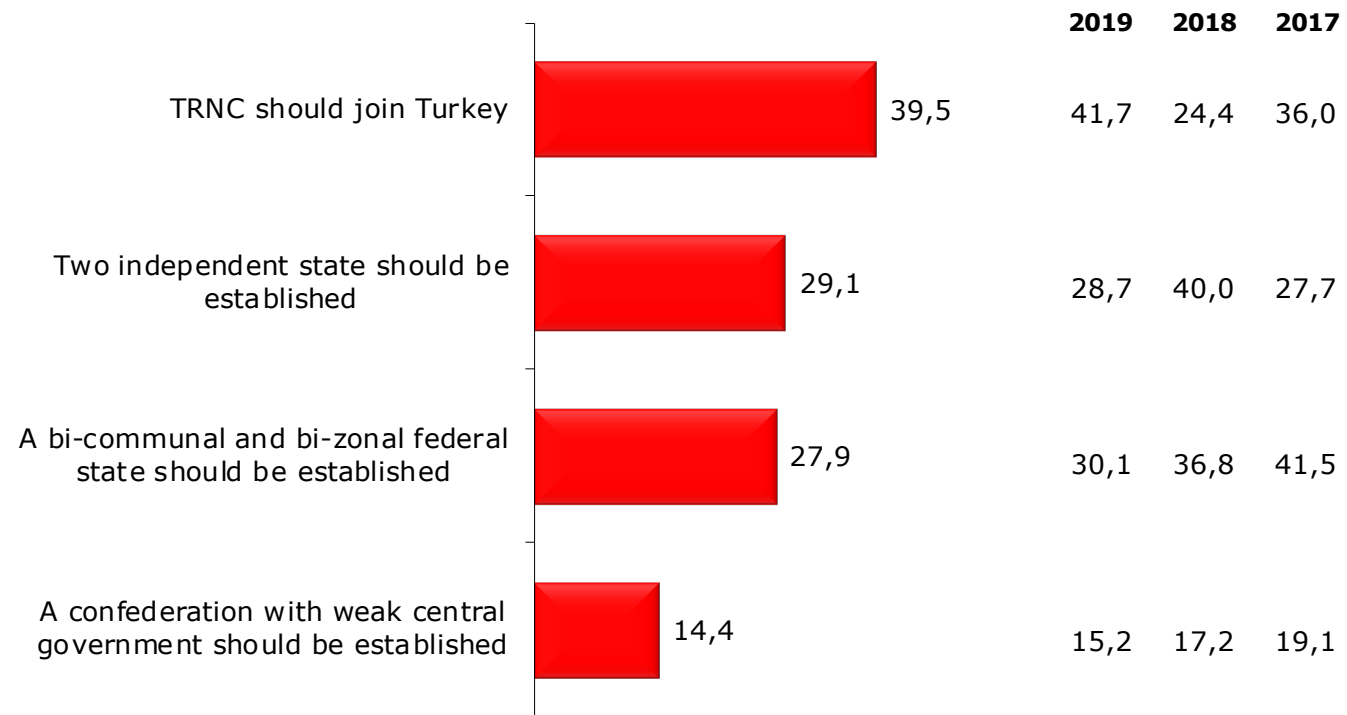
Basis:

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



Resolution of Cyprus Problem

On what basis should the Cyprus dispute be resolved?



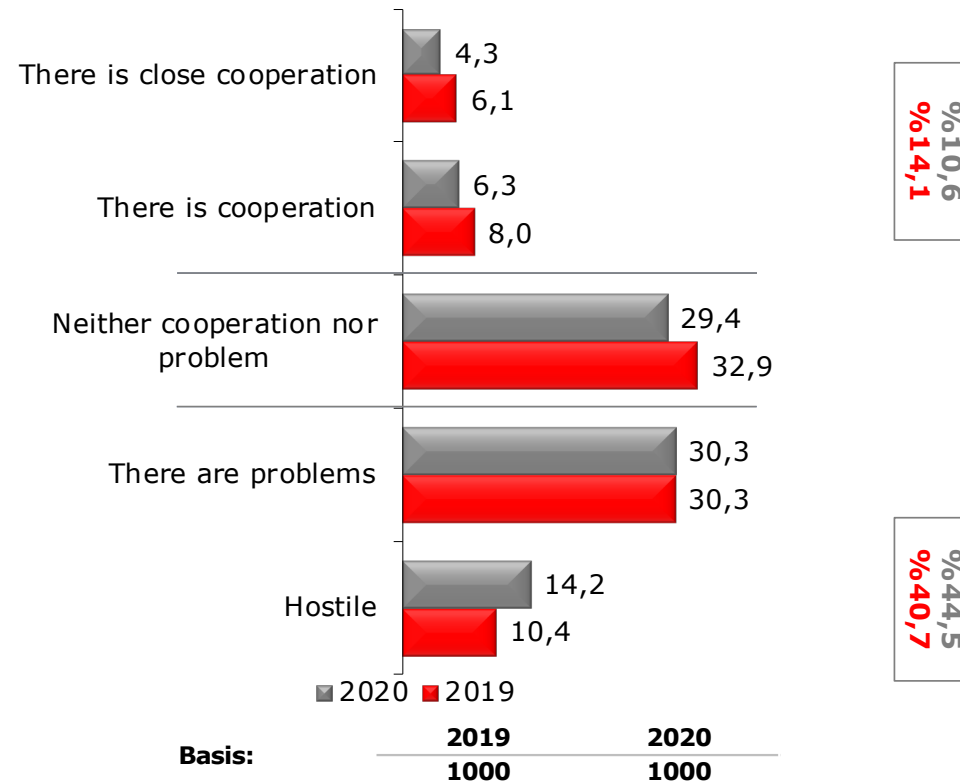
Multiple Answers.

Basis:	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000



Turkish-Greek Relations

How do you evaluate Turkish-Greek relations ?

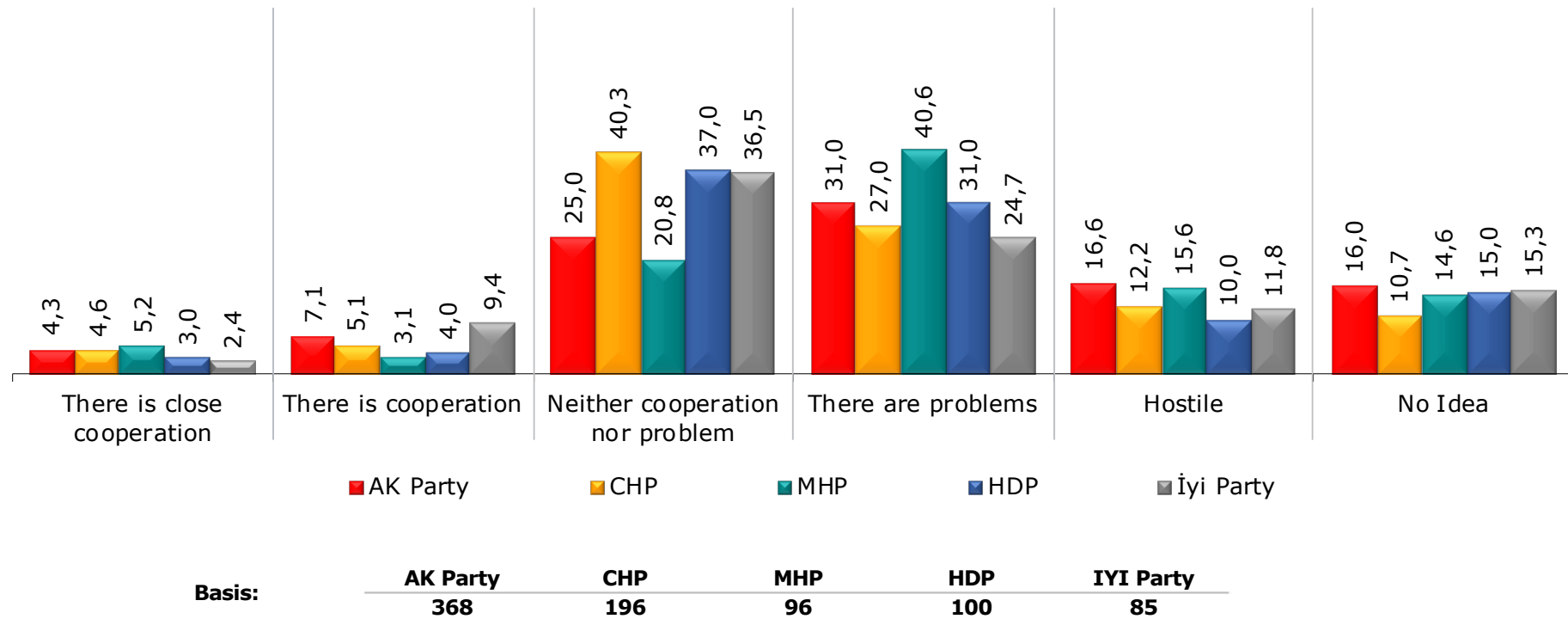


No Idea;
2020: %15,5
2019: %12,3



Turkish-Greek Relations -by party affiliation-

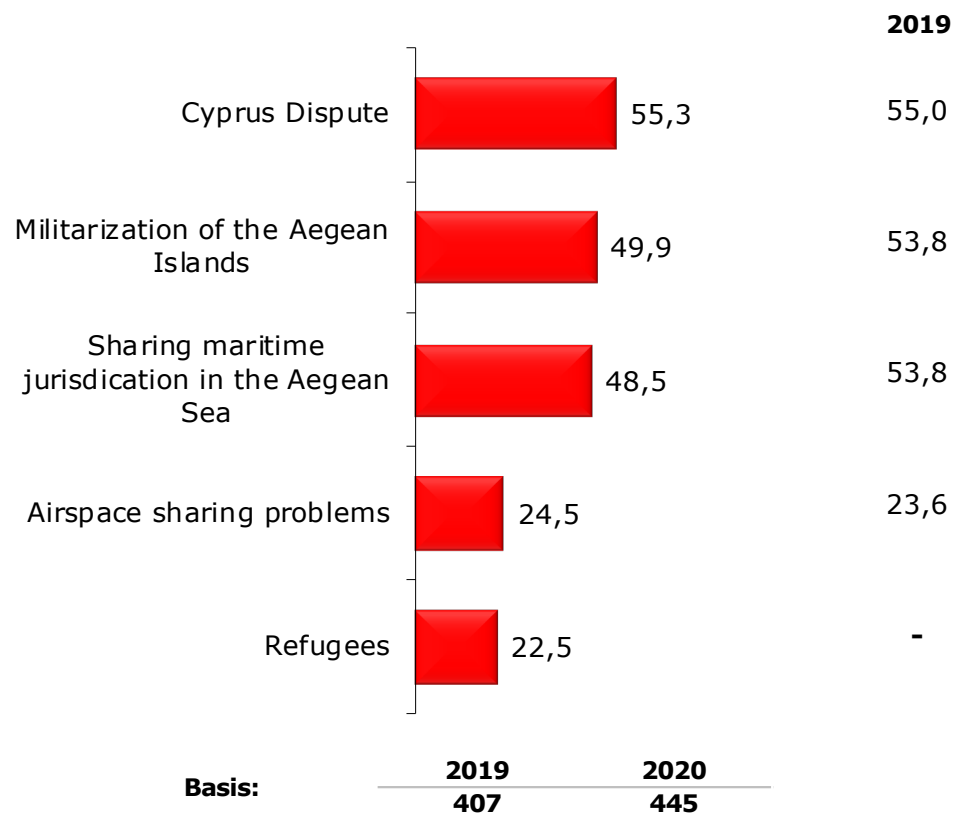
How do you evaluate Turkish-Greek relations ?





The Most Important Problem Between Turkey and Greece

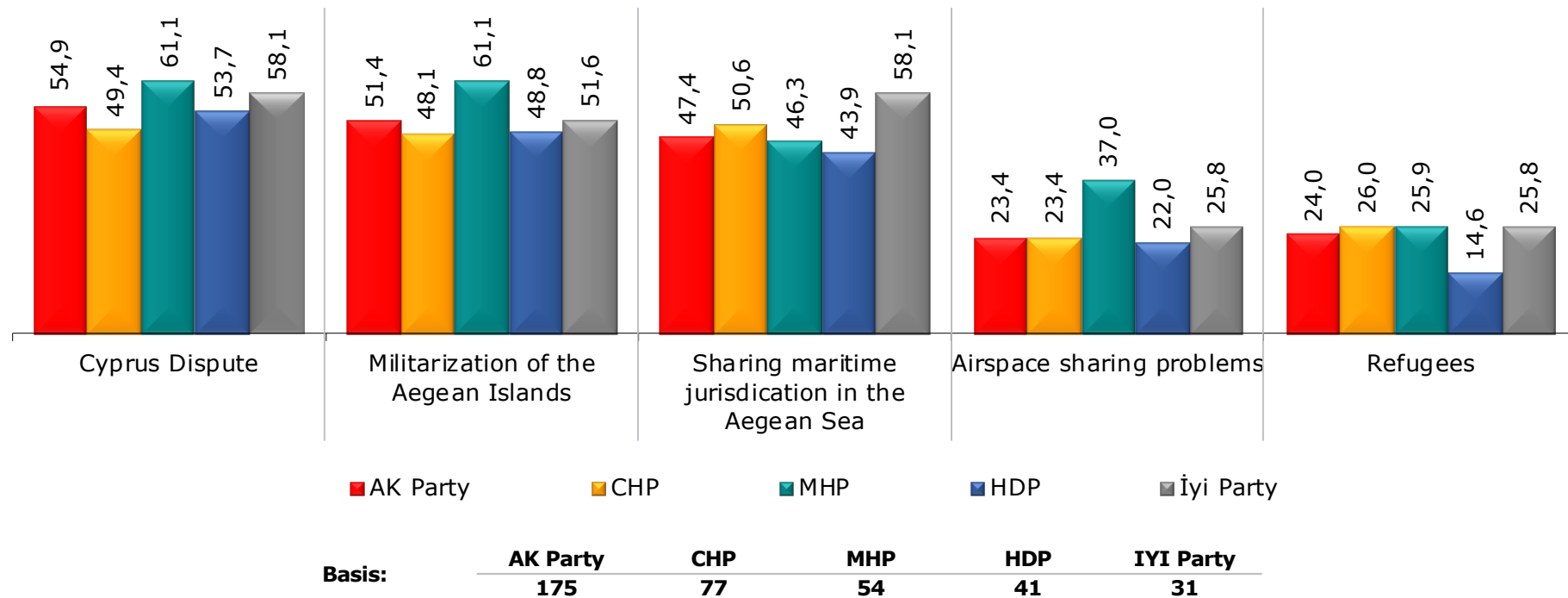
What is the most important problem between Turkey and Greece ?





The Most Important Problem Between Turkey and Greece - By party affiliation-

What is the most important problem between Turkey and Greece ?

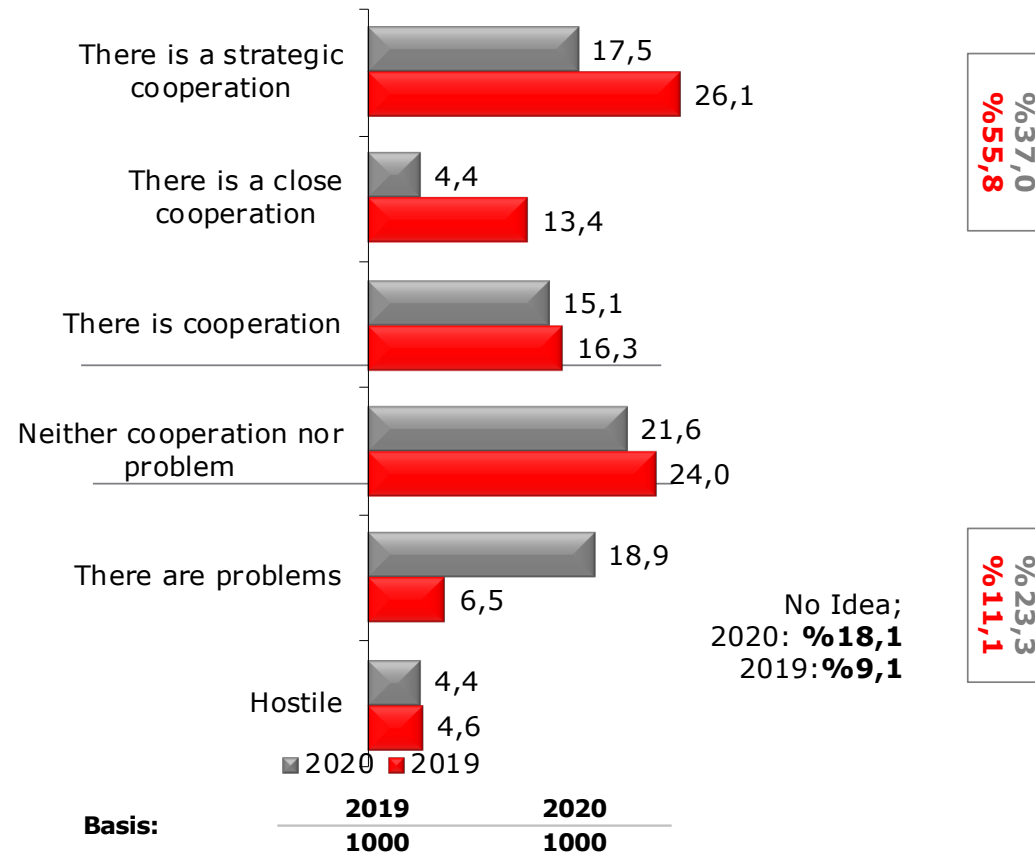


RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION



The Relations Between Turkey and Russia

How do you evaluate Turkey-Russia relations?

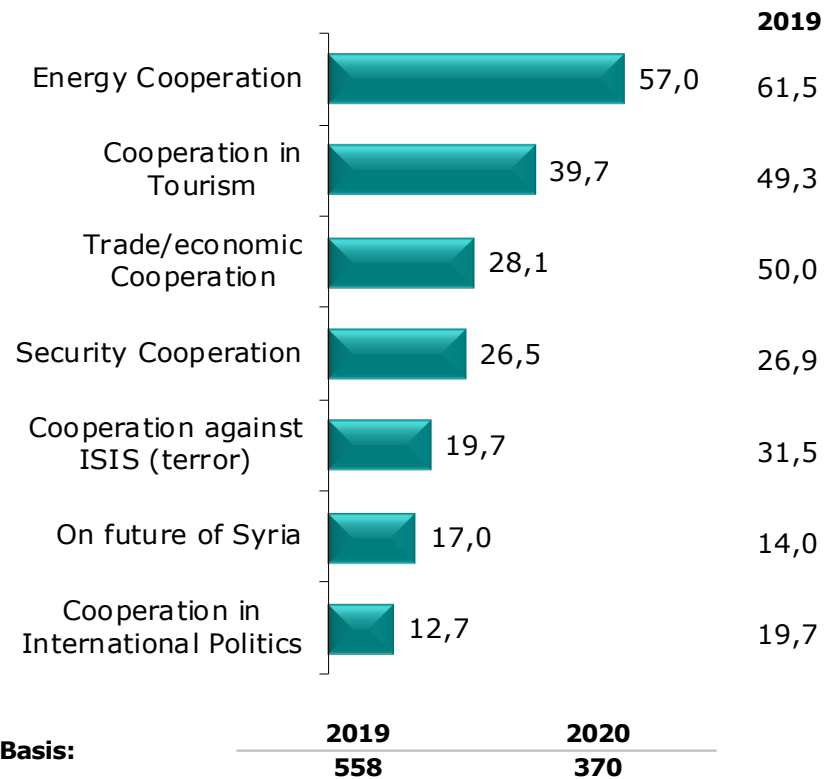




The Cooperation Areas Between Turkey and Russia

What are the most important areas of cooperation between Turkey and Russia?

Those stated that there is cooperation
2020: %37,0
2019: %55,8



Multiple Answers



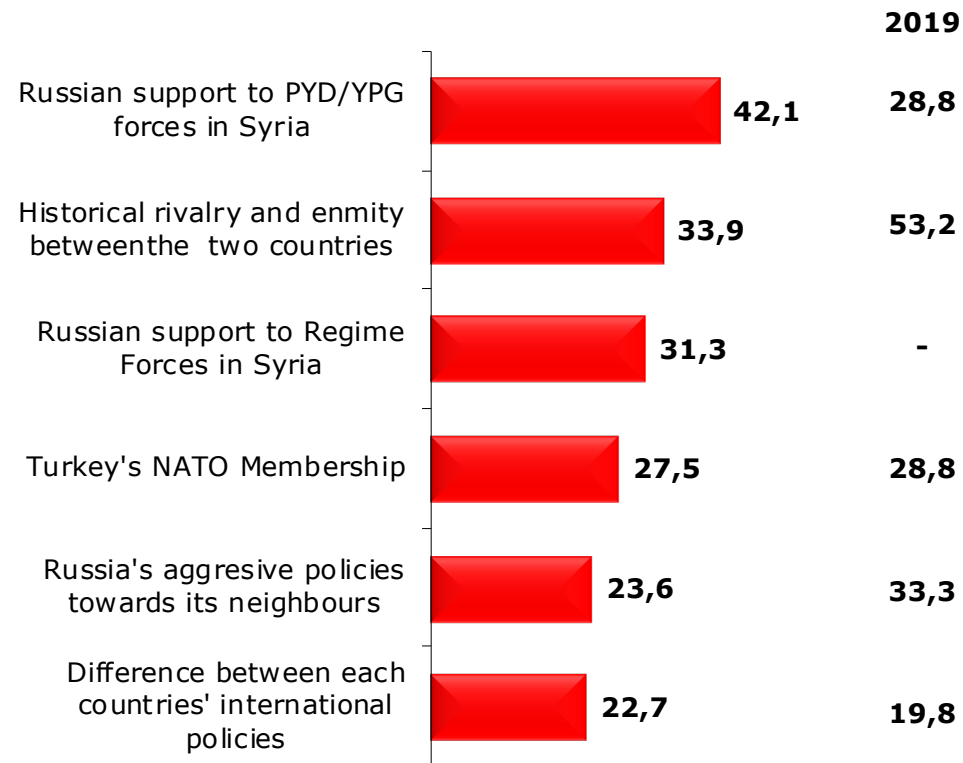
Reasons for Problems Between Turkey and Russia

What are the reasons for controversial relationship/enmity between Turkey and Russia?

Those stated that there are problems

2020: %23,3

2019: %11,1



Basis:

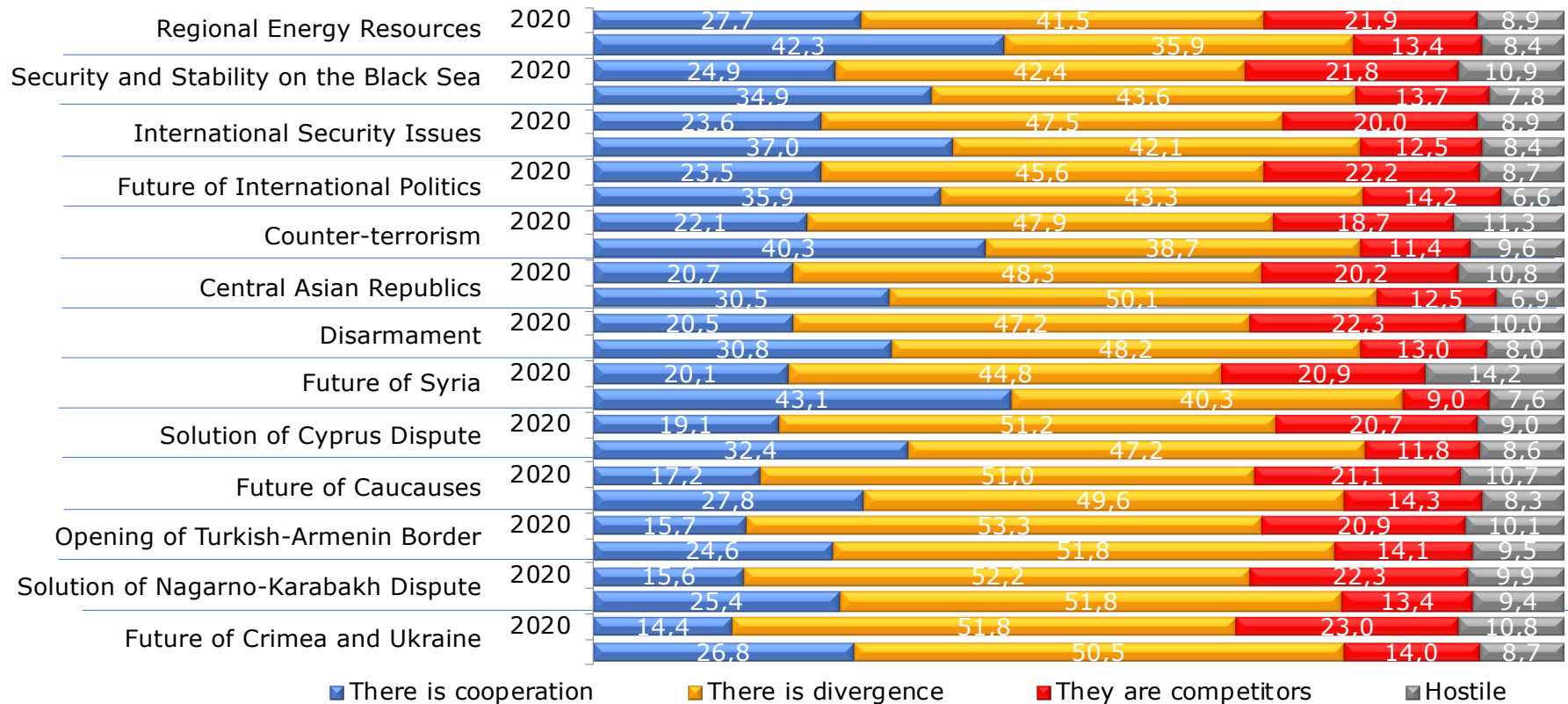
	2019	2020
	111	233

Multiple Answers



Evaluation of Turkish-Russian Relations

How would you evaluate the Turkish-Russian relations regarding following issues?



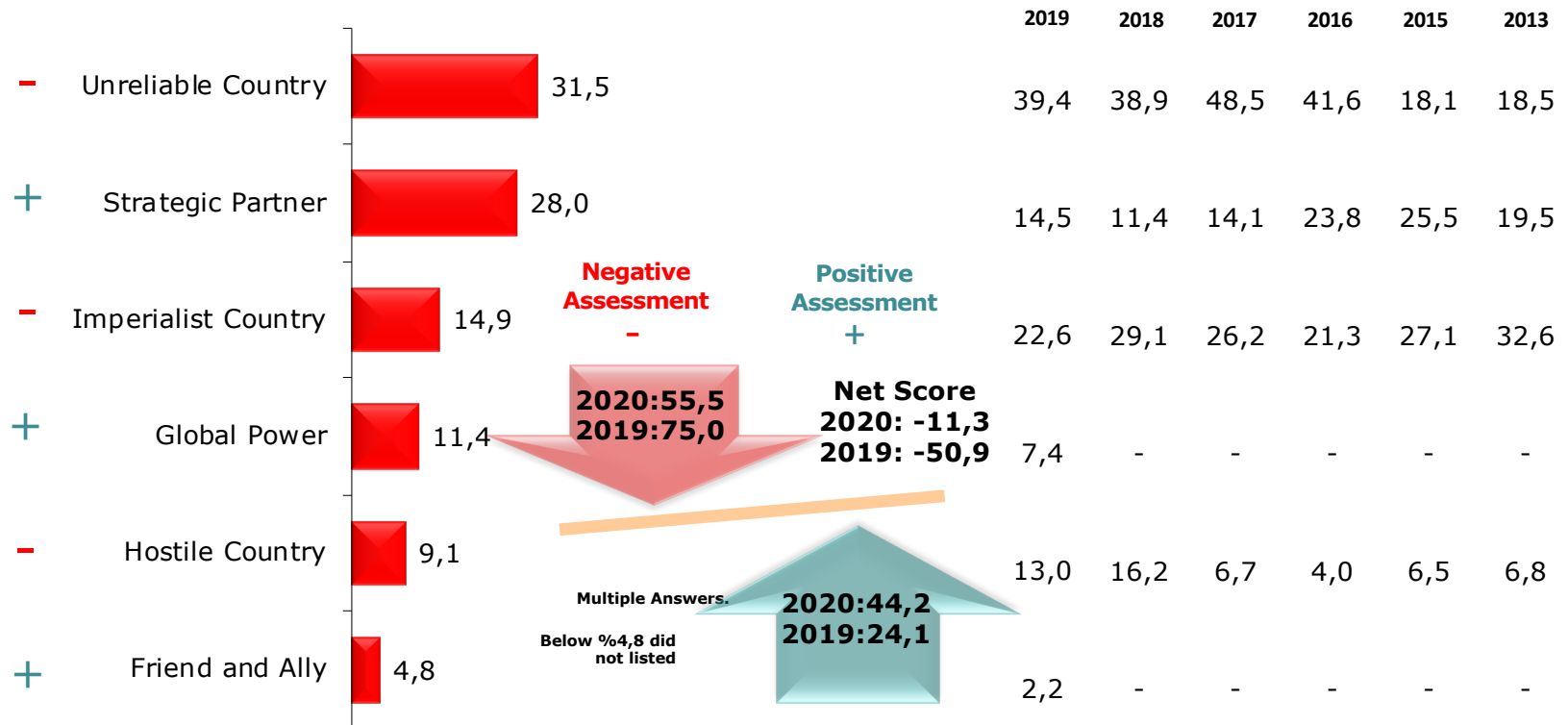
Basis: 2019 2020
1000 1000

RELATIONS WITH THE USA



Evaluation of the USA vis-a-vis Turkey

How do you define the USA in its relations with Turkey?



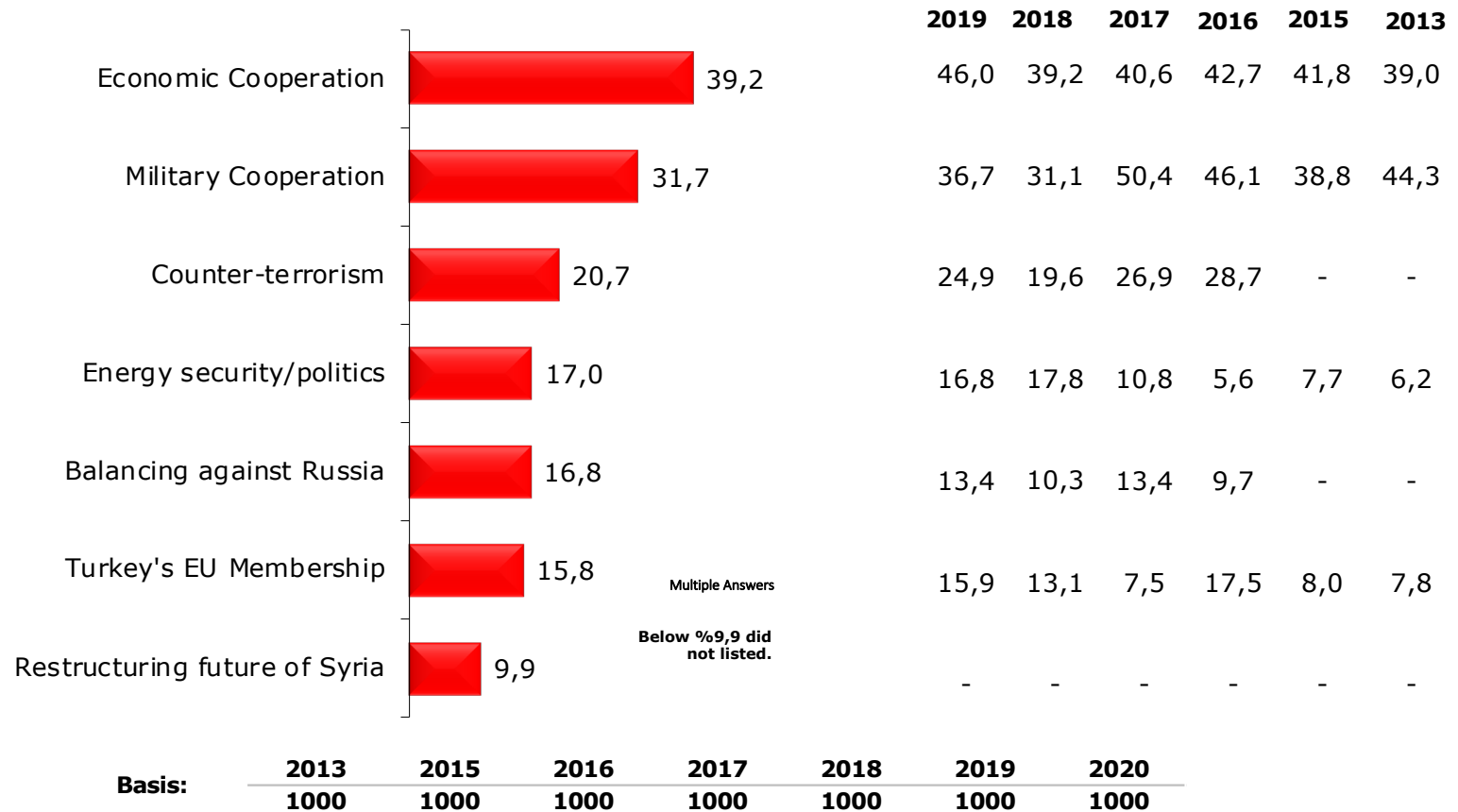


Evaluation of the USA vis-a-vis Turkey -by party affiliation-

	Unreliable Country	Strategic Partner	Imperialist Country	Global Power	Hostile Country	Friend and Ally
AK Party	36,4	26,1	13,9	7,3	11,7	4,3
CHP	28,1	31,6	17,3	11,2	7,1	4,1
MHP	34,4	21,9	12,5	10,4	12,5	8,3
HDP	19,0	33,0	13,0	21,0	8,0	6,0
İYİ Party	34,1	29,4	11,8	8,2	9,4	5,9

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	196	96	100	85

What are the most important areas of cooperation between Turkey and the US?



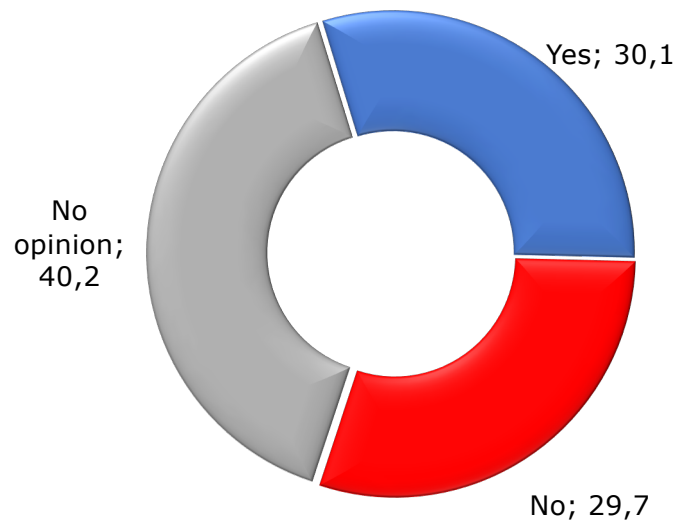
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
US support to YPG/PYD	34,0	37,3	36,2	21,6	-	-
US policies towards the Kurds in the Middle East	27,2	31,2	32,0	26,7	22,9	-
Armenian allegations in the US Congress	23,7	28,7	-	-	-	-
Future of Iraq	22,7	29,4	17,4	18,1	26,1	7,4
Turkey's wish to buy S-400	21,4	21,7	-	-	-	-
Extradition of Fetullah Gulen	19,0	27,5	44,9	32,1	-	-
US policies on Israel-Palestine Dispute	19,0	27,1	-	-	-	-
Differentiated policies on Iran	16,9	20,8	-	-	-	-
US pressure on Turkey to implement sanctions to Iran	15,9	19,0	-	-	-	-
Threatening Turkey with sanctions	12,0	13,3	-	-	-	-

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



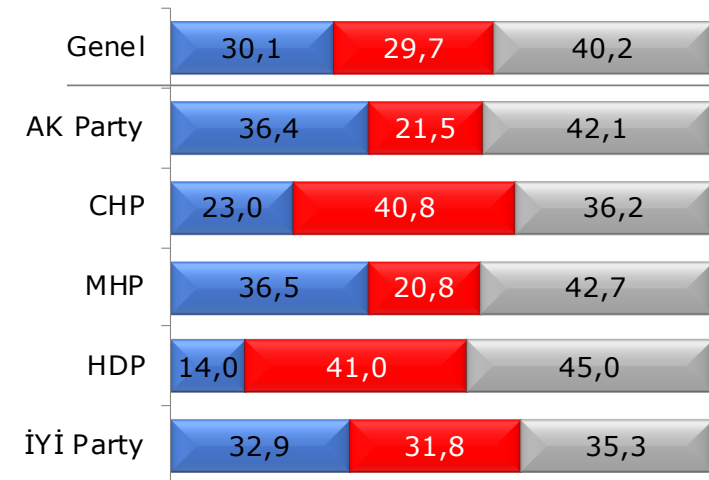
Support for activation of S-400 Missile System

Do you think Turkey activate S-400 missiles under the current circumstances?



Basis: 1000

Support for activation of S-400 Missile System -by party affiliation-



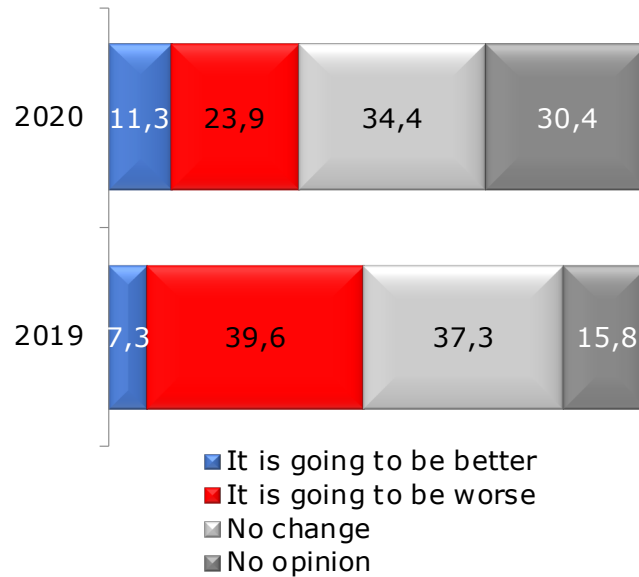
■ Yes, she should set up
 ■ No, she shouldn't set up
 ■ No opinion

Basis: **AK Party** 368 **CHP** 196 **MHP** 96 **HDP** 100 **İYİ Party** 85



Turkish-American Relations

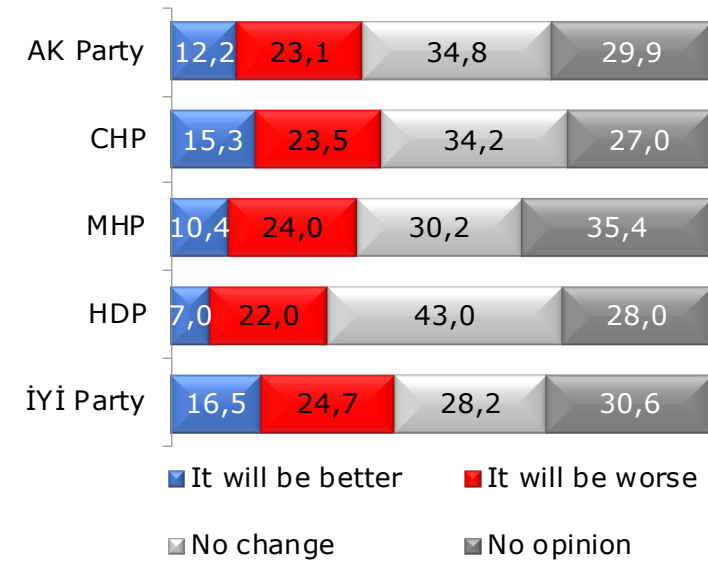
Which direction do you think Turkish-American relations will evolve in near future?



Basis: **2019** **2020**
 1000 **1000**

Turkish-American Relations - By party affiliation-

Which direction do you think Turkish-American relations will evolve in near future?



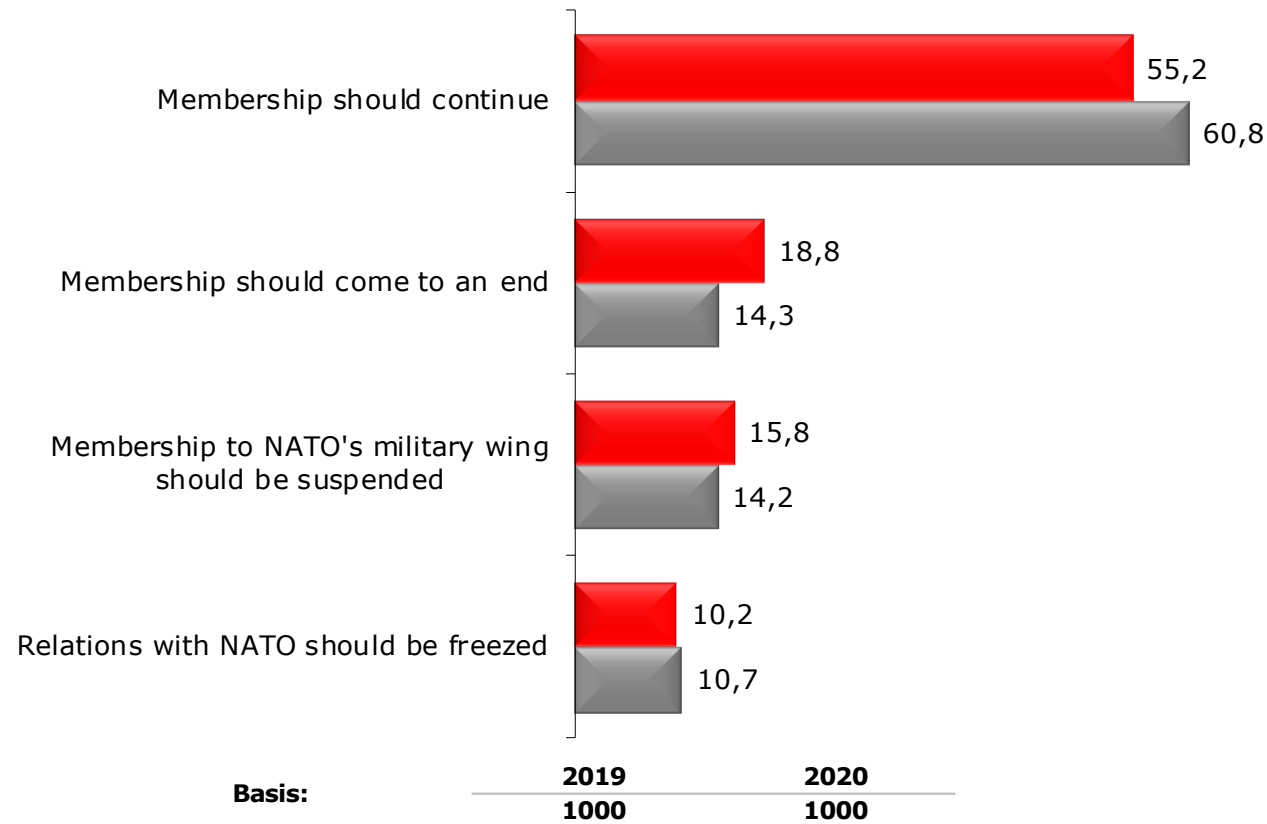
Basis: **AK Party** **CHP** **MHP** **HDP** **İYİ Party**
 368 **196** **96** **100** **85**

RELATIONS WITH NATO



Evaluation of NATO Membership

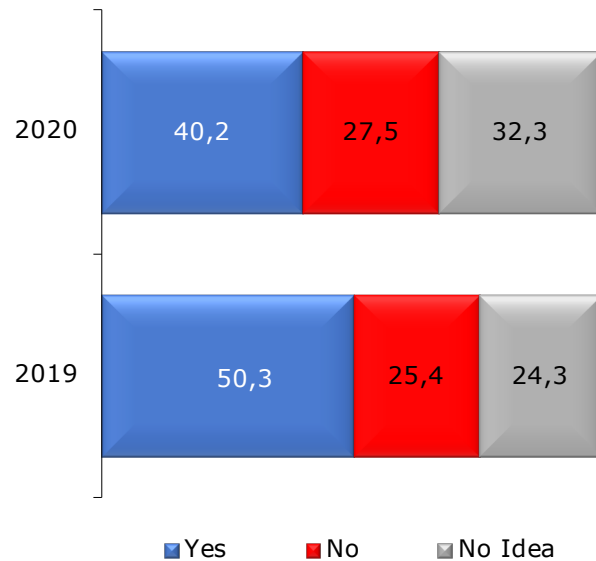
How do you evaluate Turkey's NATO membership under the current circumstances?





Turkey's NATO Membership

Do you think being member of NATO is beneficial to Turkey ?

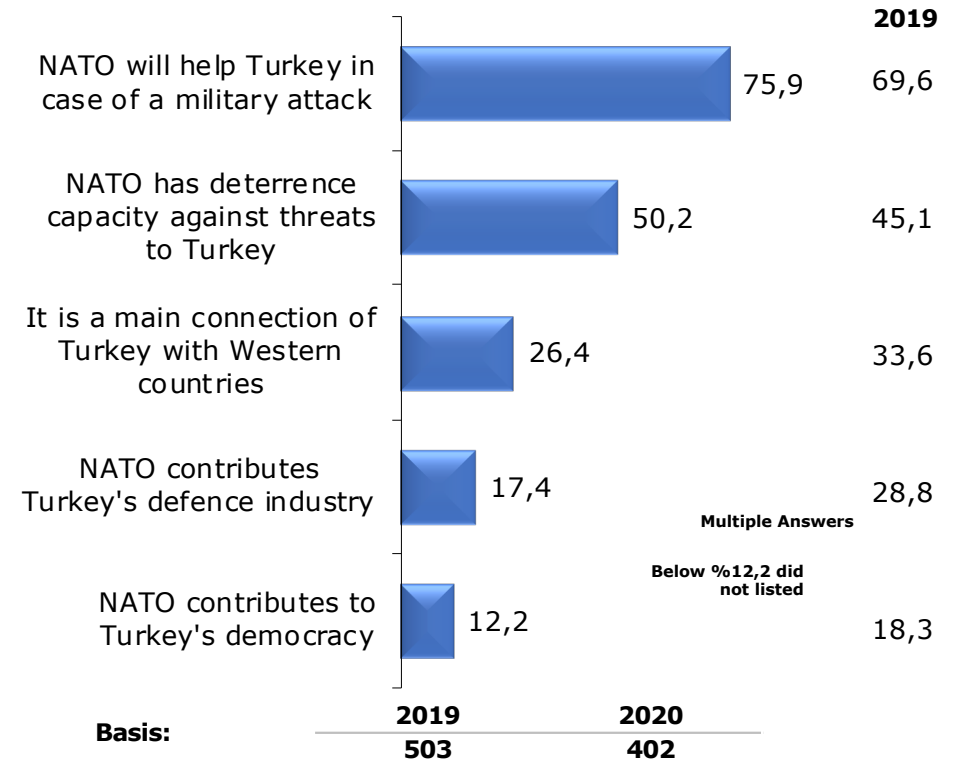


Basis:

2019	2020
1000	1000

Benefits of NATO Membership to Turkey

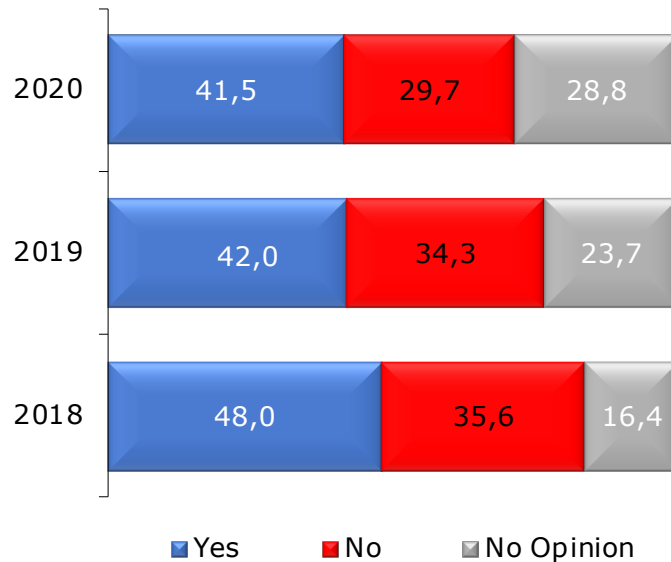
In which areas, do you think that NATO membership is beneficial to Turkey?





Turkey's Security without NATO

Do you think Turkey can provide for its security without being a NATO member?



Basis:

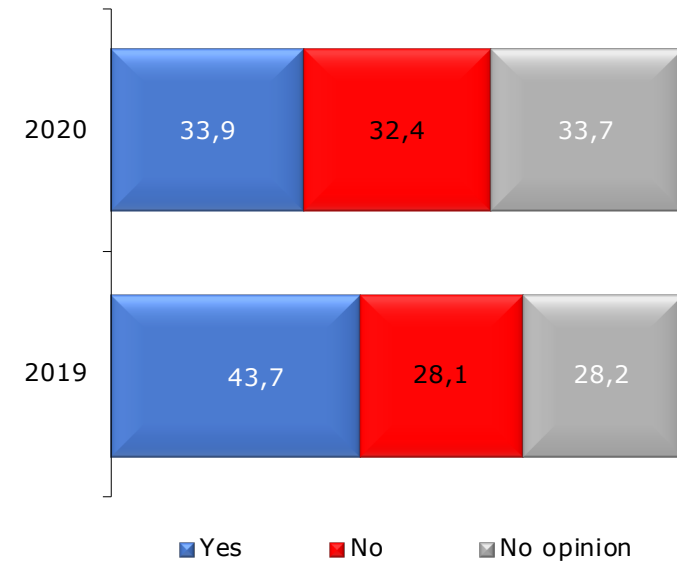
2018
1000

2019
1000

2020
1000

NATO assistance to Turkey in case of a military attack

Do you think NATO will help Turkey in case of a military attack from its neighbours ?



POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST





Evaluation of Turkey's Middle East Policies -BY party affiliation-

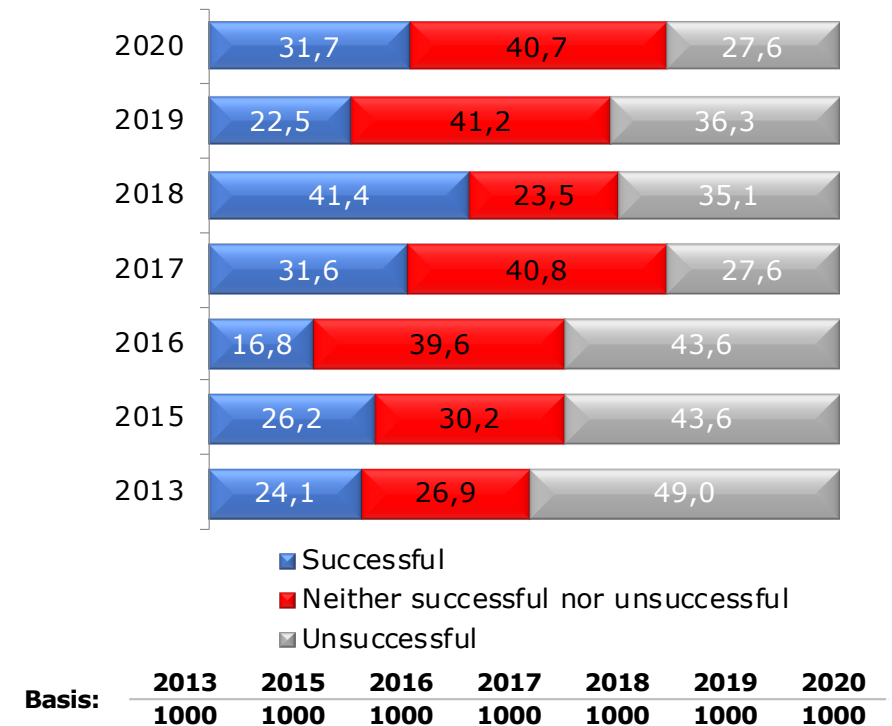
	Year	Yes, I find it successful	No, I find it unsuccessful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful
AK Party	2020	52,4	37,5	10,1
	2019	38,0	14,7	47,3
	2018	62,5	25,7	11,8
CHP	2020	18,9	47,4	33,7
	2019	9,4	39,0	51,6
	2018	11,5	34,1	54,4
MHP	2020	51,0	36,5	12,5
	2019	26,4	16,1	57,5
	2018	35,1	39,2	25,8
HDP	2020	15,0	43,0	42,0
	2019	9,9	39,6	50,5
	2018	10,9	33,7	55,4
İYİ Party	2020	14,1	43,5	42,4
	2019	10,1	31,5	58,4

	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party	
Basis:	2020	368	196	96	100	85
	2019	369	213	88	101	89
	2018	424	217	97	92	-



Evaluation of the Turkey's Syria Policies

How do you evaluate Turkey's Syria policies after the recent developments?





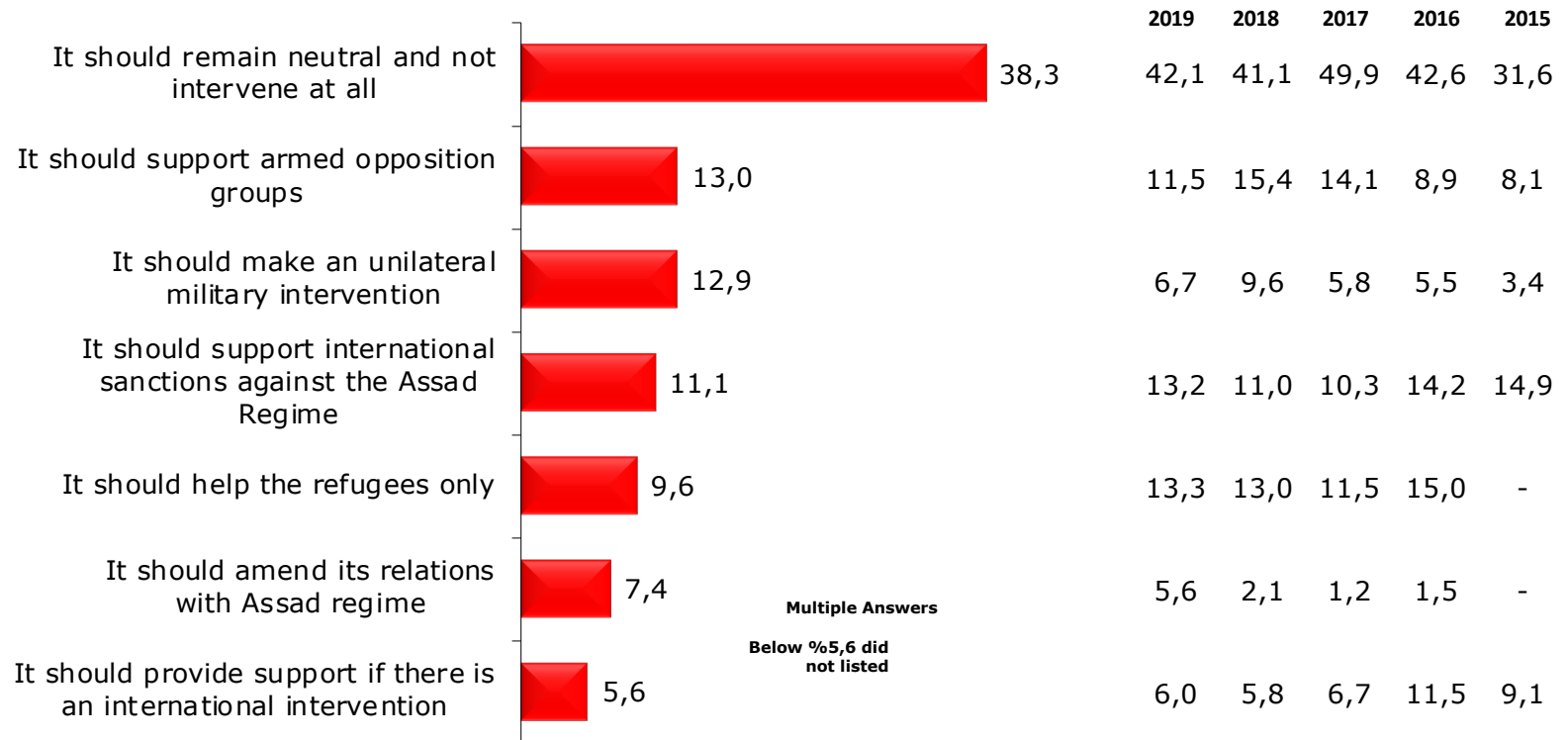
Evaluation of the Turkey's Syria Policies -BY party affiliation-

	Definetly Successful	Successful	Neither Successful nor Unsuccessful	Unsuccessful	Definetly Unsuccessful	Sum of Positive Views	Sum of Negative Views
AK Party	20,4	31,0	34,2	7,9	6,5	51,4	14,4
CHP	4,6	7,7	42,3	16,8	28,6	12,2	45,4
MHP	14,6	32,3	40,6	5,2	7,3	46,9	12,5
HDP	6,0	9,0	40,0	13,0	32,0	15,0	45,0
İYİ Party	2,4	8,2	55,3	12,9	21,2	10,6	34,1

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	196	96	100	85



What kind of policy should Turkey adopt in Syria?



Basis: 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

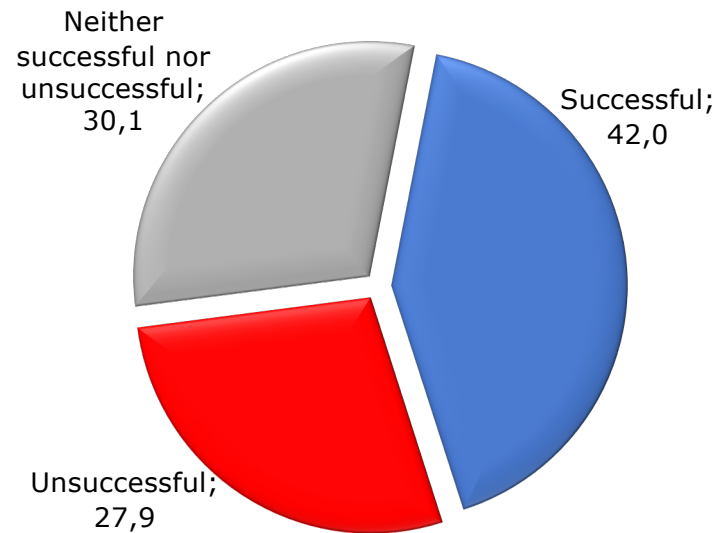


AKADEMETRE
RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING

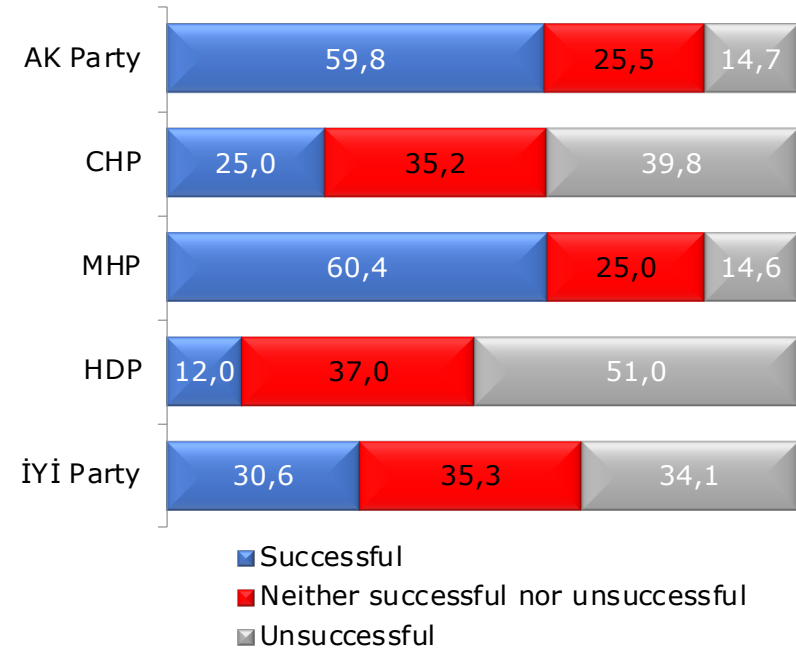
TURKISH STUDIES GROUP

Peace Spring Operation

How do you assess the Turkey's Operation Peace Spring in the northern Syria?



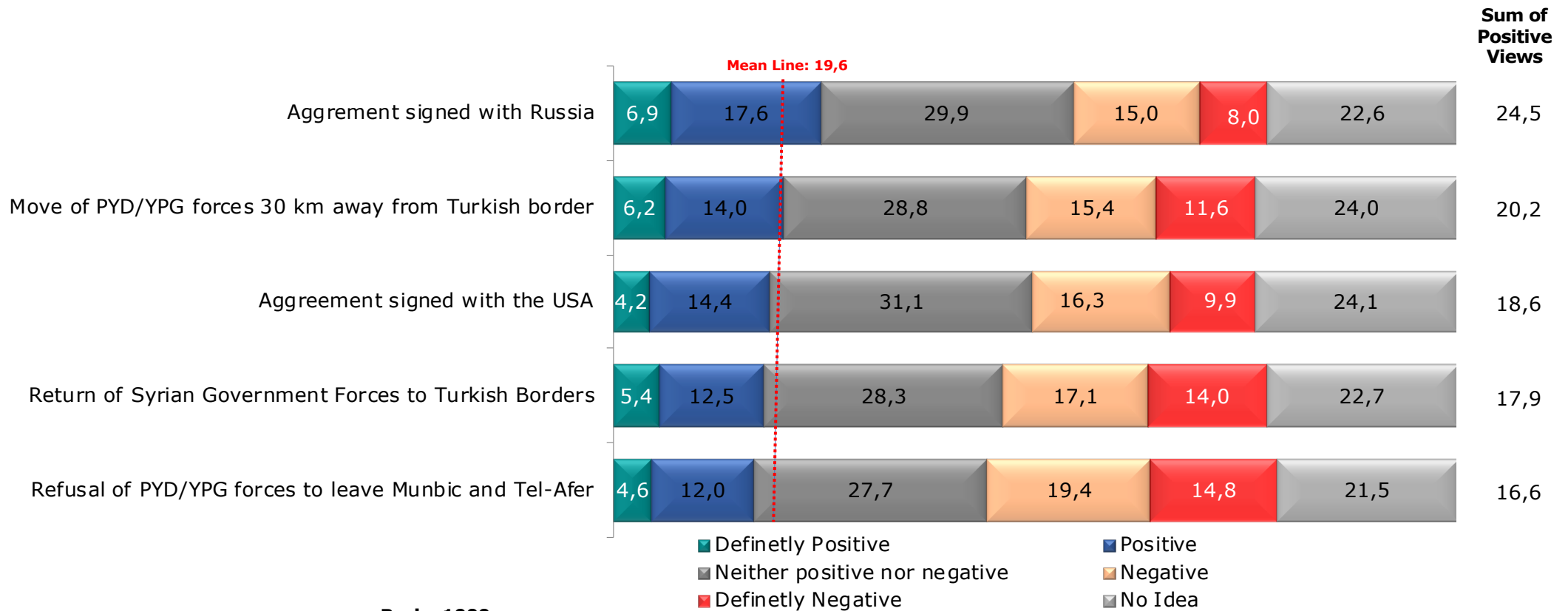
Peace Spring Operation -BY party affiliation-





Evaluation of the Results of Peace Spring Operation

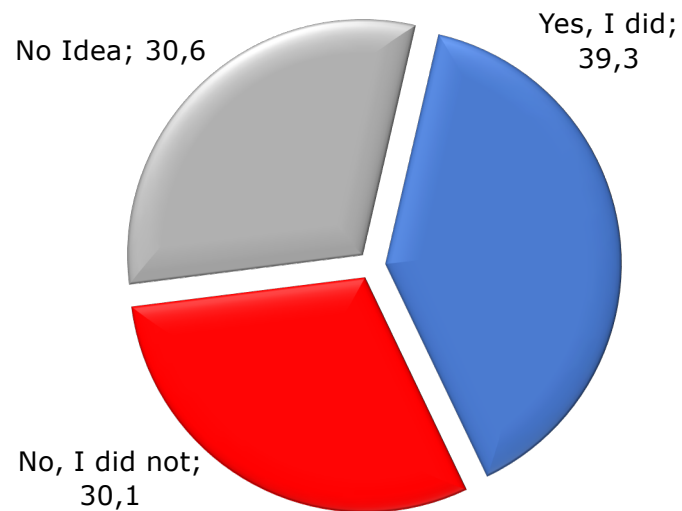
How do you evaluate the developments which emerged following the Peace Spring Operation in Syria ?





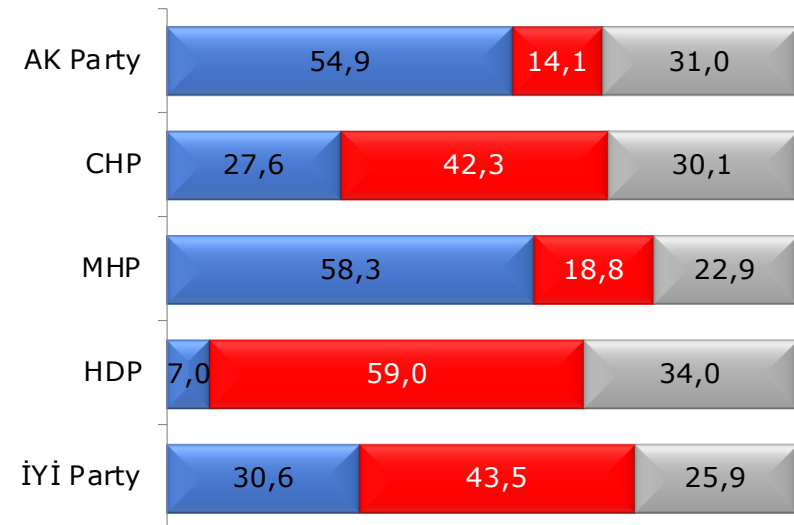
Support for Spring Shield Operation

Did you support the Spring Shield Operation?



Basis: 1000

Support for Spring Shield Operation -by party affiliation-



■ Yes, I did ■ No, I did not ■ No Idea

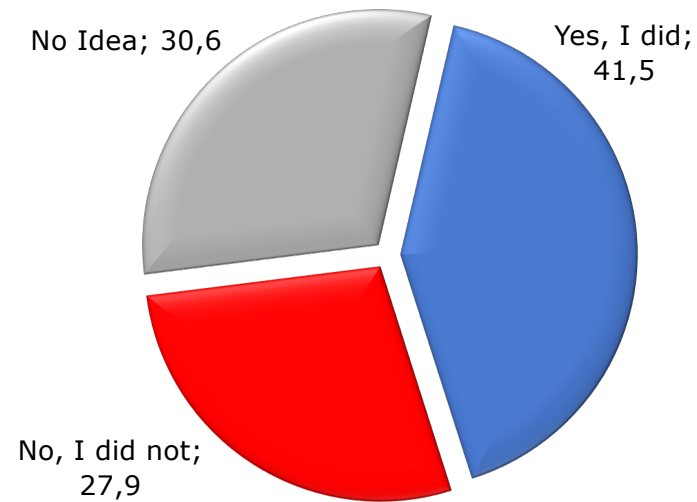
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
368	196	96	100	85



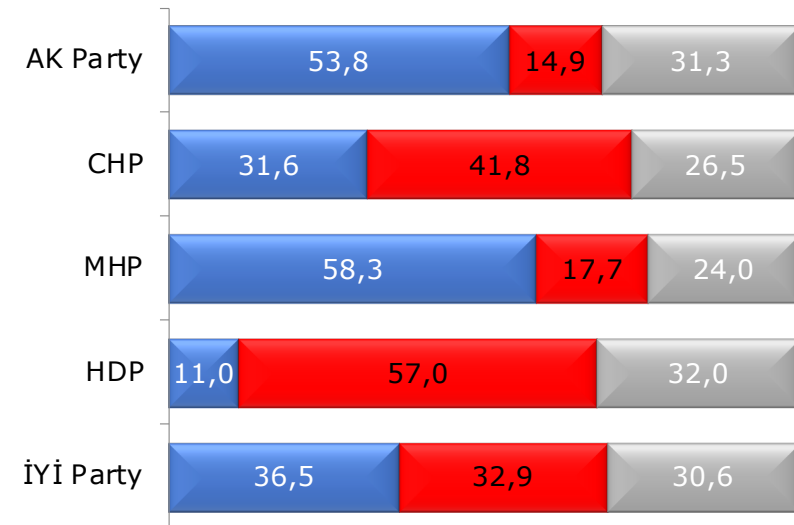
Evaluation of Spring Shield Operation

Do you think the Spring Shield Operation was successful?



Basis: 1000

Evaluation of Spring Shield Operation -by party affiliation-



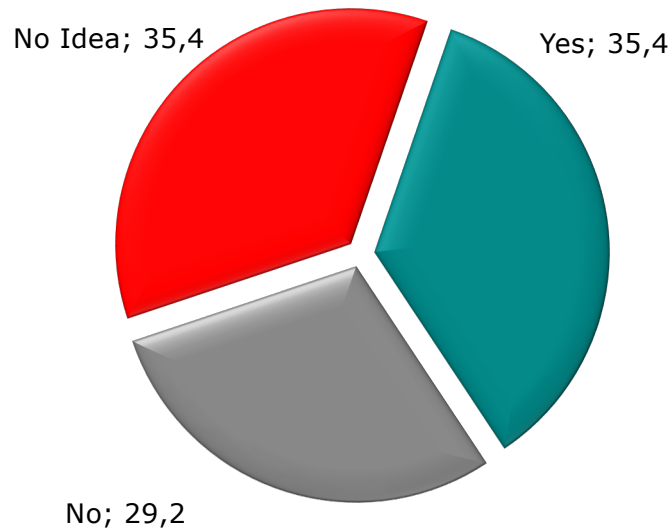
■ Yes, I did ■ No, I did not ■ No Idea

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	196	96	100	85



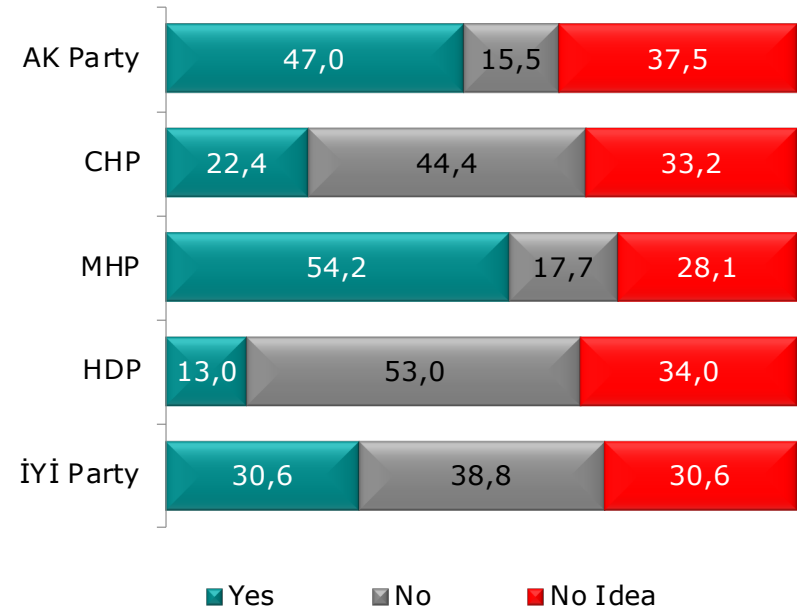
Views on Moscow Accord

Do you think the Moscow Accord, signed after the Spring Shield Operation, was a positive development?



Basis: 1000

Views on Moscow Accord -by party affiliations-



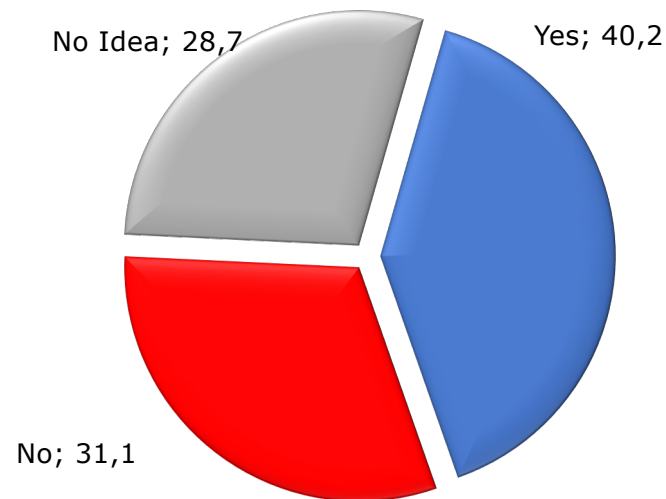
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



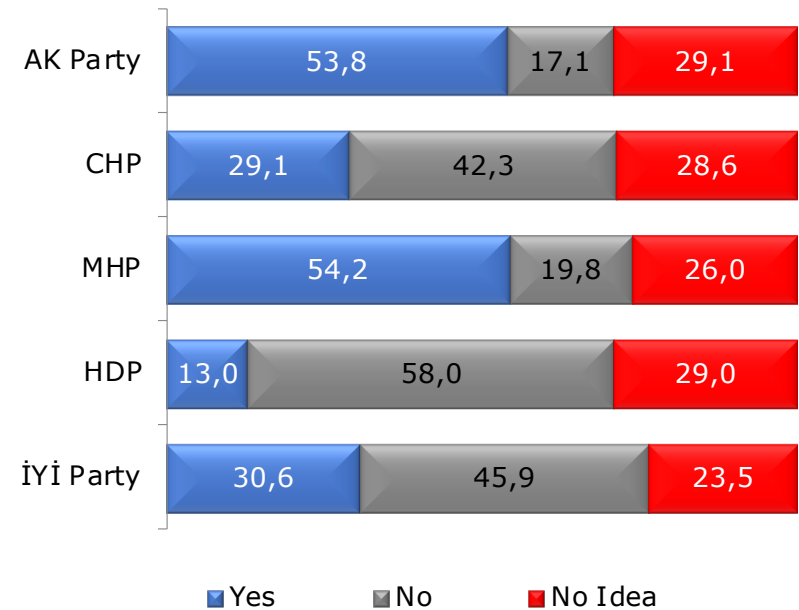
Military Presence in Idlib

Should Turkey's military presence in Idlib continue?



Basis: 1000

Military Presence in Idlib -by party affiliation-



Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85

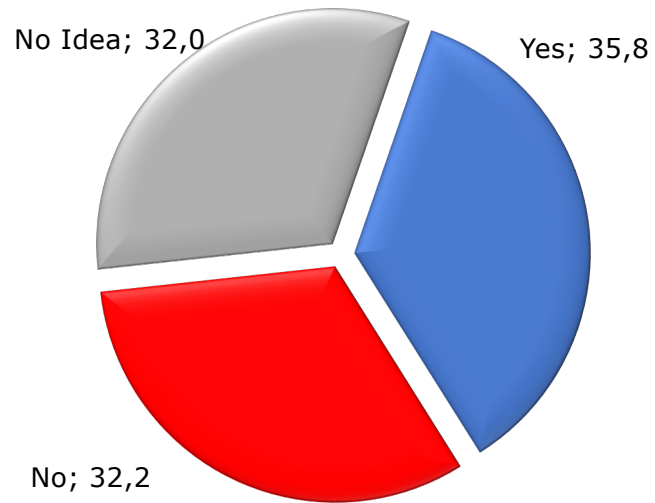


AKADEMETRE
RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING

TURKISH STUDIES GROUP

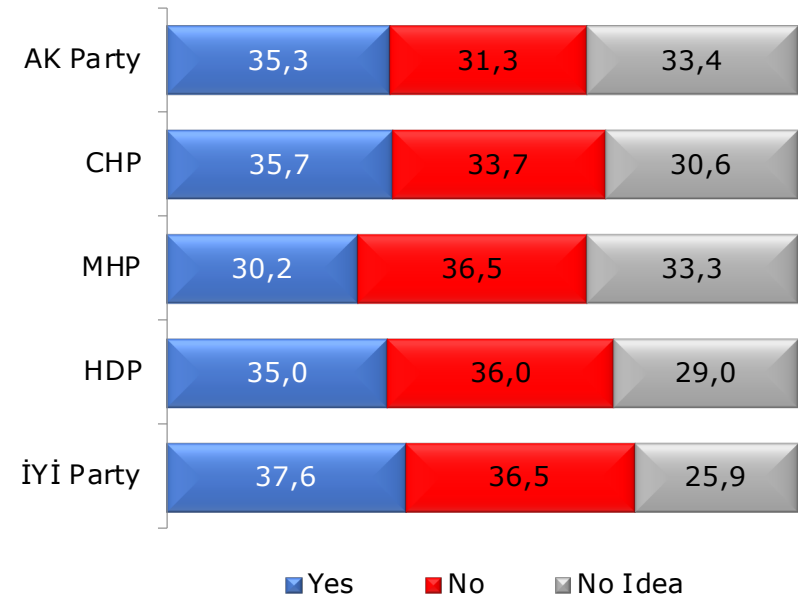
Contact with the Assad Regime

Would you support Turkey's formal contact with the Assad regime for talks on the future of Syria?



Basis: 1000

Contact with the Assad Regime -by party affiliation-



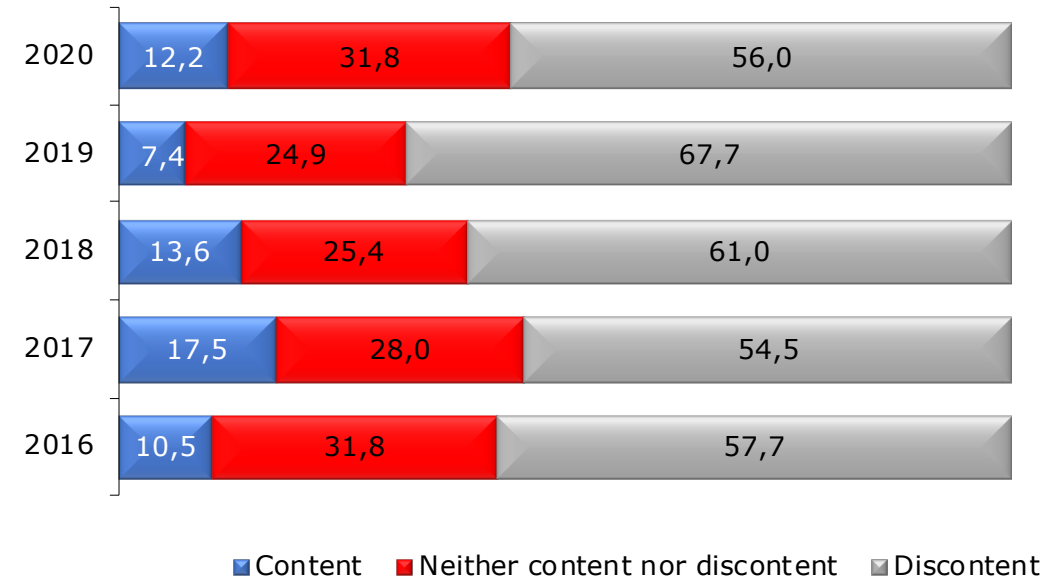
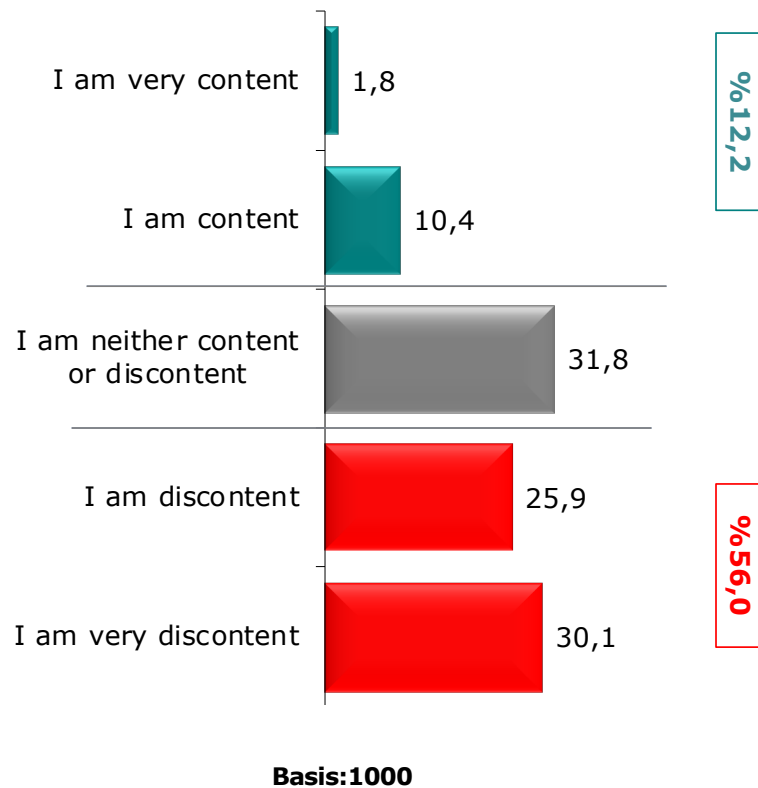
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



Syrian refugees in Turkey

To what extent are you content with the presence of Syrian refugees in Turkey?



Basis:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



Syrian refugees in Turkey -by party affiliation-

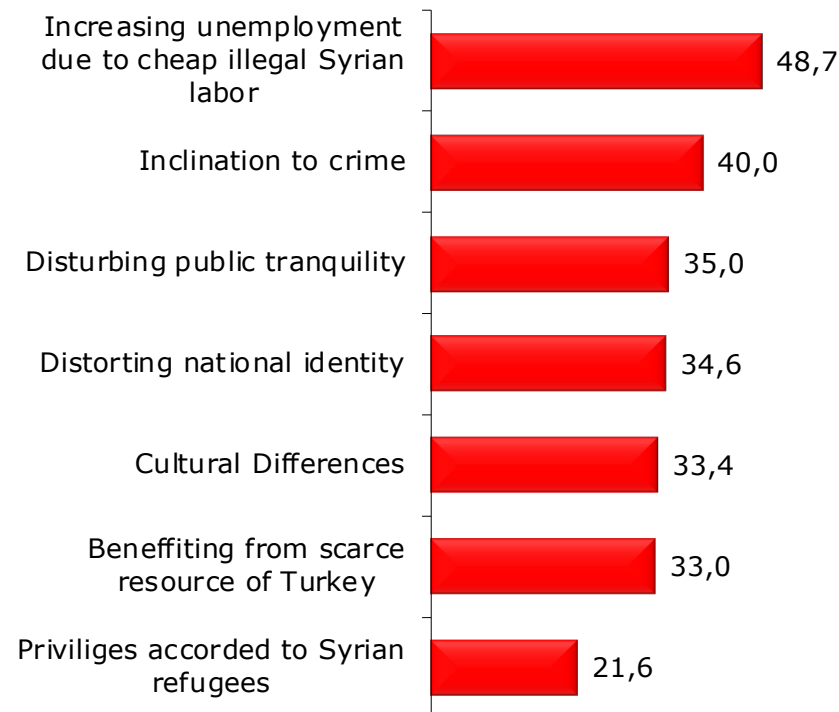
	I am very content	I am content	I am neither content or discontent	I am discontent	I am very discontent	Sum of Positive Views	Sum of Negative Views
AK Party	1,9	14,4	35,1	26,1	22,6	16,3	48,6
CHP	0,5	7,7	25,5	24,0	42,3	8,2	66,3
MHP	1,0	14,6	35,4	22,9	26,0	15,6	49,0
HDP	6,0	5,0	28,0	28,0	33,0	11,0	61,0
IYI Party	1,2	5,9	31,8	32,9	28,2	7,1	61,2

Basis:	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	IYI Party
	368	196	96	100	85



Causes of the Resentment with Syrian Refugees

Would you indicate the causes that makes you unhappy about Syrian Refugees?

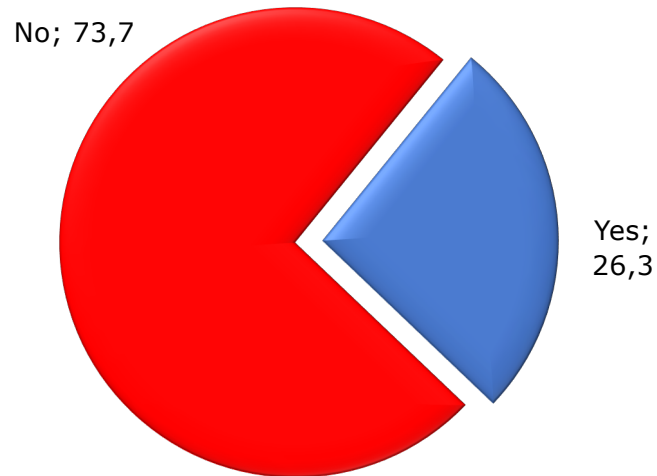


Basis:1000



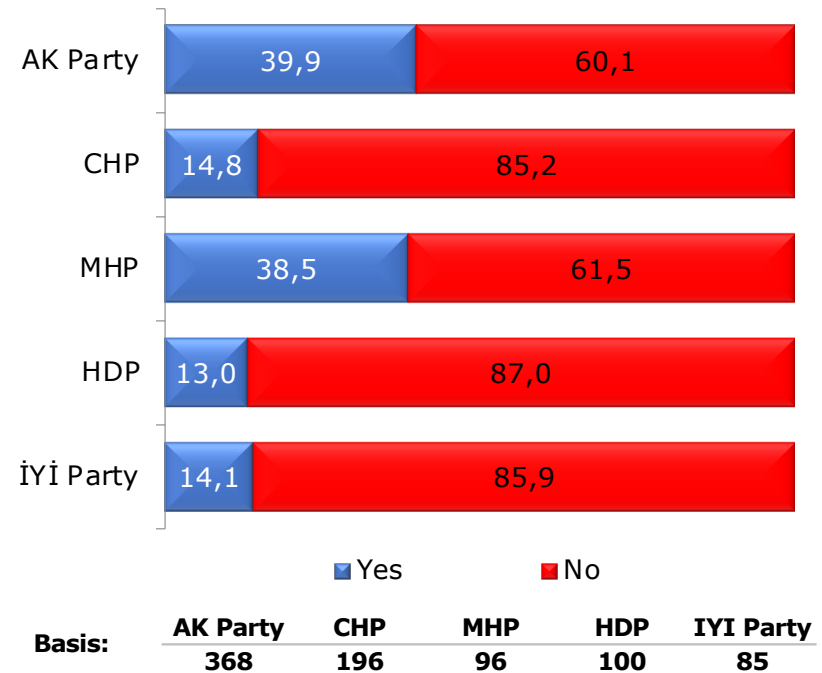
Confidence in Repatriation of Syrian Refugees

Do you think Syrian refugees in Turkey would return to their country ?



Basis: 1000

Confidence in Repatriation of Syrian Refugees -by party affiliation-

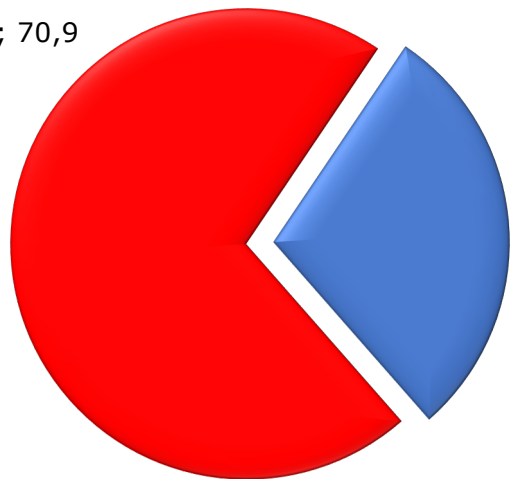




Syrian Refugees' Repatriation

Do you think Syrian Refugees in Turkey would return to their country if security conditions improve?

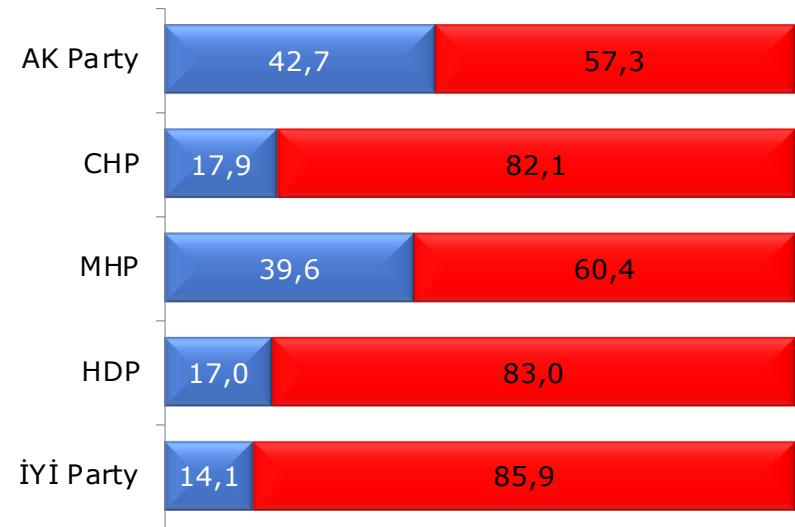
No; 70,9



Yes;
29,1

Basis: 1000

Syrian Refugees' Repatriation -by party affiliation-



■ Yes

■ No

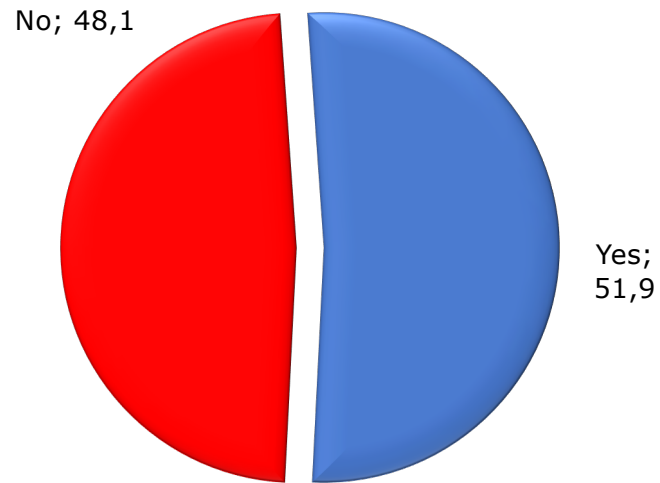
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



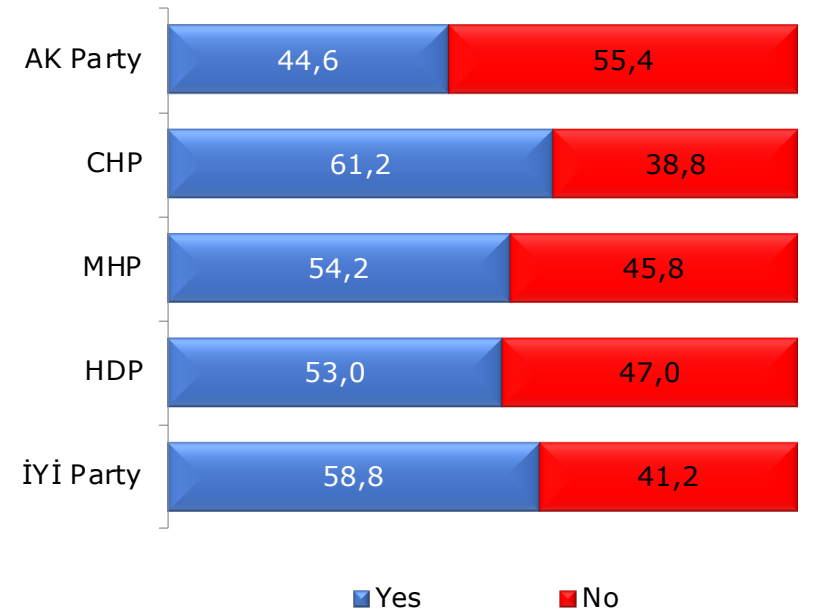
Privileges for Syrian Refugees

Do you think that Syrian refugees in Turkey are granted special privileges?



Basis: 1000

Privileges for Syrian Refugees -by party affiliation-



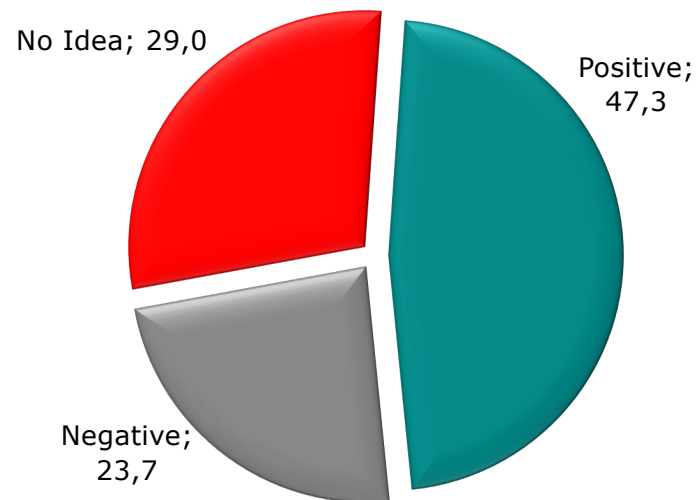
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



Support for Turkey's Open-Border Policy for refugees

Despite the other countries' objections, how would you assess Turkey's Open Border Policy which allows the refugees go to countries they choose?



Basis: 1000

Support for Turkey's Open-Border Policy for refugees -by party affiliation-



■ Positive ■ Negative ■ No Idea

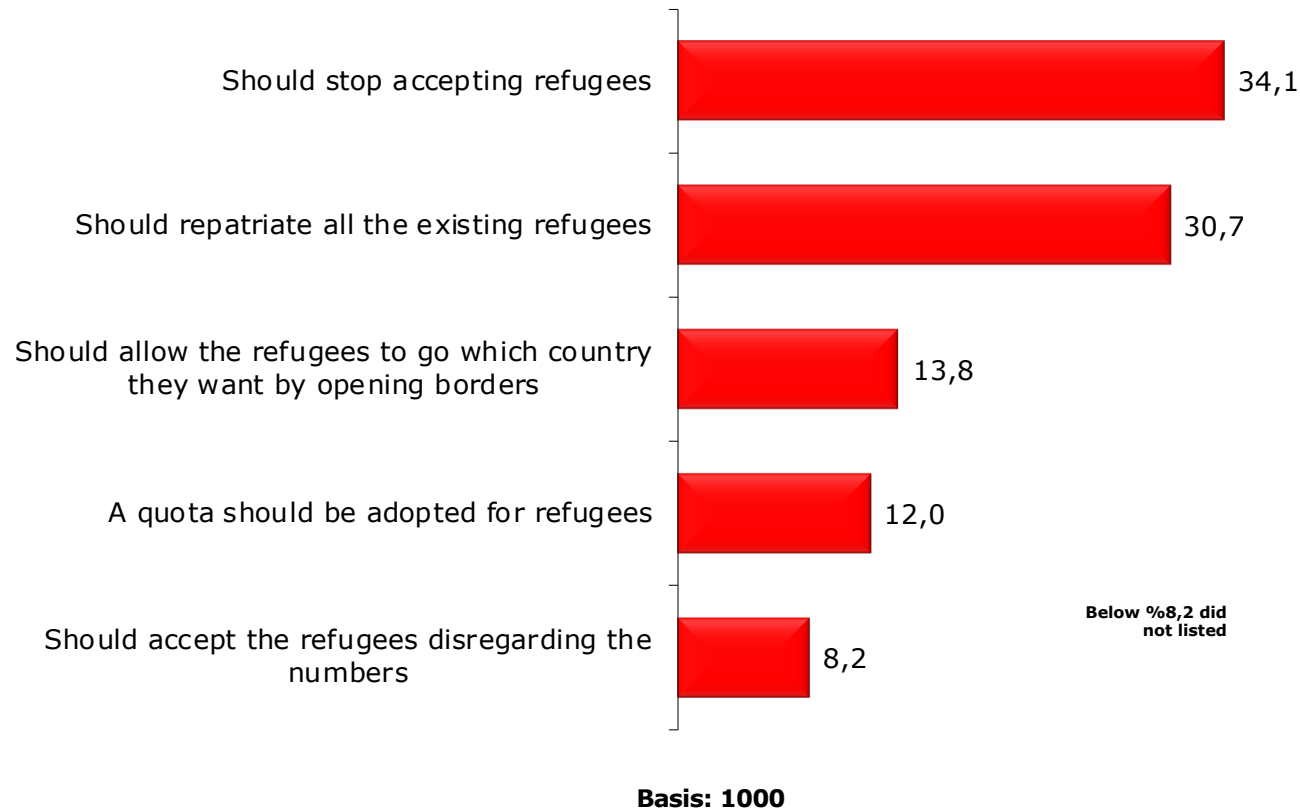
Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



Turkey's Policy Towards Refugees

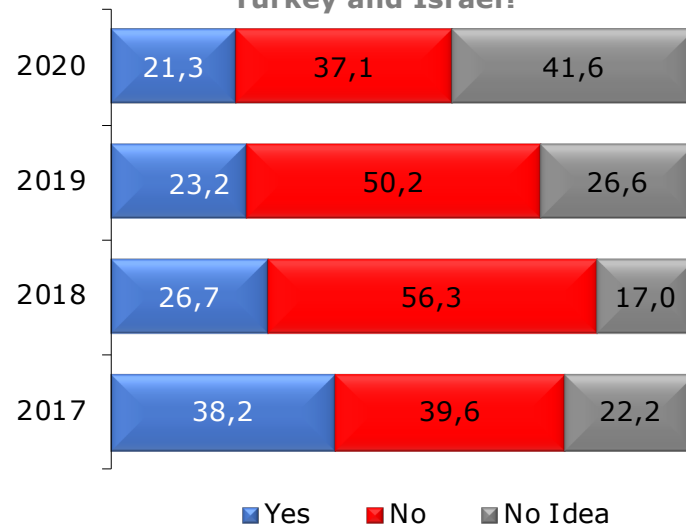
What kind of policy should Turkey adopt towards refugees?





Normalization of the relationship between Turkey and Israel

Do you support the normalization of relations between Turkey and Israel?



Basis:

2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000

Normalization of the relationship between Turkey and Israel -by party affiliation-

	Yes	No	No Idea
AK Party	20,7	35,1	44,3
CHP	21,9	39,8	38,3
MHP	14,6	45,8	39,6
HDP	30,0	32,0	38,0
İYİ Party	21,2	41,2	37,6

Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85

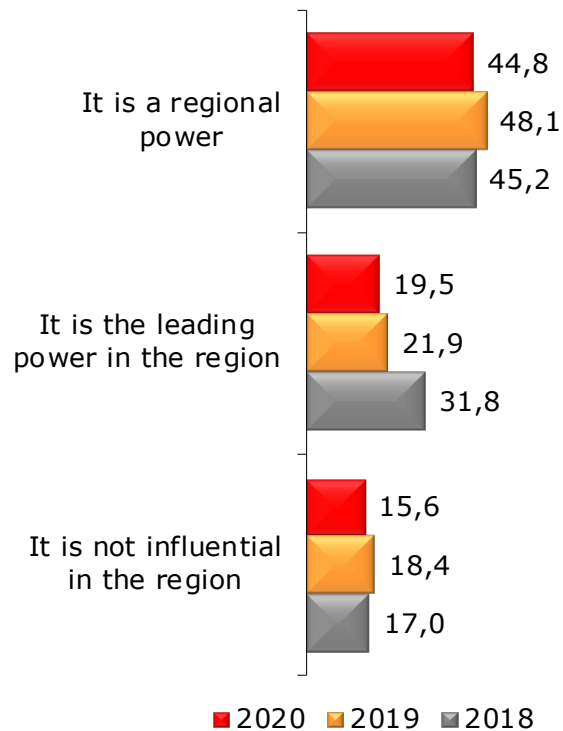
Which country is the most influential for the future of the Middle East?

[illegible]



Turkey's Position in the Middle East

How do you assess Turkey's position in the Middle East?

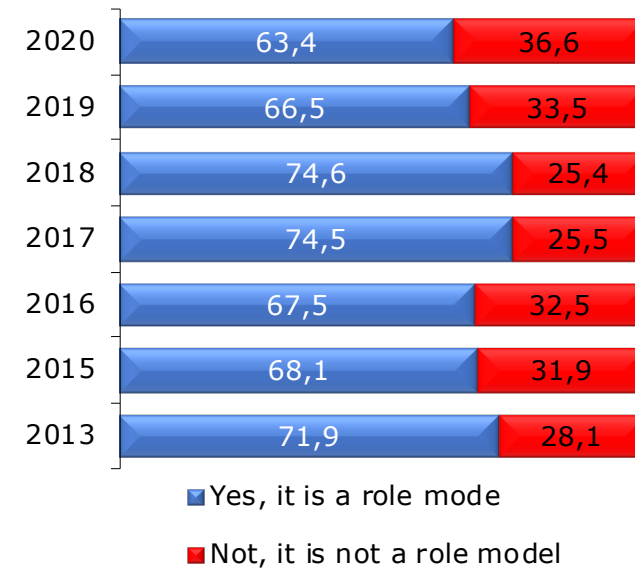


Basis:

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Turkey as a role model for Muslim Countries

Can Turkey be an example or a role model for Muslim countries?



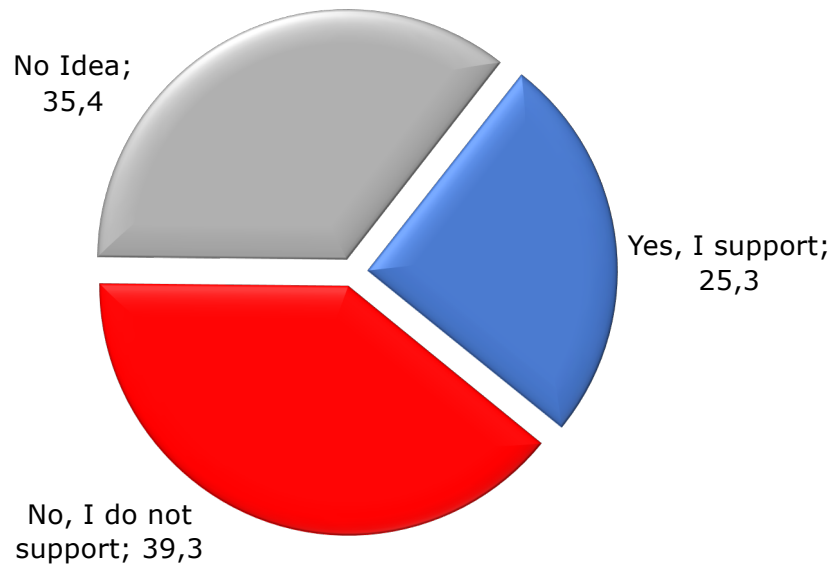


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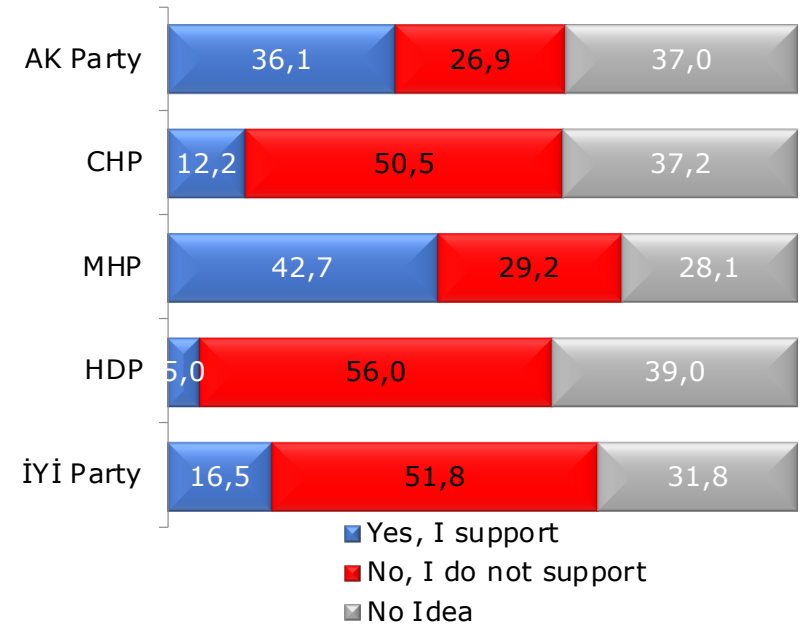
Support for Military Assistance to Government of National Accord in Libya

Do you support giving military assistance to GNA in Libya?



Basis: 1000

Support for Military Assistance to GNA in Libya -by party affiliation-



Basis:

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	196	96	100	85



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Thanks...

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